

BOREHOLE TESTING
HYDROFRACTURING
STRESS MEASUREMENTS
System Design · Planning
Lab + Field Measurements

CBM - Project Sigillaria License Area

CASED - HOLE PERMEABILITY AND STRESS MEASUREMENTS IN BOREHOLE NATARP-1

Operation Report and Overview - Plots

Client: CONOCO Mineralöl GmbH, Essen

Contract: GCBM-04-95, Variation Order No. 001
dated 09.05.1995

MeSy-Quotation: 113.05.95 dated 04.05.1995

MeSy-Reporter: Dipl.-Geophys. G.Klee

Date: 12.09.1995

Project: CBM project Sigillaria License Area
Location: about 1.5 km N of Hoetmar, NRW, Germany
Borehole: Natarp-1
Purpose: cased-hole permeability and stress measurements
Test-Period: 22.08. - 03.09.1995
Participants:
 Mr. K. Thomas (Conoco Essen)
 Mr. S. Strauss (Conoco Houston)
 Dipl. Ing. P.Hegemann (MeSy)
 Dipl. Geophys. G. Klee (MeSy)
 Dipl. Geophys. T. Przybilla (MeSy)
 Dipl. Ing. H.Vogt (MeSy)
 Dipl. Geophys. U.Weber (MeSy)

Operation Report

| date | time | event |
|----------|--------------------|---|
| 22.08.95 | 08.00 | arrival of MeSy engineers P.Hegemann, G.Klee, H.Vogt, U.Weber at site |
| | 08.00-13.30 | set-up of surface and downhole equipment |
| | 13.45-14.25 | tool at wellhead, set zero-mark at middle of injection interval, venting of the hydraulic system |
| | 14.27-14.37 | test of tool performance <i>file: TEST_01.DAT</i> |
| | 14.37 | start tripping into hole |
| | 17.27 | tool stands at 1948.3 m (tool bottom: 1954.2 m) |
| | 17.30 | tool at 1947.5 m |
| | 17.38 | START OF CASED - HOLE TEST 1¹⁾ AT 1948.95 m (middle of perforation) |
| | 17.38 | start data recording <i>file: 1948CH01.DAT</i> |
| | 17.39-17.50 | set packers to 8 MPa surface pressure |
| | 17.50-18.01 | pressure pulse test |
| | 18.01 | end of data recording |
| | 18.01-18.06 | injection-rate calibration |
| | 18.09 | start data recording <i>file: 1948CH02.DAT</i> |

¹⁾ all depth marks were measured from rig-floor and corresponds to the middle of the 8.7 m long test-interval

| date | time | event |
|----------|--------------------|---|
| 22.08.95 | 18.10 | start injection test |
| | 18.10 | departure of P.Hegemann |
| | 19.40 | end of injection test |
| | | total injected volume: 17.7 l |
| | | injection duration: 90 min |
| | | mean injection-rate: 0.197 l/min |
| | 19.40 | start fall-off test |
| | 23.40 | end of fall-off test , end of data recording |
| | | fall-off duration: 240 min |
| | 23.40-23.51 | preparation of frac / step-rate test |
| | 23.52-00.45 | frac / step-rate test file: 1948FRAC.DAT |
| 23.08.95 | 00.45 | END OF CASED - HOLE TEST 1 |
| | 00.46-01.15 | deflation of packer elements |
| | 01.35 | tool at 1897.95 m |
| | 01.41 | START CASED - HOLE TEST 2 AT 1897.95 m |
| | 01.41 | start data recording file: 1897CH01.DAT |
| | 01.41-01.49 | set packers to 8 MPa surface pressure |
| | 01.50-02.00 | pressure pulse test |
| | 02.01 | end of data recording |
| | 02.01-02.04 | injection-rate calibration |
| | 02.04 | start data recording file: 1897CH02.DAT |
| | 02.05 | start injection test |
| | 02.30 | departure of G.Klee and H.Vogt |
| | 05.05 | fill of stand-pipe (37.1 l) |
| | 08.05 | fill of stand-pipe (39.1 l) |
| | 08.35 | end of injection test |
| | | total injected volume: 82.8 l |
| | | injection duration: 390 min |
| | | mean injection-rate: 0.212 l/min |
| | 08.35 | start fall-off test |
| | 17.44 | end of fall-off test , end of data recording |
| | | fall-off duration: 549 min |
| | 17.50/18.10 | arrival of T.Przybilla and P.Hegemann |
| | 17.46-17.55 | preparation of frac / step-rate test |
| | 17.56-21.09 | frac / step-rate test file: 1897FRAC.DAT |
| | 21.09 | END OF CASED - HOLE TEST 2 |

| date | time | event |
|----------|--------------------|--|
| 23.08.95 | 21.10-21.20 | deflation of packer elements |
| | 21.34 | tool at 1852.3 m |
| | 21.38 | START CASED - HOLE TEST 3 AT 1852.3 m |
| | 21.38 | start data recording <i>file: 1852CH01.DAT</i> |
| | 21.39-21.46 | set packers to 8 MPa surface pressure |
| | 21.48-21.59 | pressure pulse test |
| | 22.00 | end of data recording |
| | 22.00-22.04 | injection-rate calibration |
| | 22.04 | start data recording <i>file: 1852CH02.DAT</i> |
| | 22.05 | start injection test |
| | 23.45 | departure of T.Przybilla and U.Weber |
| 24.08.95 | 00.27 | end of injection test |
| | | total injected volume: 27.2 l |
| | | injection duration: 142 min |
| | | mean injection-rate: 0.192 l/min |
| | 00.27 | start fall-off test |
| | 06.41 | end of fall-off test |
| | | fall-off duration: 374 min |
| | 06.46 | end of data recording |
| | 06.47-06.55 | preparation of frac / step-rate test |
| | 07.00-10.20 | frac / step-rate test <i>file: 1852FRAC.DAT</i> |
| | 09.58 | failure of downhole electronics |
| | 10.15 | arrival of G.Klee and H.Vogt |
| | 10.20 | END OF CASED - HOLE TEST 3 |
| | 10.45-11.15 | deflation of packer elements |
| | 11.15-15.00 | tripping out of hole |
| | 15.00 | tool out of hole, 7-conductor wireline at cable head damaged |
| | 15.00-20.30 | repair of cable head |
| | 17.10 | arrival of T.Przybilla |
| | 20.35 | tool at wellhead, set zero-mark at middle of injection interval, venting of the hydraulic system |
| | 20.50 | start tripping into hole |
| | 21.00 | departure of G.Klee |
| | 22.41 | tool at 1760.25 m |

| date | time | event |
|----------|--------------------|--|
| 24.08.95 | 22.49 | START CASED - HOLE TEST 4 AT 1760.25 m |
| | 23.03 | start data recording file: 1760CH01.DAT |
| | 23.03-23.12 | set packers to 8 MPa surface pressure |
| | 23.13-23.33 | pressure pulse test |
| | 23.33 | end of data recording |
| | 23.33-23.39 | injection-rate calibration |
| | 23.39 | start data recording file: 1760CH02.DAT |
| | 23.40 | start injection test (1. attempt) |
| | 23.50 | departure of P.Hegemann |
| 25.08.95 | 0.22 | sudden increase of packer pressure and decrease of interval pressure |
| | 00.48 | reset packer to 11 MPa surface pressure |
| | 01.20 | end of injection test |
| | | total injected volume: 18.5 l |
| | | injection duration: 100 min |
| | | mean injection-rate: 0.185 l/min |
| | 01.20 | end of data recording |
| | 01.21-01.35 | deflation of packer elements |
| | 01.43 | tool at 1770.0 m |
| | 01.47-02.20 | test of tool performance file: 1770TEST.DAT |
| | 02.58 | tool at 1760.25 m |
| | 03.03 | start data recording file: 1760CH03.DAT |
| | 03.03-03.09 | set packers to 10 MPa surface pressure |
| | 03.11 | start injection test (2. attempt) |
| | 03.21 | power cut, end of data recording |
| | 04.00 | bleed-off interval, end of injection test |
| | 04.23 | start data recording file: 1760CH04.DAT |
| | 04.26 | start injection test (3. attempt) |
| | 04.27 | power cut, end of data recording (data loss) |
| | 04.35 | bleed-off interval, end of injection test |
| | 13.50 | start of power supply |
| | 14.07 | start data recording file: 1760CH05.DAT |
| | 14.07-14.09 | reset packers to 10 MPa surface pressure |
| | 14.09 | start injection test |

| date | time | event |
|----------|--------------------|---|
| 25.08.95 | 15.10 | end of injection test total injected volume: 13.5 l injection duration: 61 min mean injection-rate: 0.221 l/min |
| | 15.10 | start fall-off test |
| | 19.00 | end of fall-off test fall-off duration: 230 min |
| | 19.00 | end of data recording |
| | 19.00-19.10 | preparation of frac / step-rate test |
| | 19.13-20.02 | frac / step-rate test file: 1760FRAC.DAT |
| | 20.02 | END OF CASED - HOLE TEST 4 |
| | 20.02-20.08 | deflation of packer elements |
| | 20.52 | tool at 1596.15 m |
| | 20.55 | START CASED - HOLE TEST 5 AT 1596.15 m |
| | 20.55 | start data recording file: 1596CH01.DAT |
| | 20.55-21.05 | set packers to 8 MPa surface pressure |
| | 21.05-21.10 | attempt of pressure pulse test , low pressure build-up at 6.5 l/min injection rate |
| | 21.10 | end of data recording |
| | 21.10-21.15 | deflation of packer elements |
| | 21.23 | tool at 1615.0 m |
| | 21.23-21.41 | test of tool performance file: 1615TEST.DAT |
| | 21.41-21.45 | deflation of packer elements |
| | 21.51 | tool at 1596.15 m |
| | 21.52 | start data recording file: 1596CH02.DAT |
| | 21.53-21.56 | set packers to 9 MPa surface pressure |
| | 21.56-22.06 | attempt of pressure pulse test , low pressure build-up at 5 l/min injection rate |
| | 22.06 | interval bleed-off, 0.9 l/min backflow |
| | 22.06 | end of data recording |
| | 22.10-22.16 | injection-rate calibration |
| | 22.16 | start data recording file: 1596CH03.DAT |
| | 22.17 | start injection test |
| | 23.07 | departure of T.Przybilla and H.Vogt |

| date | time | event |
|----------|-------------|--|
| 25.08.95 | 23.15 | total injected volume: 11.1 l injection duration: 58 min mean injection-rate: 0.191 l/min increase of injection rate to 0.6 l/min |
| | 23.45 | increase of injection rate to 1.2 l/min |
| 26.08.95 | 00.05 | stop injection, shut-in |
| | 00.05-00.25 | preparation of pump for higher injection rates |
| | 00.25 | re-start injection with 2 l/min |
| | 03.50 | increase of injection rate to 2.7 l/min |
| | 07.10 | increase of injection rate to 5 l/min |
| | 10.00 | end of injection test |
| | 10.00 | start fall-off test |
| | 19.20 | arrival of T.Przybilla and H.Vogt |
| | 20.00 | end of fall-off test |
| | | fall-off duration: 600 min |
| | 20.00 | end of data recording |
| | 20.00 | END OF CASED - HOLE TEST 5 |
| | 20.01-20.07 | deflation of packer elements |
| | 20.26 | tool at 1530.6 m |
| | 20.53 | START CASED - HOLE TEST 6 AT 1530.6 m |
| | 20.53 | start data recording file: 1530CH01.DAT |
| | 20.53-21.00 | set packers to 9.5 MPa surface pressure |
| | 21.01-21.11 | pressure pulse test |
| | 21.11 | end of data recording |
| | 21.11-21.18 | injection-rate calibration |
| | 21.19 | start data recording file: 1530CH02.DAT |
| | 21.20 | start injection test |
| | 23.00 | departure of H.Vogt and U.Weber |
| 27.08.95 | 00.26 | fill of stand-pipe (36.1 l) |
| | 02.20 | end of injection test |
| | | total injected volume: 58.8 l |
| | | injection duration: 300 min |
| | | mean injection-rate: 0.196 l/min |
| | 02.20 | start fall-off test |
| | 09.20 | end of fall-off test |
| | | fall-off duration: 420 min |

| date | time | event |
|----------|--------------------|---|
| 27.08.95 | 09.21 | end of data recording |
| | 09.21-09.27 | preparation of frac / step-rate test |
| | 09.29-12.01 | frac / step-rate test file: 1530FRAC.DAT |
| | 10.15 | power cut |
| | 10.50 | start data recording file: 1530FR_2.DAT |
| | 11.30 | arrival of G.Klee |
| | 12.01 | END OF CASED - HOLE TEST 6 |
| | 12.05-12.25 | deflation of packer elements |
| | 13.25 | tool at 1627.5 m |
| | 13.30 | START CASED - HOLE TEST 7A AT 1627.5 m |
| | 13.30 | start data recording file: 1627CH01.DAT |
| | 13.30-13.34 | set packers to 9.5 MPa surface pressure |
| | 13.35-13.45 | pressure pulse test |
| | 13.46 | end of data recording |
| | 13.46-13.54 | injection-rate calibration |
| | 13.54 | start data recording file: 1627CH02.DAT |
| | 13.55 | start injection test |
| | 14.25 | departure of T.Przybilla |
| | 16.51 | fill of stand-pipe (35.0 l) |
| | 18.25 | end of injection test |
| | | total injected volume: 55.5 l |
| | | injection duration: 270 min |
| | | mean injection-rate: 0.206 l/min |
| | 18.25 | start fall-off test |
| 28.08.95 | 01.45 | arrival of U.Weber |
| | 03.28-03.53 | power cut, end of data recording |
| | 03.55 | start data recording file: 1627CH03.DAT |
| | 04.00 | departure of G.Klee |
| | 05.04 | end of fall-off test |
| | | fall-off duration: 519 min |
| | 05.04 | end of data recording |
| | 05.04-05.20 | preparation of frac / step-rate test |
| | 05.21-07.36 | frac / step-rate test file: 1627FRAC.DAT |
| | 07.30 | arrival of T.Przybilla |
| | 07.36 | END OF CASED - HOLE TEST 7A |
| | 07.36-07.43 | deflation of packer elements |

| date | time | event |
|----------|--------------------|---|
| 28.08.95 | 08.13 | tool at 1748.4 m |
| | 08.17 | START CASED - HOLE TEST 8 AT 1748.4 m |
| | 08.17 | start data recording file: 1748CH01.DAT |
| | 08.18-08.25 | set packers to 9 MPa surface pressure |
| | 08.26-08.38 | pressure pulse test |
| | 08.38 | end of data recording |
| | 08.38-08.56 | injection-rate calibration |
| | 08.58 | start data recording file: 1748CH02.DAT |
| | 08.59 | start injection test |
| | 10.00 | departure of T.Przybilla |
| | 12.15 | fill of stand-pipe (45.5 l) |
| | 15.16 | end of injection test |
| | | total injected volume: 83.5 l |
| | | injection duration: 377 min |
| | | mean injection-rate: 0.221 l/min |
| | 15.16 | start fall-off test |
| 29.08.95 | 00.15 | end of fall-off test |
| | | fall-off duration: 539 min |
| | 00.15 | end of data recording |
| | 00.20 | arrival of T.Przybilla and H.Vogt |
| | 00.25-00.52 | preparation of frac / step-rate test |
| | 00.52-02.09 | frac / step-rate test file: 1748FRAC.DAT |
| | 02.09 | END OF CASED - HOLE TEST 8 |
| | 02.09-02.12 | deflation of packer elements |
| | 03.00 | tool at 1428.4 m |
| | 03.02 | START CASED - HOLE TEST 9 AT 1428.4 m |
| | 03.02 | start data recording file: 1428CH01.DAT |
| | 03.02-03.07 | set packers to 10 MPa surface pressure |
| | 03.08-03.18 | pressure pulse test |
| | 03.21 | end of data recording |
| | 03.20-03.34 | injection-rate calibration |
| | 03.35 | start data recording file: 1428CH02.DAT |
| | 03.36 | start injection test |
| | 04.20 | departure of H.Vogt and U.Weber |
| | 06.16 | fill of stand-pipe (36.0 l) |

| date | time | event |
|----------|--------------------|--|
| 29.08.95 | 08.30 | end of injection test total injected volume: 65.6 l injection duration: 294 min mean injection-rate: 0.223 l/min |
| | 08.30 | start fall-off test |
| | 17.00 | end of fall-off test fall-off duration: 510 min |
| | 17.00 | end of data recording |
| | 17.00-17.08 | preparation of frac / step-rate test |
| | 17.09-18.05 | frac / step-rate test file: 1428FRAC.DAT |
| | 17.55 | arrival of G.Klee and H.Vogt |
| | 18.05 | END OF CASED - HOLE TEST 9 |
| | 18.06-18.11 | deflation of packer elements |
| | 18.25 | tool at 1403.6 m |
| | 18.28 | START CASED - HOLE TEST 10 AT 1403.6 m |
| | 18.28 | start data recording file: 1403CH01.DAT |
| | 18.28-18.31 | set packers to 9 MPa surface pressure |
| | 18.32-18.43 | pressure pulse test |
| | 18.44 | end of data recording |
| | 18.44-18.49 | injection-rate calibration |
| | 18.49 | start data recording file: 1403CH02.DAT |
| | 18.50 | start injection test |
| | 21.00 | departure of G.Klee and T.Przybilla |
| | 21.19 | fill of stand-pipe (31.0 l) |
| | 23.50 | end of injection test total injected volume: 64.7 l injection duration: 300 min mean injection-rate: 0.216 l/min |
| | 23.50 | start fall-off test |
| 30.08.95 | 08.20 | arrival of T.Przybilla |
| | 10.45 | end of fall-off test fall-off duration: 655 min |
| | 10.45 | end of data recording |
| | 10.45-10.55 | preparation of frac / step-rate test |
| | 10.56-12.52 | frac / step-rate test file: 1403FRAC.DAT |
| | 12.52 | END OF CASED - HOLE TEST 10 |

| date | time | event |
|----------|--------------------|--|
| 30.08.95 | 12.52-13.00 | deflation of packer elements |
| | 13.13 | tool at 1379.85 m |
| | 13.22 | START CASED - HOLE TEST 11 AT 1379.85 m |
| | 13.22 | start data recording <i>file: 1379CH01.DAT</i> |
| | 13.22-13.28 | set packers to 10 MPa surface pressure |
| | 13.29-13.44 | pressure pulse test |
| | 13.45 | end of data recording |
| | 13.45-13.49 | injection-rate calibration |
| | 13.49 | start data recording <i>file: 1379CH02.DAT</i> |
| | 13.50 | start injection test |
| | 13.55 | departure of H.Vogt |
| | 16.59 | fill of stand-pipe (42.7 l) |
| | 17.20 | end of injection test |
| | | total injected volume: 46.7 l |
| | | injection duration: 210 min |
| | | mean injection-rate: 0.222 l/min |
| | 17.20 | start fall-off test |
| 31.08.95 | 00.30/01.00 | arrival of G.Klee and U.Weber |
| | 01.26 | end of fall-off test |
| | 01.26 | fall-off duration: 486 min |
| | 01.26 | end of data recording |
| | 01.26-01.33 | preparation of frac / step-rate test |
| | 01.34-02.39 | frac / step-rate test <i>file: 1379FRAC.DAT</i> |
| | 02.39 | END OF CASED - HOLE TEST 11 |
| | 02.40-02.55 | deflation of packer elements |
| | 03.47 | tool at 1627.5 m |
| | 03.51-03.57 | set packers to 10 MPa surface pressure |
| | 03.59 | START CASED - HOLE TEST 7B AT 1627.5 m |
| | 03.59 | start data recording <i>file: 1627CH04.DAT</i> |
| | 04.00 | start long-term injection test |
| | 05.10 | departure of G.Klee and T.Przybillia |
| | 07.05 | fill of stand-pipe (39.5 l) |
| | 09.45 | fill of stand-pipe (34.5 l) |
| | 12.35 | fill of stand-pipe (38.0 l) |
| | 15.33 | fill of stand-pipe (39.5 l) |
| | 18.32 | fill of stand-pipe (40.0 l) |

| date | time | event |
|----------|-------|--|
| 31.08.95 | 21.33 | fill of stand-pipe (40.6 l) |
| 01.09.95 | 00.13 | fill of stand-pipe (36.4 l) |
| | 03.03 | fill of stand-pipe (38.3 l) |
| | 03.59 | end of data recording |
| | 04.00 | start data recording <i>file: 1627CH05.DAT</i> |
| | 05.03 | fill of stand-pipe (39.5 l) |
| | 07.50 | arrival of H.Vogt |
| | 08.30 | departure of U.Weber |
| | 09.02 | fill of stand-pipe (44.2 l) |
| | 12.02 | fill of stand-pipe (40.1 l) |
| | 15.01 | fill of stand-pipe (40.3 l) |
| | 17.01 | reset packers to 10 MPa surface pressure |
| | 18.00 | fill of stand-pipe (40.7 l) |
| | 22.00 | fill of stand-pipe (54.6 l) |
| 02.09.95 | 00.00 | fill of stand-pipe (26.9 l) |
| | 03.50 | reset packers to 10 MPa surface pressure |
| | 04.00 | end of data recording |
| | 04.02 | start data recording <i>file: 1627CH06.DAT</i> |
| | 04.02 | fill of stand-pipe (54.5 l) |
| | 06.45 | reset packers to 10 MPa surface pressure |
| | 07.00 | fill of stand-pipe (40.4 l) |
| | 07.30 | reset packers to 10 MPa surface pressure |
| | 08.15 | reset packers to 10 MPa surface pressure |
| | 08.45 | reset packers to 10 MPa surface pressure |
| | 09.00 | end of long-term injection test |
| | | total injected volume: 710.2 l |
| | | injection duration: 3180 min |
| | | mean injection-rate: 0.223 l/min |
| | 09.00 | start long-term fall-off test |
| | 11.50 | reset packers to 5 MPa surface pressure |
| | 13.01 | reset packers to 5 MPa surface pressure |
| | 14.00 | arrival of G.Klee |
| | 14.01 | reset packers to 5 MPa surface pressure |
| | 15.08 | reset packers to 5 MPa surface pressure |
| | 15.34 | reset packers to 5 MPa surface pressure with gas |
| | 16.12 | reset packers to 5 MPa surface pressure with gas |

| date | time | event |
|-------------|--------------|--|
| 02.09.95 | 16.12 | reset packers to 7 MPa surface pressure with gas |
| | 17.10 | departure of G.Klee |
| | 19.01 | reset packers to 8.5 MPa surface pressure with gas |
| | 22.09-00.10 | power cut, end of data recording |
| 03.09.95 | 00.10 | start data recording <i>file: 1627CH07.DAT</i> |
| | 02.05 | reset packers to 5 MPa surface pressure with gas |
| | 07.30 | reset packers to 5 MPa surface pressure with gas |
| | 08.00 | arrival of P.Hegemann |
| | 09.00 | departure of H.Vogt |
| | 16.00 | reset packers to 4.5 MPa surface pressure with gas |
| | 21.45 | reset packers to 5 MPa surface pressure with gas |
| | 23.36 | reset packers to 5 MPa surface pressure with gas |
| | 00.00 | end of data recording |
| 04.09.95 | 00.10 | start data recording <i>file: 1627CH08.DAT</i> |
| | 03.50-04.29 | power cut, end of data recording (data loss) |
| | 04.29 | start data recording <i>file: 1627CH09.DAT</i> |
| | 09.00 | arrival of U.Weber |
| | 09.20 | end of data recording |
| | 09.20 | end of long-term fall-off test |
| | 09.20 | END OF CASED-HOLE TEST 7B AT 1627.5 m |
| | 09.22-09.30 | deflation of packer elements |
| | 09.58 | tool at 1597.0 m |
| 11.11-11.25 | 10.11 | start data recording <i>file: 1597CHFL.DAT</i> |
| | 10.13 | set packers to 3 MPa surface pressure to monitor the pressure build-up within the test interval |
| | 10.15 | departure of P.Hegemann |
| | 11.07 | deflation of packer elements |
| | 11.11-11.25 | injection of N ₂ into the interval-line |
| | 11.32 | set packers to 3 MPa surface pressure to recover a fluid sample |
| | 11.38-14.32 | bleed-off injection interval |
| | 14.15 | arrival of G.Klee and H.Vogt |
| | 14.32 | end of data recording |
| 14.35-14.45 | 14.35-14.45 | deflation of packer elements |
| | 14.45 | start tripping out of hole |

| date | time | event |
|----------|-------------|---|
| 04.09.95 | 18.05 | tool out of hole |
| | 18.05-21.00 | rig-down of downhole and surface equipment, dismantling of the equipment |
| | 21.00 | departure from site |
| 05.09.95 | | maintenance of the equipment |
| 06.09.95 | | demobilization of MKW-5000 winch-system |

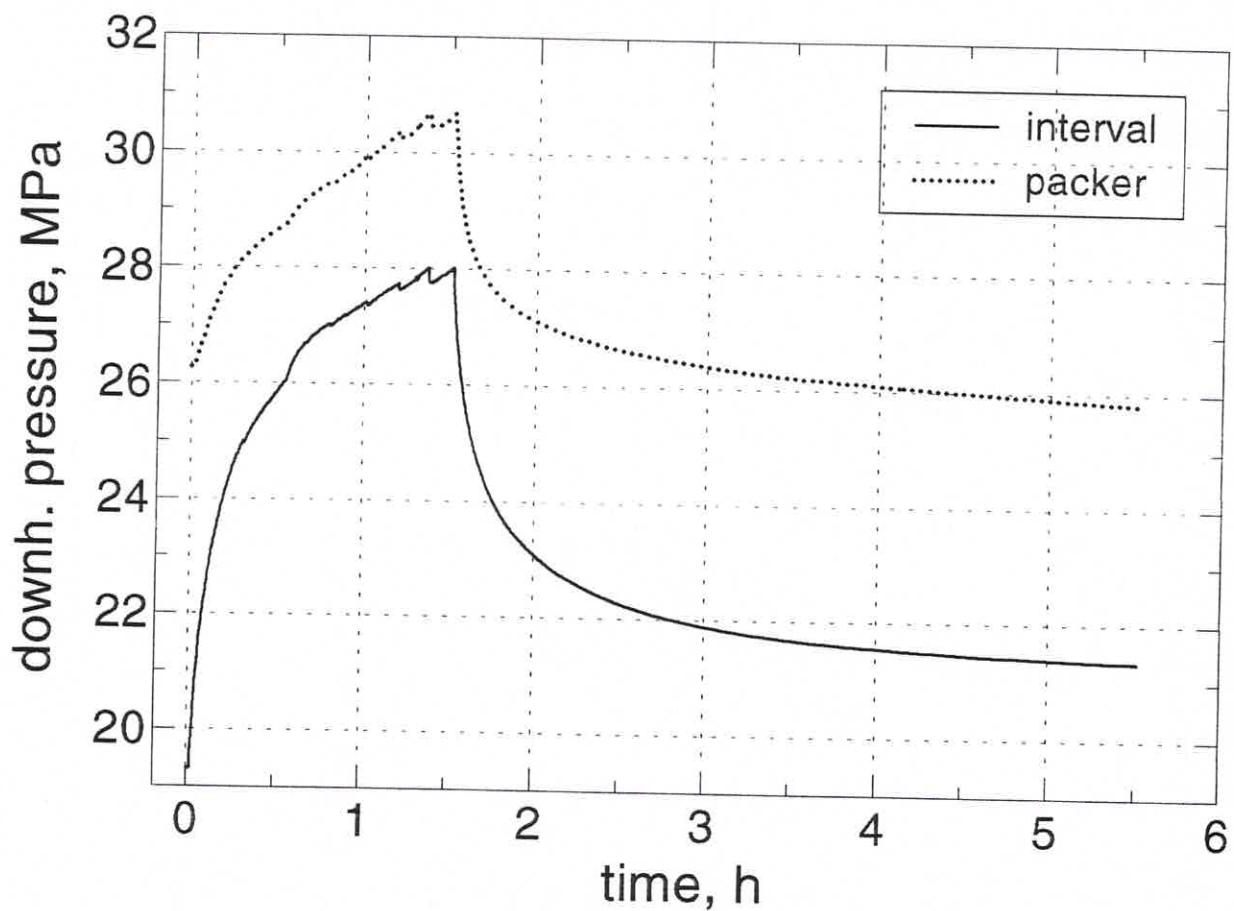
APPENDIX B

OVERVIEW - PLOTS OF INJECTION / PRESSURE FALL - OFF TESTS

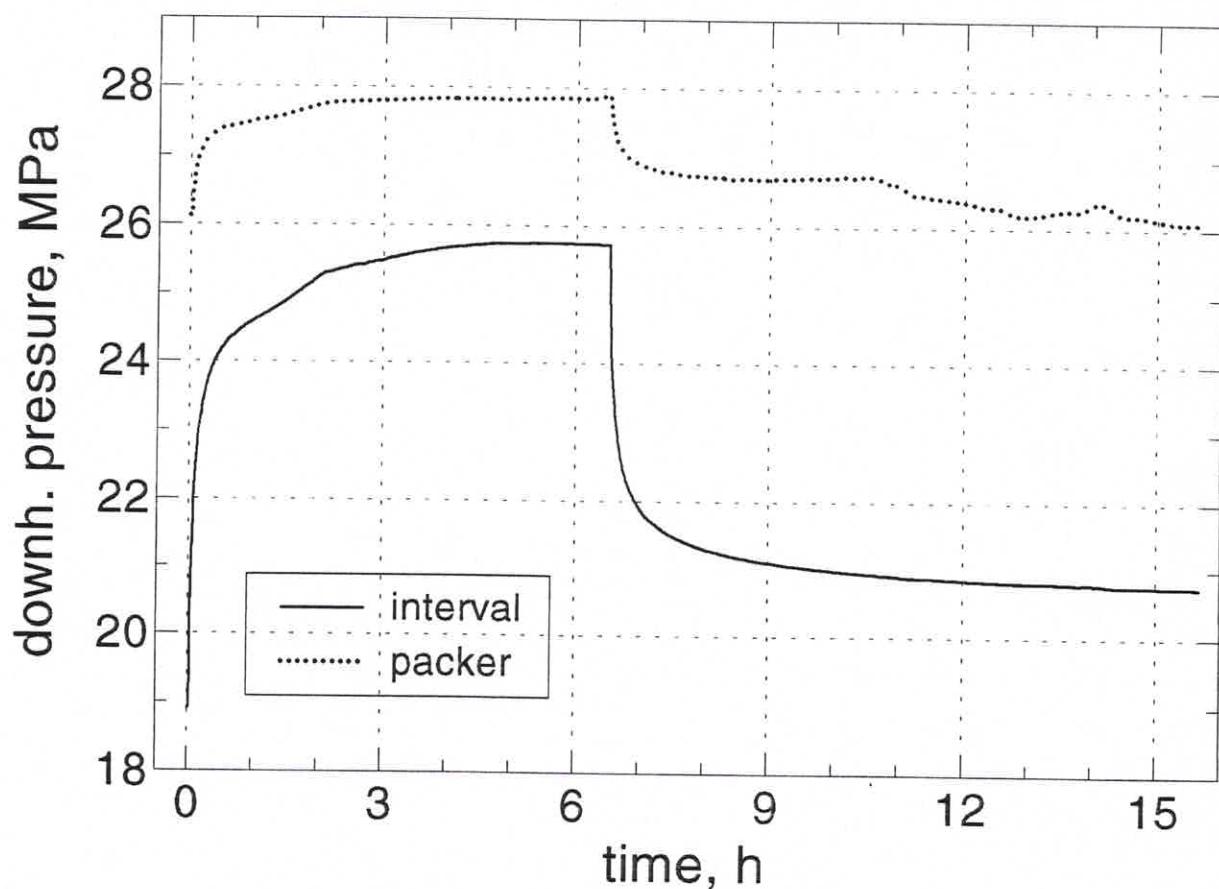
remarks:

solid line: downhole interval pressure
broken line: downhole packer pressure

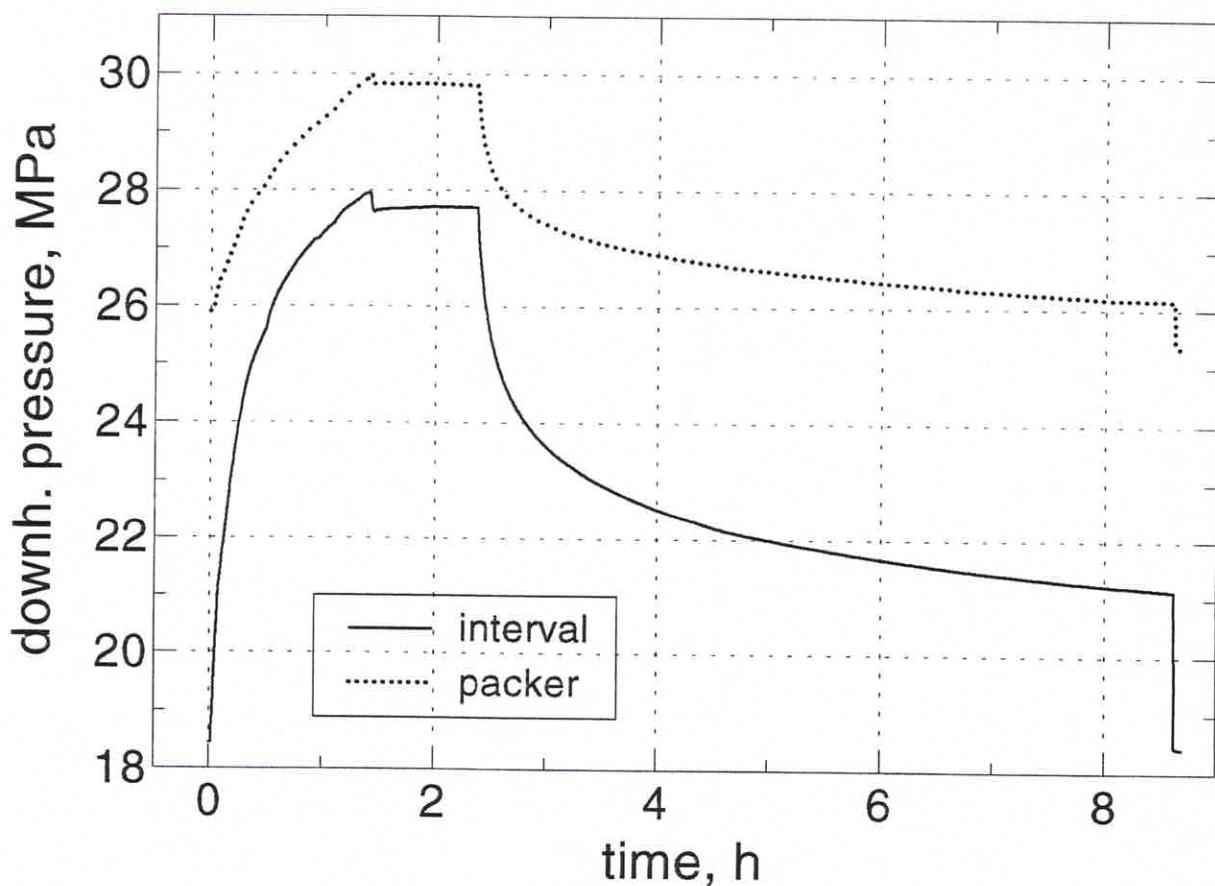
CASED - HOLE TEST 1 AT 1948.95 m
file: 1948CH02.DAT
Start: 22.08.95, 18:09 End: 22.08.95, 23:40



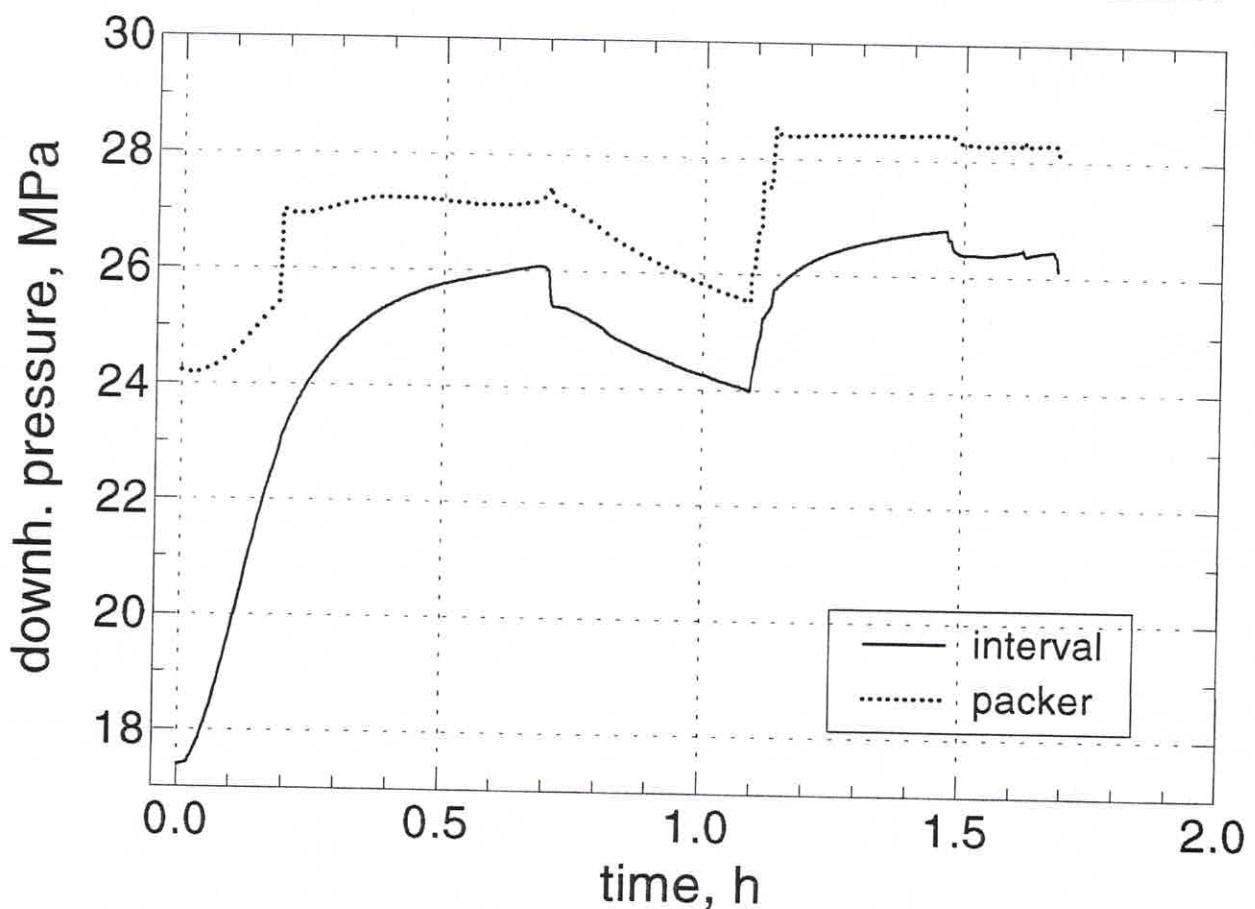
CASED - HOLE TEST 2 AT 1897.95 m
file: 1897CH02.DAT
Start: 23.08.95, 02:04 End: 23.08.95, 17:44



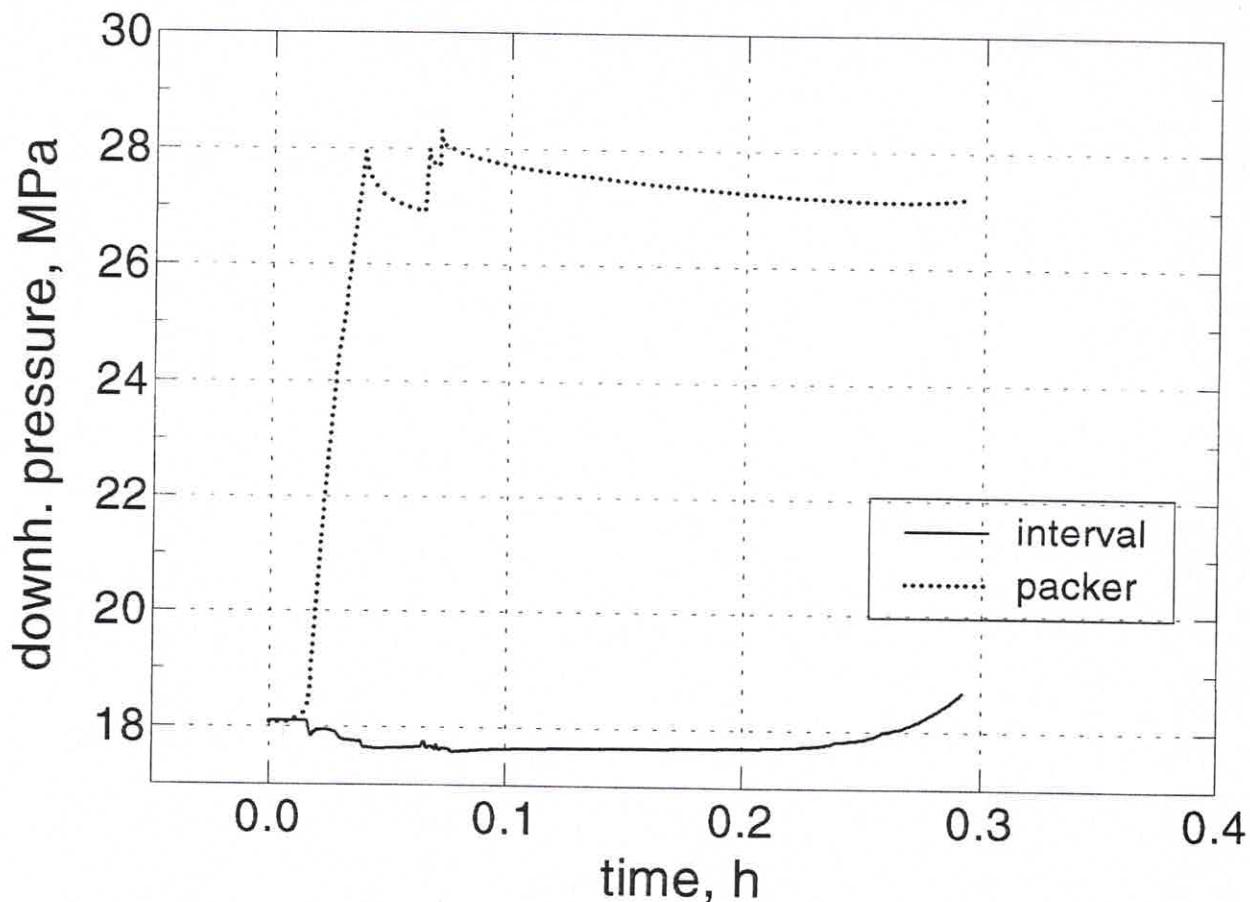
CASED - HOLE TEST 3 AT 1852.3 m
file: 1852CH02.DAT
Start: 23.08.95, 22:04 End: 24.08.95, 06:46



CASED - HOLE TEST 4 AT 1760.25 m
(1. attempt)
file: 1760CH02.DAT
Start: 24.08.95, 23:39 End: 25.08.95, 01:20



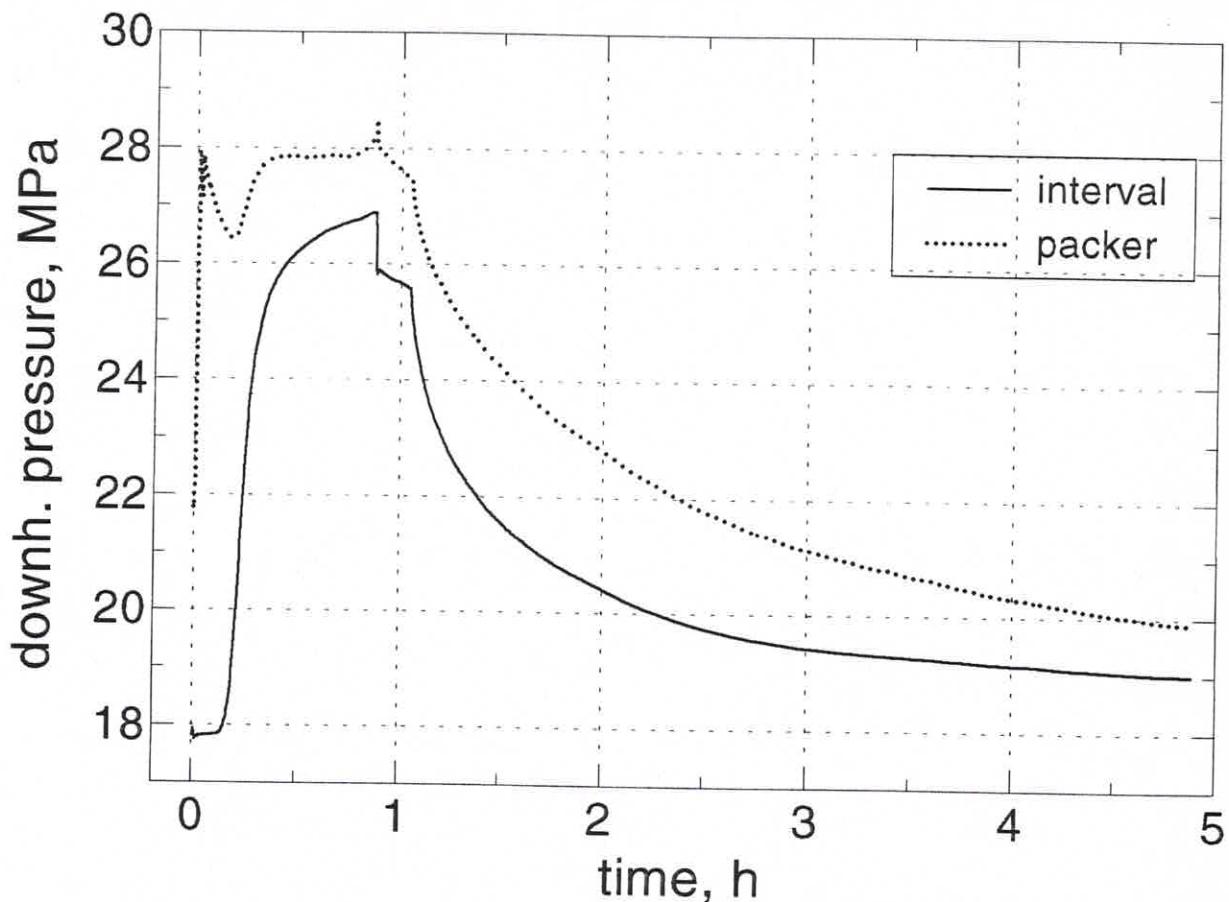
CASED - HOLE TEST 4 AT 1760.25 m
(2. attempt)
file: 1760CH03.DAT
Start: 25.08.95, 03:03 End: 25.08.95, 03:21



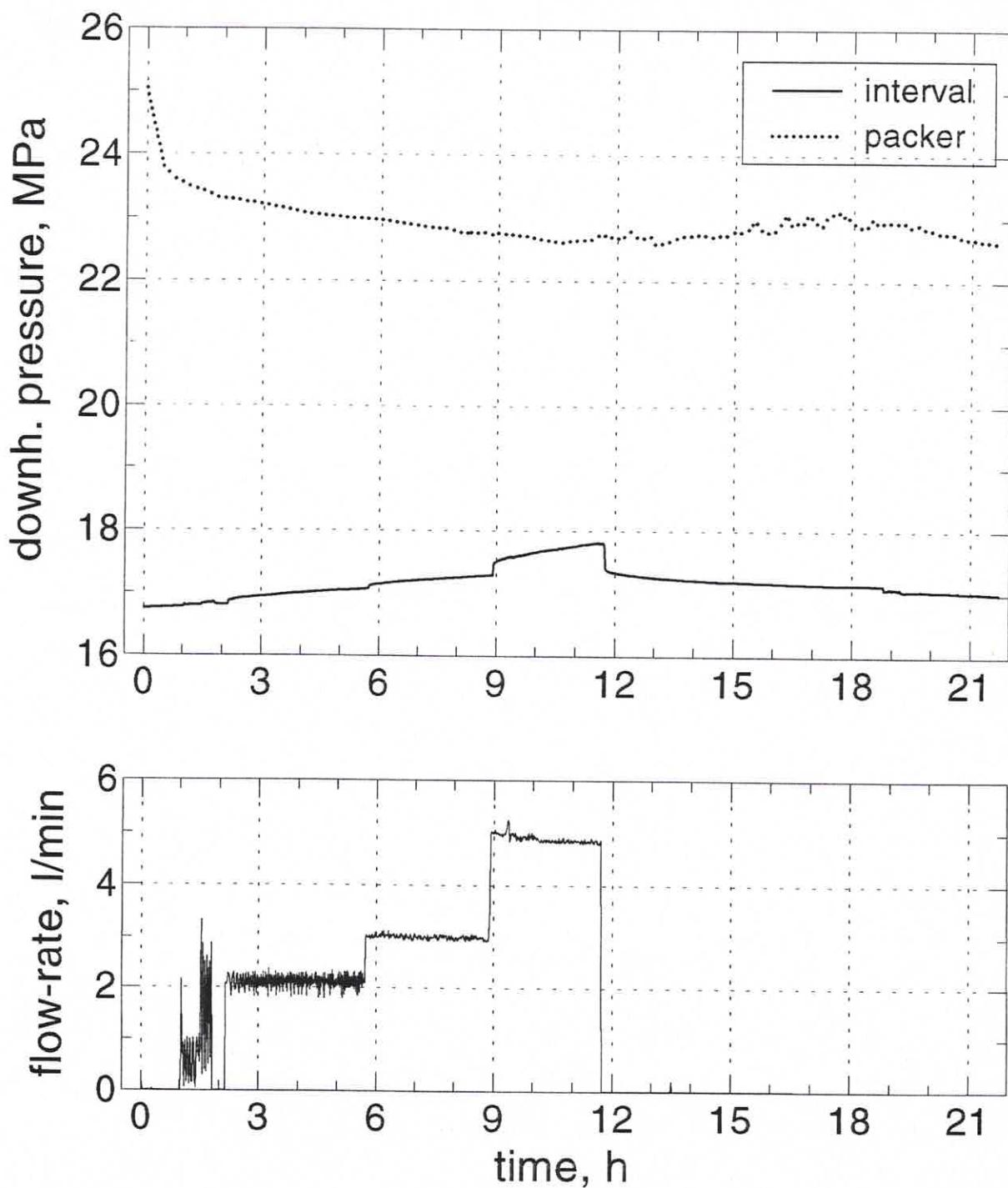
CASED - HOLE TEST 4 AT 1760.25 m
(3. attempt)

file: 1760CH05.DAT

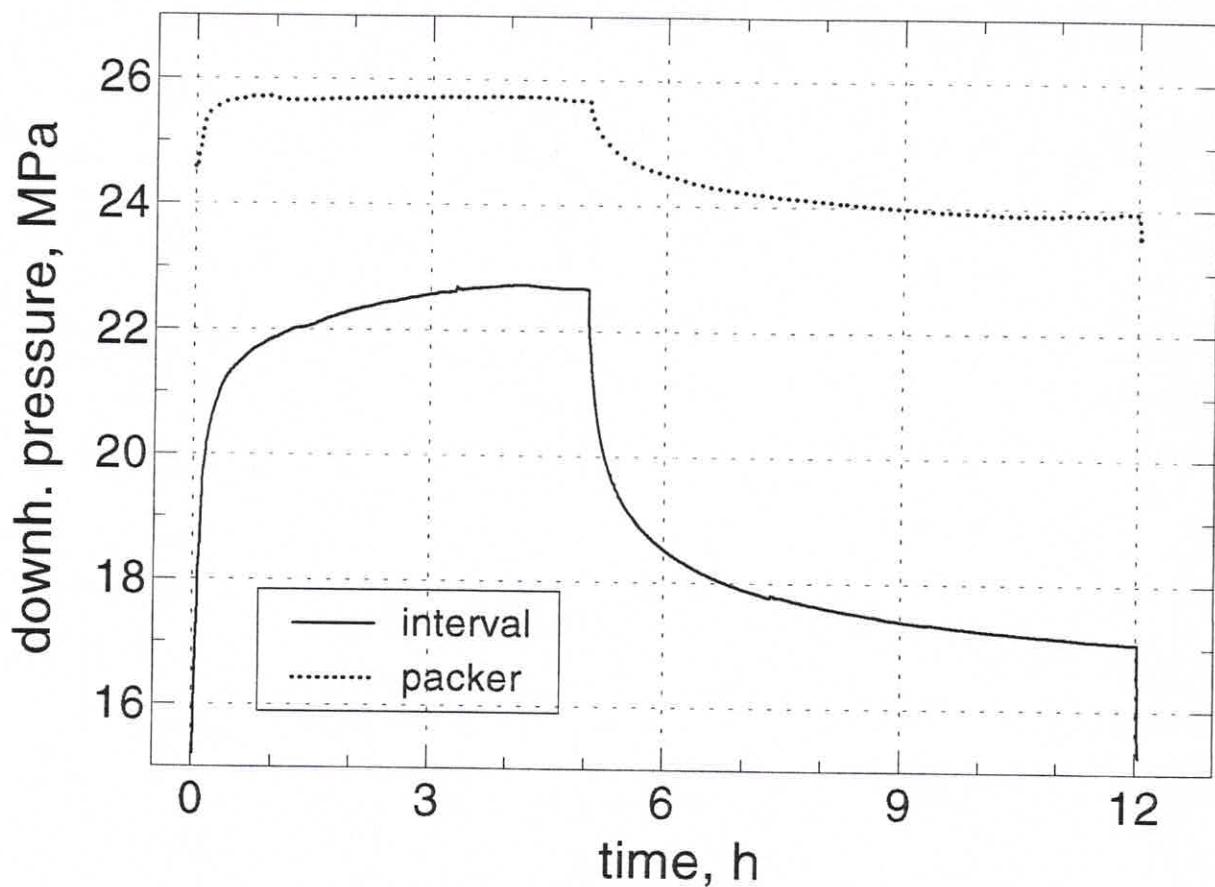
Start: 25.08.95, 14:07 End: 25.08.95, 19:00



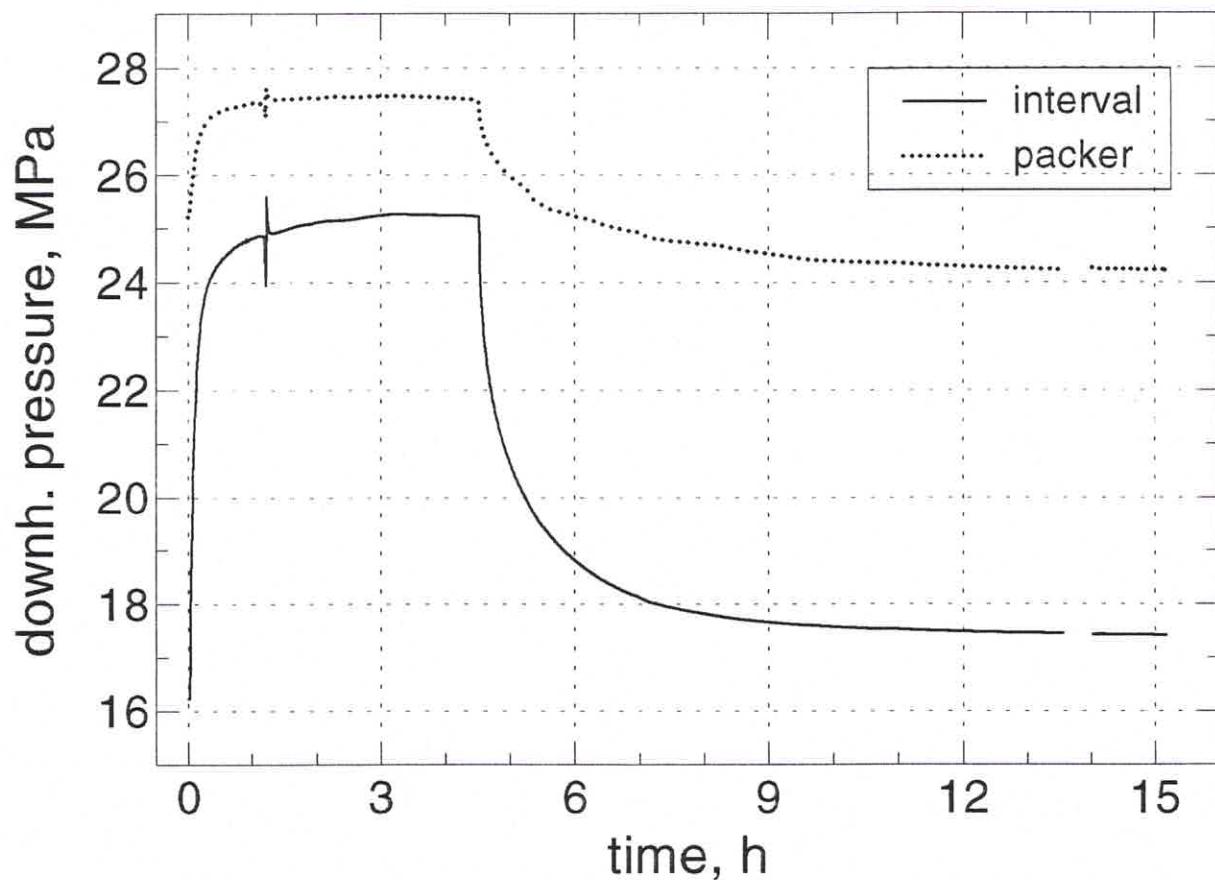
CASED - HOLE TEST 5 AT 1596.15 m
file: 1596CH03.DAT
Start: 25.08.95, 22:16 End: 26.08.95, 20:00



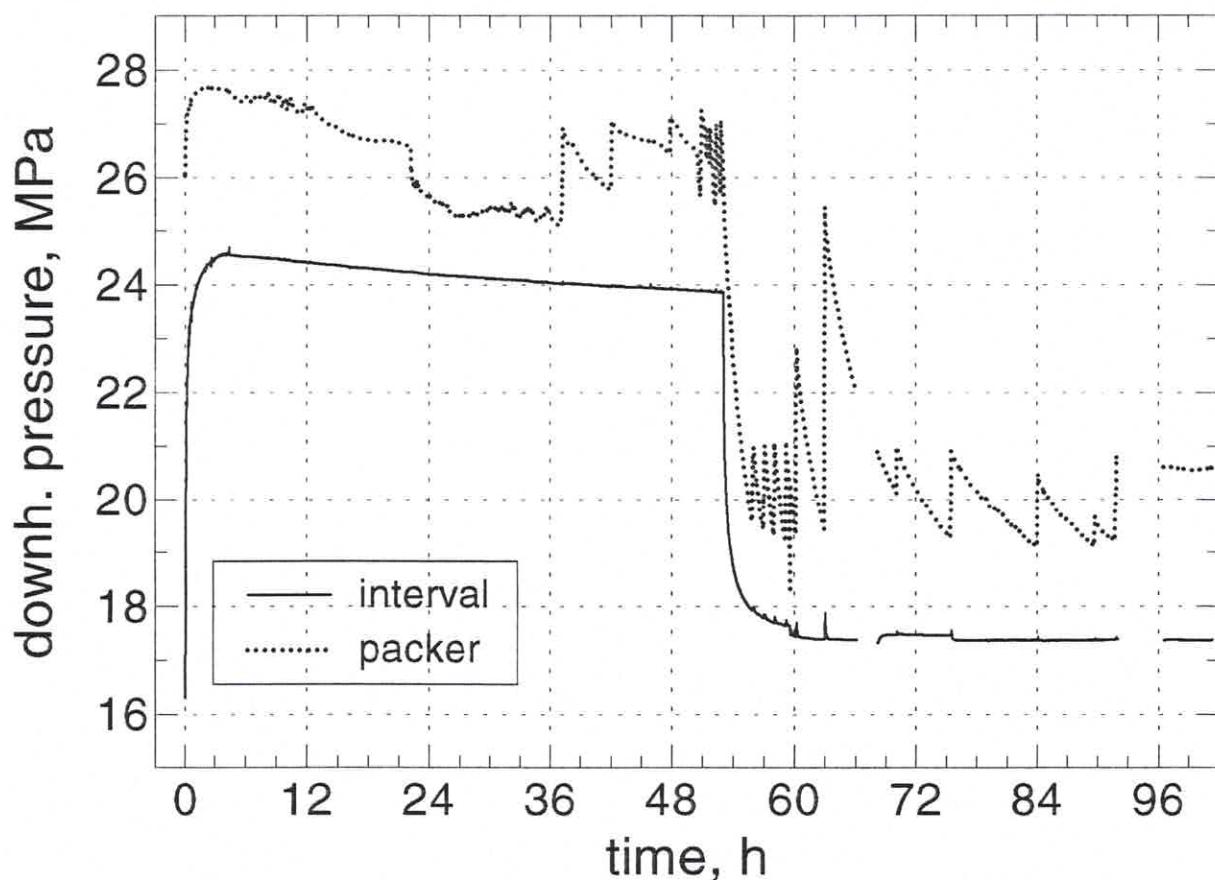
CASED - HOLE TEST 6 AT 1530.6 m
file: 1530CH02.DAT
Start: 26.08.95, 21:19 End: 27.08.95, 09:21



CASED - HOLE TEST 7A AT 1627.5 m
files: 1627CH02.DAT, 1627CH03.DAT
Start: 27.08.95, 13:54 End: 28.08.95, 05:04



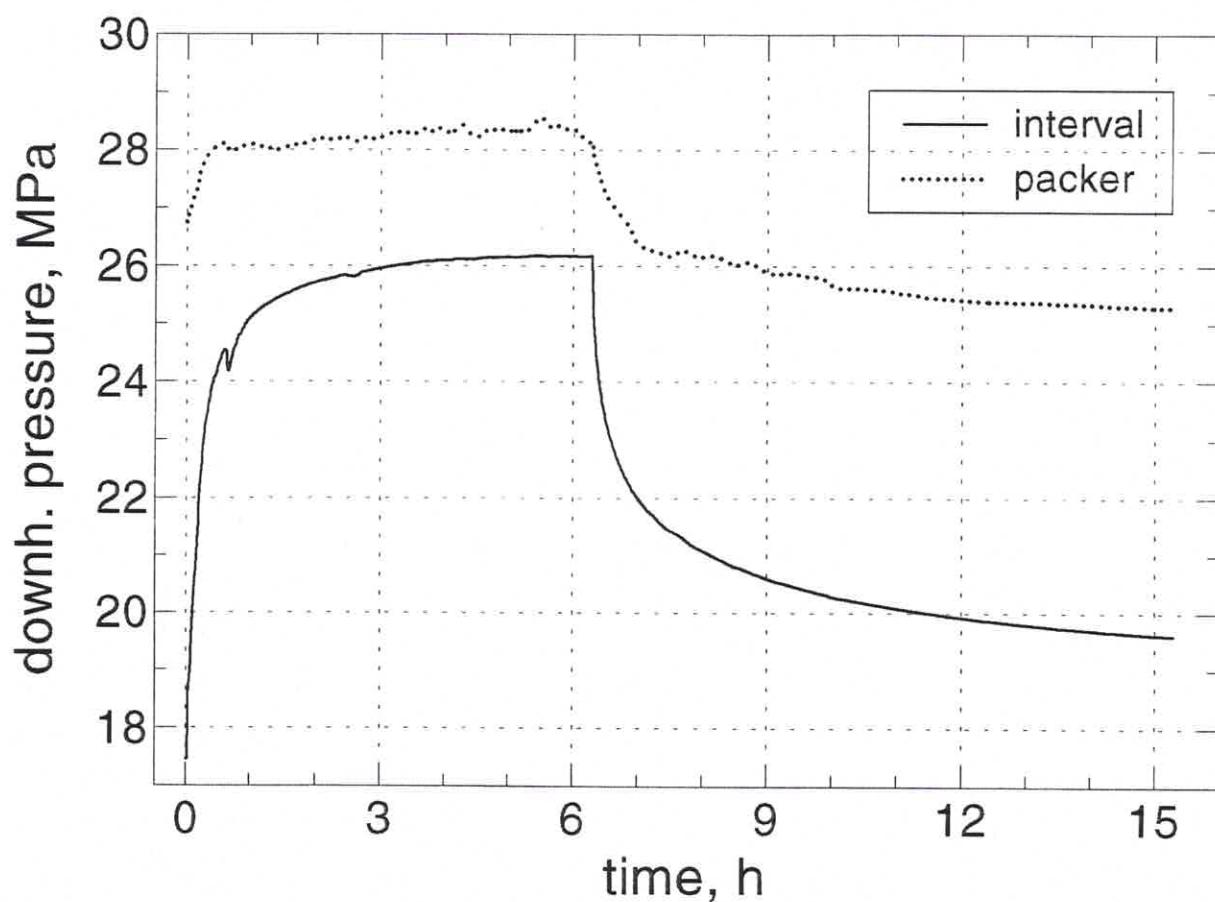
CASED - HOLE TEST 7B AT 1627.5 m
files: 1627CH04.DAT, 1627CH05.DAT,
1627CH06.DAT, 1627CH07.DAT, 1627CH08.DAT
Start: 31.08.95, 03:59 End: 04.09.95, 09:20



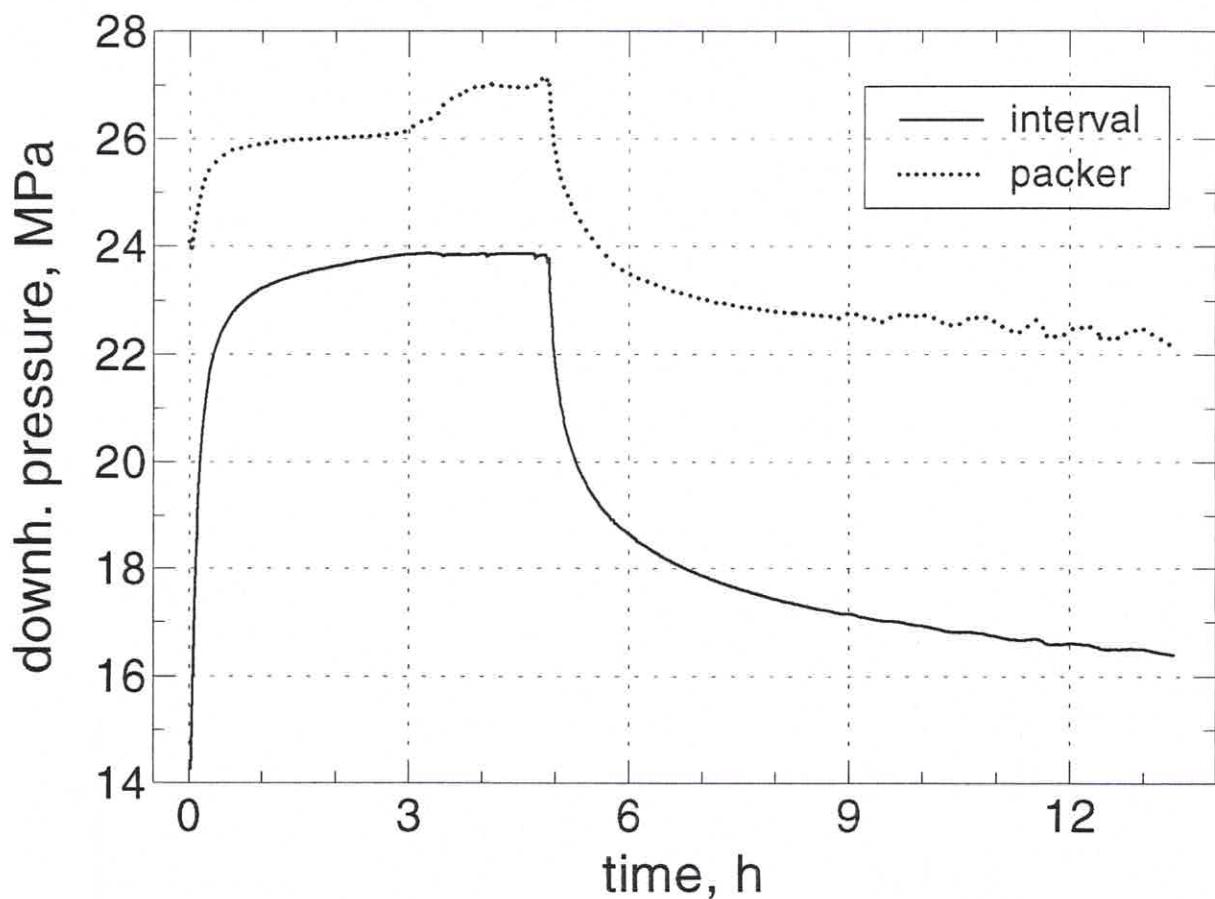
CASED - HOLE TEST 8 AT 1748.4 m

file: 1748CH02.DAT

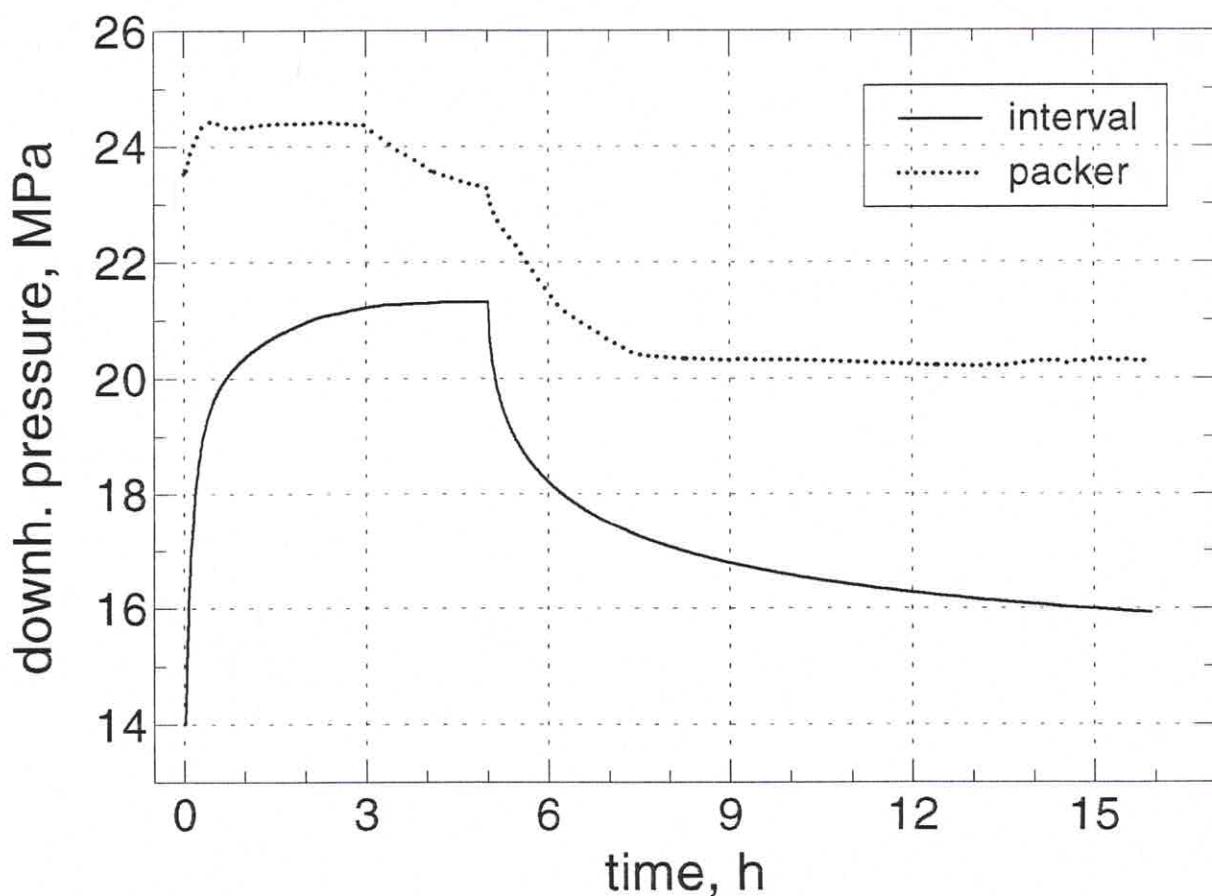
Start: 28.08.95, 08:58 End: 29.08.95, 00:15



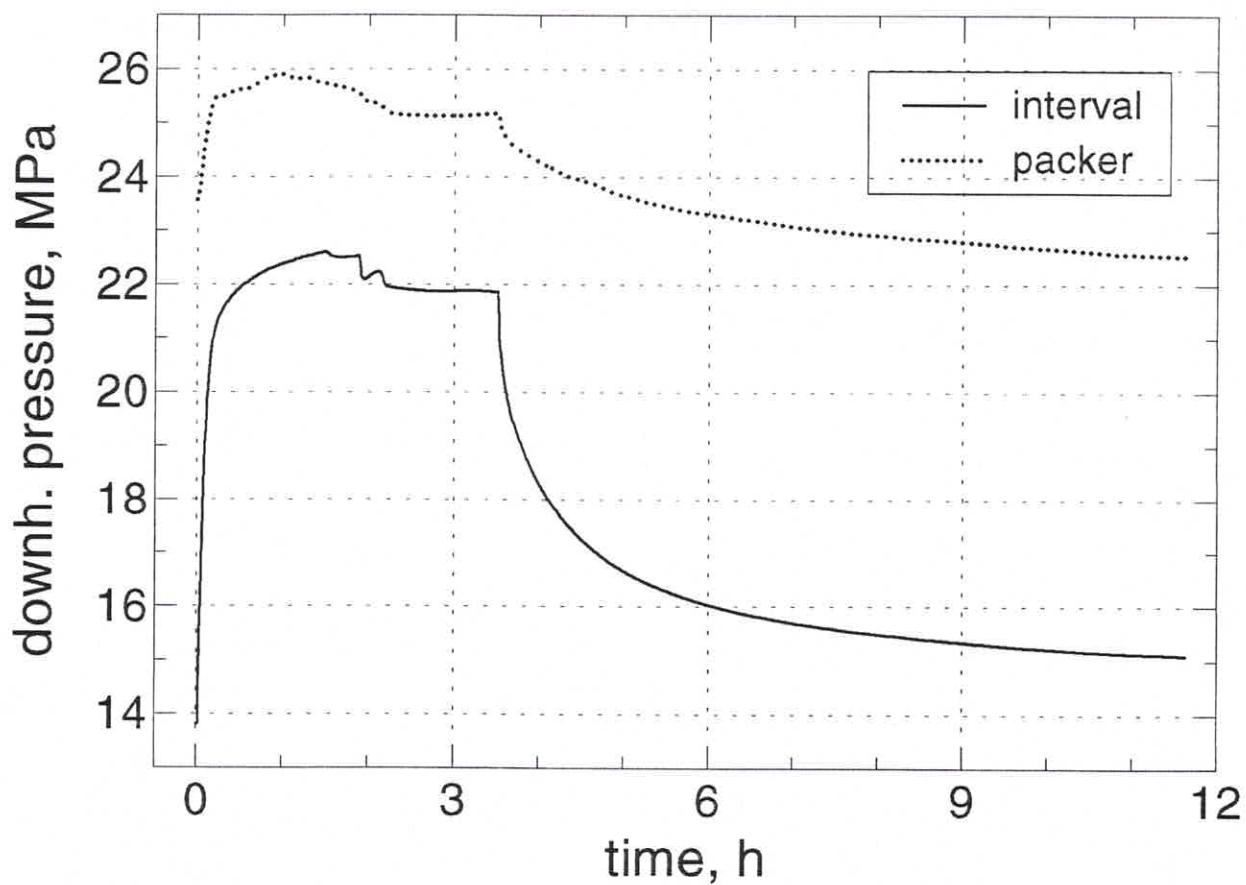
CASED - HOLE TEST 9 AT 1428.4 m
file: 1428CH02.DAT
Start: 29.08.95, 03:35 End: 29.08.95, 17:00



CASED - HOLE TEST 10 AT 1403.6 m
file: 1403CH02.DAT
Start: 29.08.95, 18:49 End: 30.08.95, 10:45



CASED - HOLE TEST 11 AT 1379.85 m
file: 1379CH02.DAT
Start: 30.08.95, 13:22 End: 31.08.95, 01:26



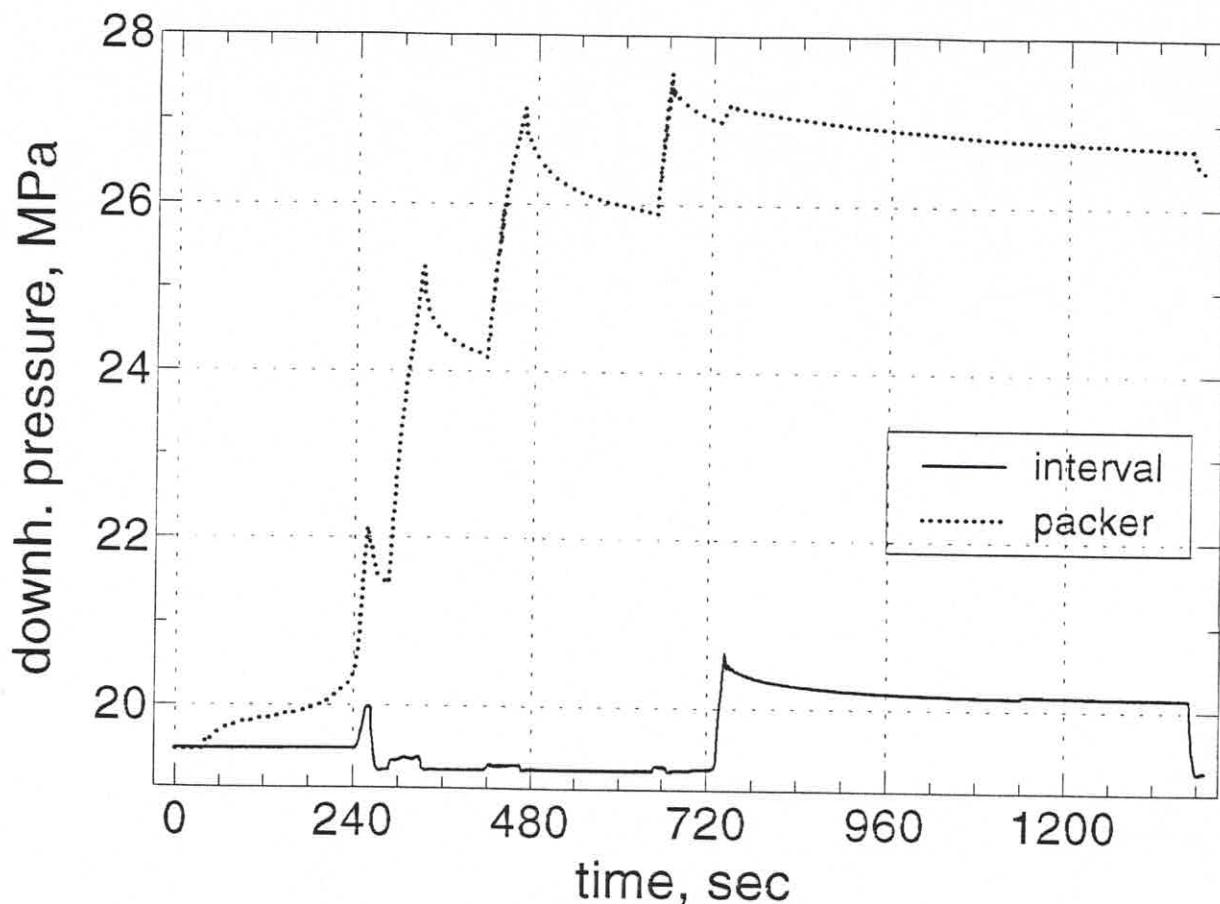
APPENDIX C

ANALYSIS OF PRESSURE PULSE TESTS FOR PERMEABILITY / TRANSMISSIVITY EVALUATION

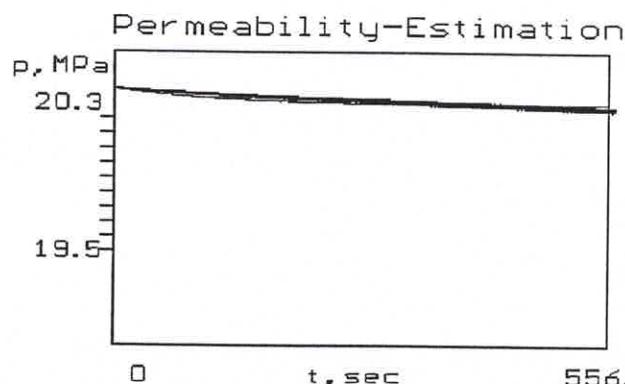
remarks :

- upper figure: test record
- lower figure: result of type curve analysis

CASED - HOLE TEST 1 AT 1948.95 m



overview



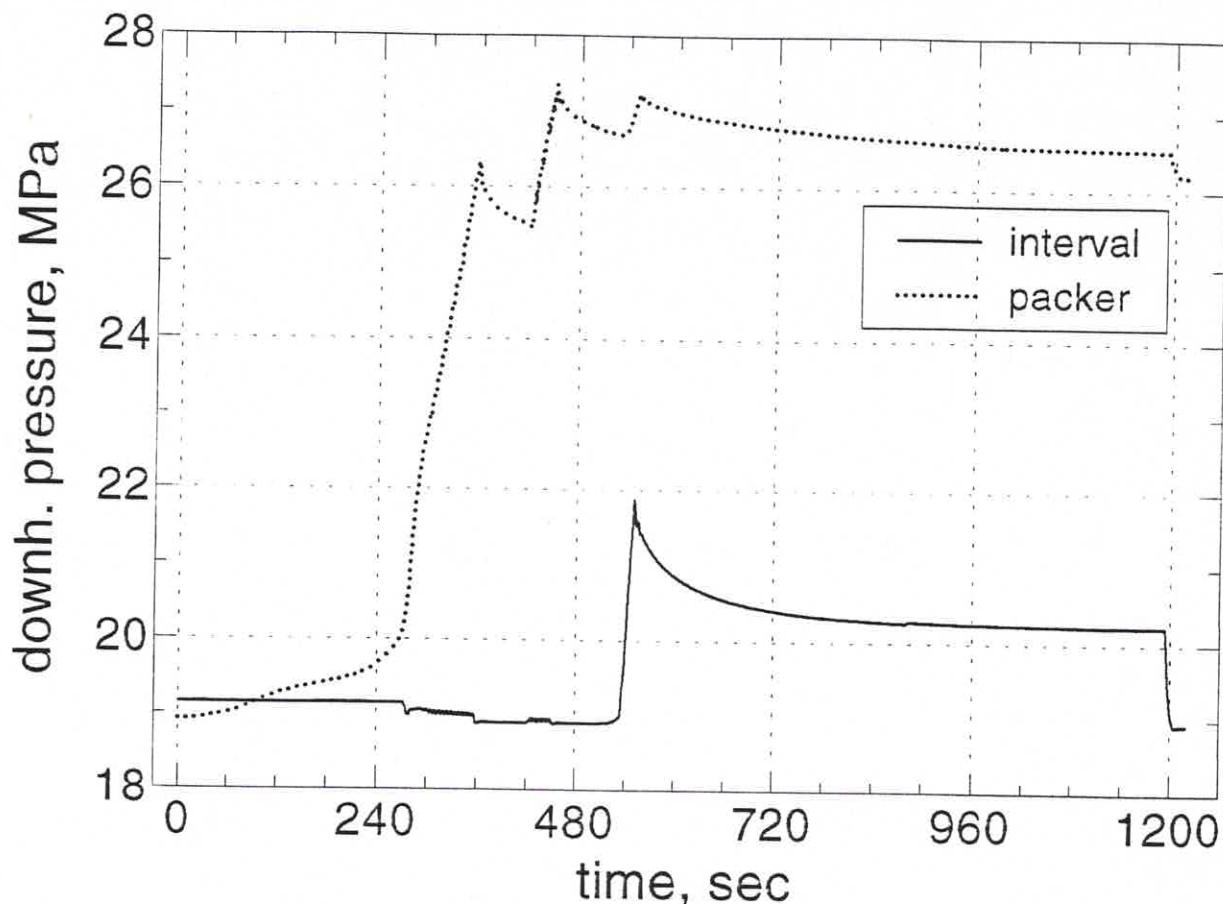
INPUTPARAMETERS

| | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| filename: | 1948.p |
| samplingrate, sec: | 0.40 |
| inv. Stiffness $m^2 \cdot m / Pa$: | 2.6E-0010 |
| interval length, m: | 1.00 |
| hole diameter, mm: | 127.00 |
| Phyd, MPa: | 19.50 |
| Tm (min, max), sec: | 100 2000 |
| number of models: | 10000 |
| | 100 |
| error: | 1.5E-0003 |

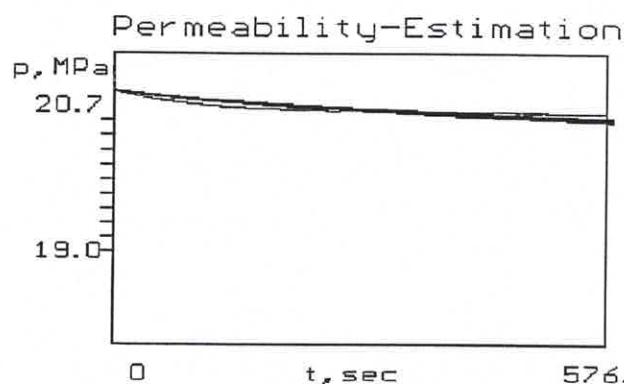
```
result (mean value of all fitting models):
Permeability : <      87.5 ±      9.2> µdarcy
Transmissivity : <      0.04 ±     0.005> cm²/s
```

Number of fitting models: 363

CASED - HOLE TEST 2 AT 1897.95 m



overview



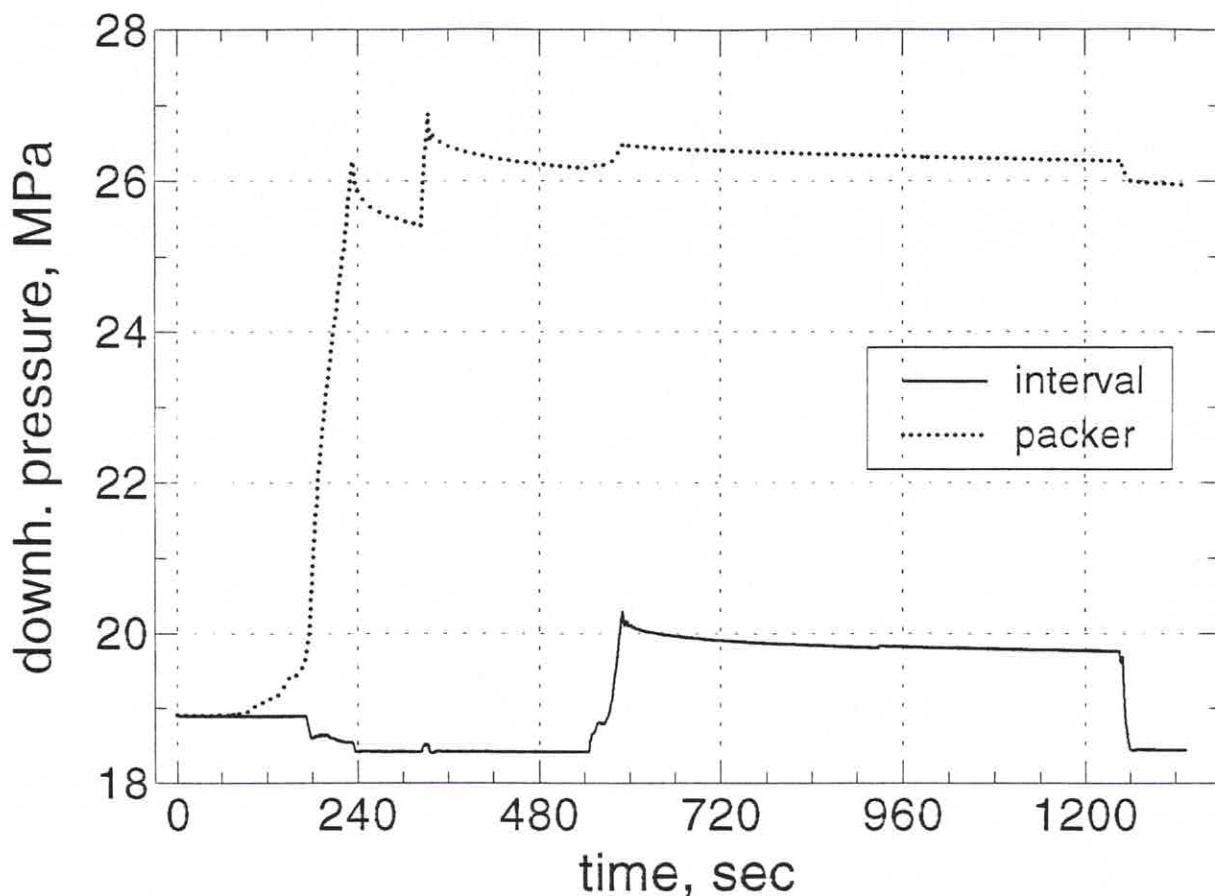
INPUTPARAMETERS

| | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|
| filename: | 1897.p |
| samplingrate, sec: | 0.40 |
| inv. Stiffness m ² .m/Pa: | 2.6E-0010 |
| interval length, m: | 1.85 |
| hole diameter, mm: | 127.00 |
| Phyd, MPa: | 19.00 |
| Tm (min, max), sec: | 100 2000 |
| number of models: | 10000 100 |
| error: | 4.2E-0003 |

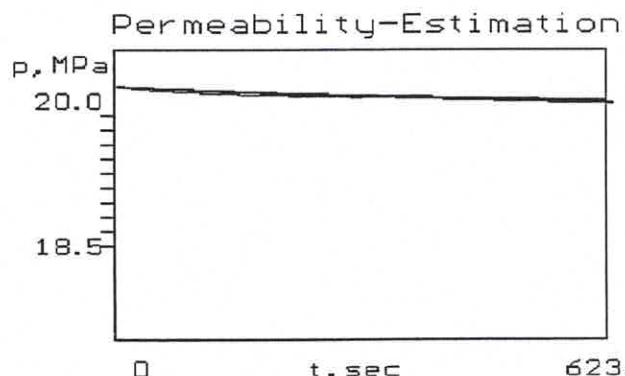
```
result (mean value of all fitting models):
Permeability : <        42.4 ±      2.4> µdarcy
Transmissivity : <        0.04 ±     0.002> cm2/s
```

Number of fitting models: 238

CASED - HOLE TEST 3 AT 1852.30 m



overview



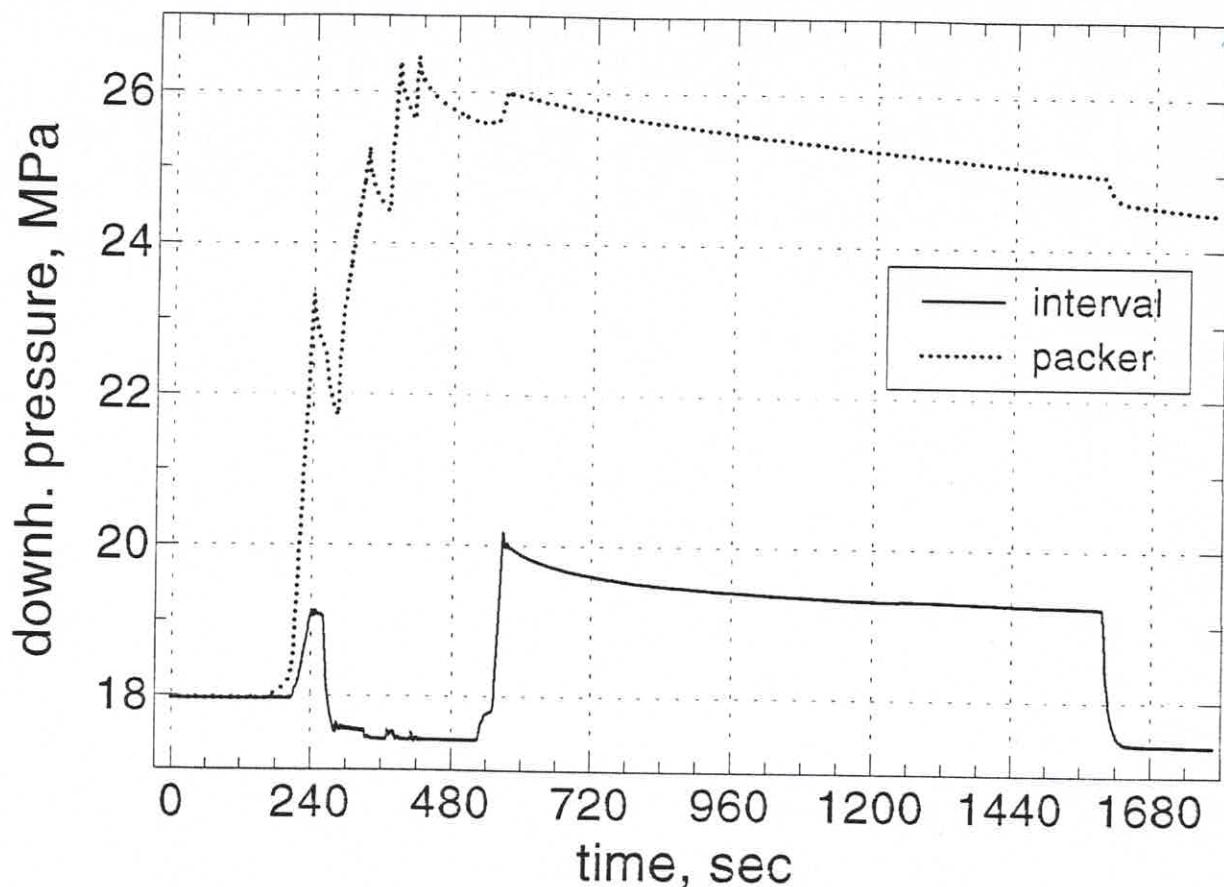
INPUTPARAMETERS

filename: 1852.p
samplingrate, sec: 0.40
inv. Stiffness m².m./Pa: 2.6E-0010
interval length, m: 0.70
hole diameter, mm: 127.00
Phyd, MPa: 18.50
Tm (min, max), sec: 100 2000
number of models: 10000
100
error: 1.9E-0003

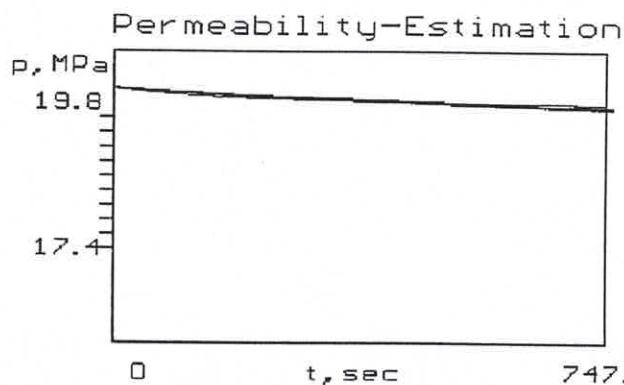
result (mean value of all fitting models):
Permeability : (100.7 ± 3.5) μ darcy
Transmissivity : (0.03 ± 0.001) cm²/s

Number of fitting models: 149

CASED - HOLE TEST 4 AT 1760.25 m



overview



INPUTPARAMETERS

```

filename: 1760.p
samplingrate, sec: 0.40
inv. Stiffness m2.m/Pa: 2.6E-0010
interval length, m: 0.67
hole diameter, mm: 127.00
Phyd, MPa: 17.40
Tm (min, max), sec: 100 2000
number of models: 10000
" 100
error: 2.7E-0003

```

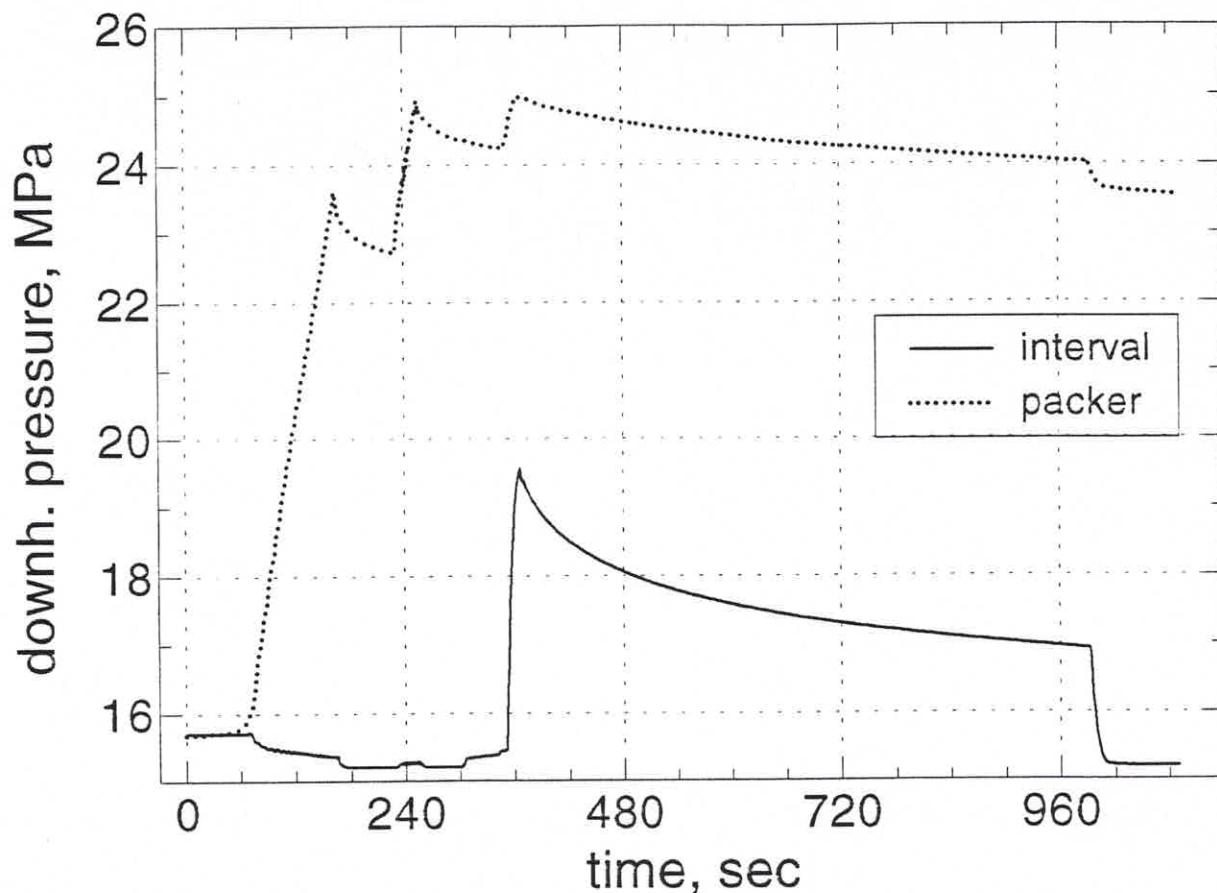
```

result (mean value of all fitting models):
Permeability : < 86.1 ± 2.8> µdarcy
Transmissivity : < 0.03 ± 0.001> cm2/s

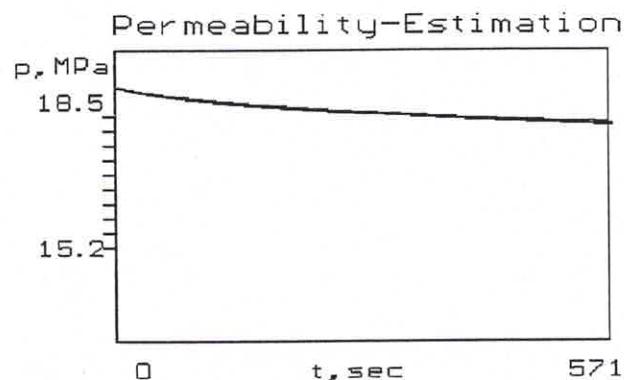
```

Number of fitting models: 174

CASED - HOLE TEST 6 AT 1530.60 m



overview



INPUTPARAMETERS

```

filename: 1530.p
samplingrate, sec: 0.40
inv. Stiffness m².m/Pa: 2.6E-0010
interval length, m: 1.25
hole diameter, mm: 127.00
Phyd, MPa: 15.20
Tm (min, max), sec: 100 2000
number of models: 10000
                           100
error: 3.0E-0003

```

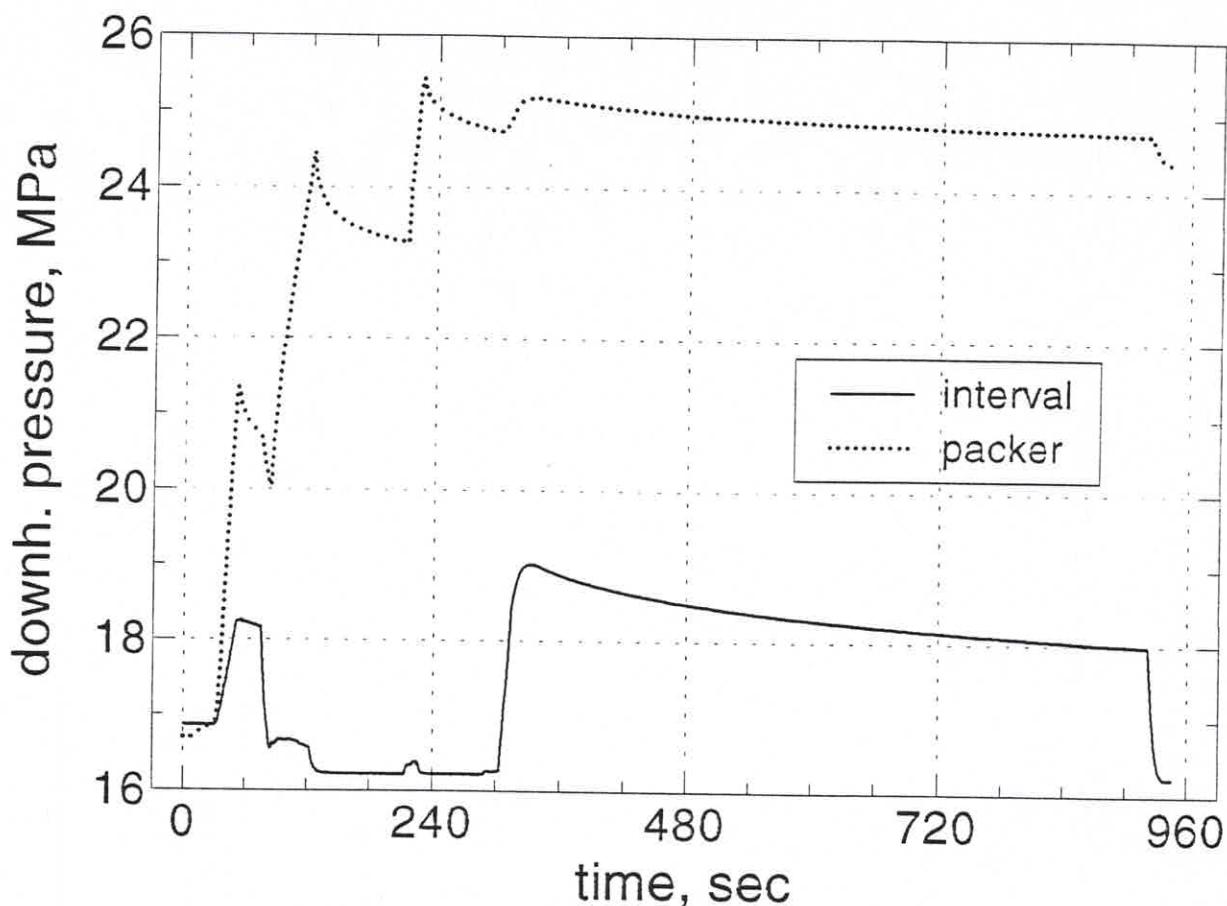
```

result (mean value of all fitting models):
Permeability : (      105.0 ±      2.2) µdarcy
Transmissivity : (      0.06 ±     0.001) cm²/s

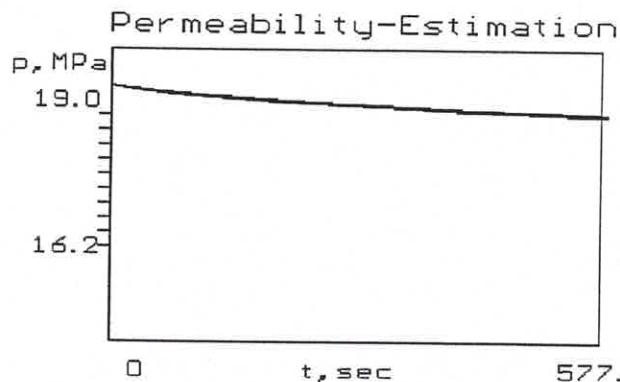
```

Number of fitting models: 53

CASED - HOLE TEST 7 AT 1627.50 m



overview



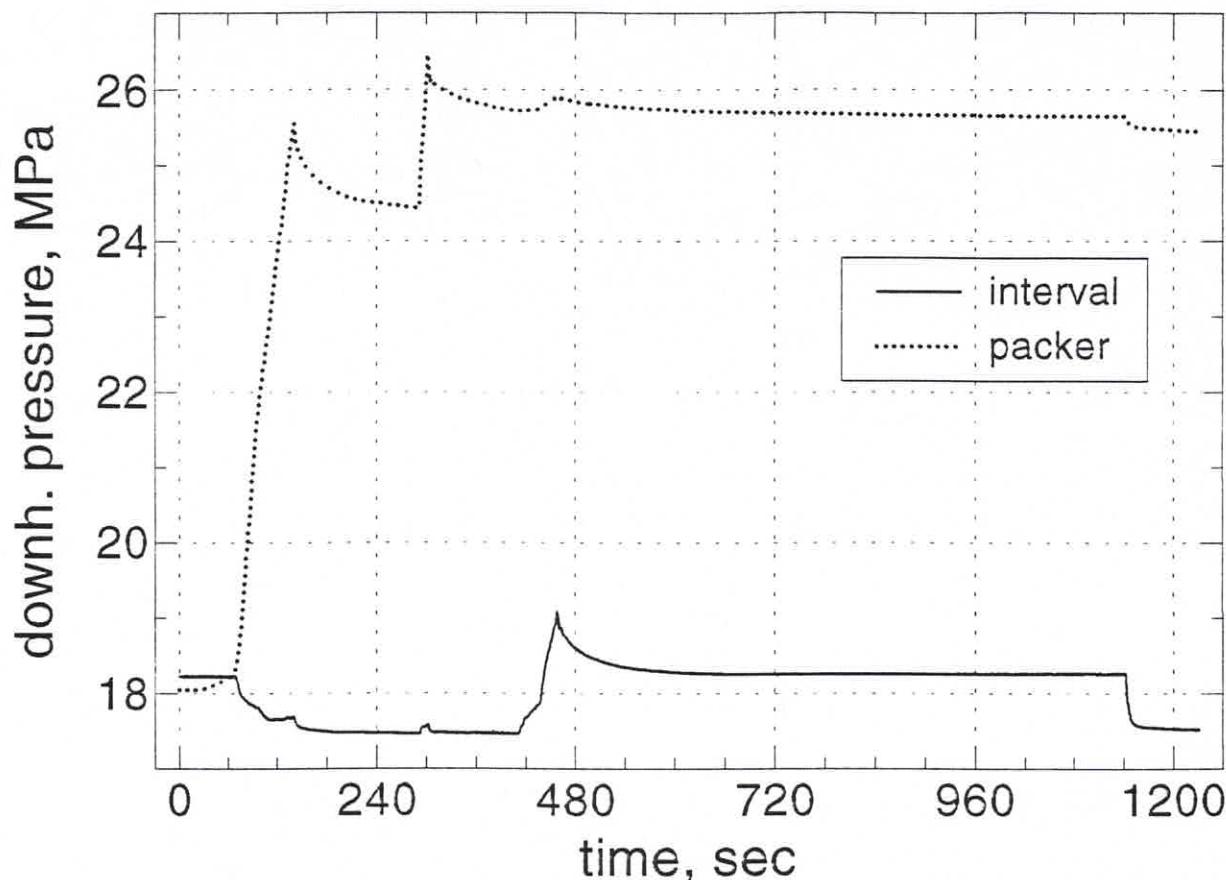
INPUTPARAMETERS

| | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|
| filename: | 1627.p |
| samplingrate, sec: | 0.40 |
| inv. Stiffness m ² .m/Pa: | 2.6E-0010 |
| interval length, m: | 0.90 |
| hole diameter, mm: | 127.00 |
| Phyd, MPa: | 16.20 |
| Tm (min, max), sec: | 100 2000 |
| number of models: | 10000 100 |
| error: | 2.5E-0003 |

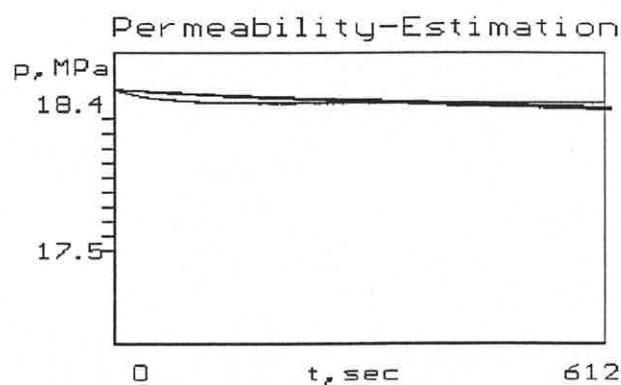
result (mean value of all fitting models):
 Permeability : < 90.2 ± 3.2> µdarcy
 Transmissivity : < 0.04 ± 0.001> cm²/s

Number of fitting models: 136

CASED - HOLE TEST 8 AT 1748.40 m



overview



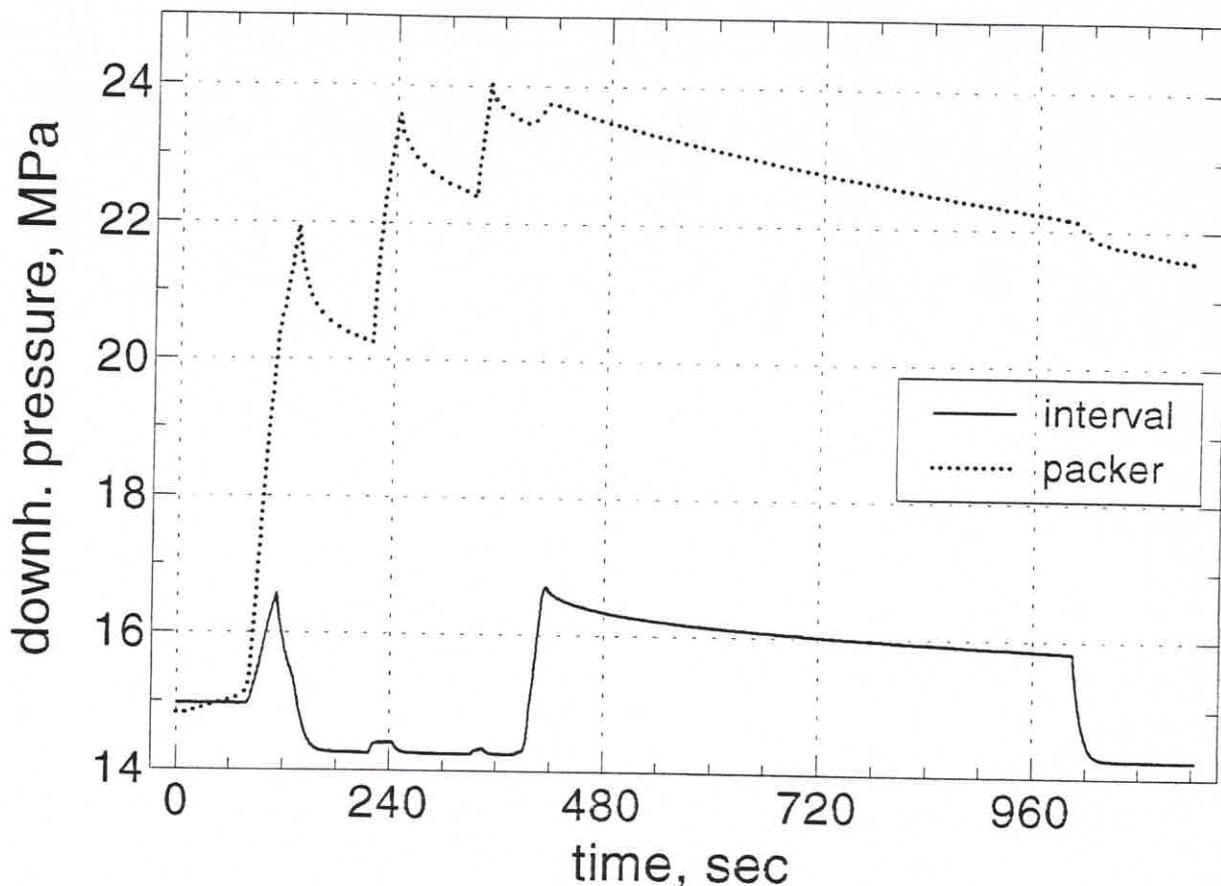
INPUTPARAMETERS

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|
| filename: | 1748.p |
| samplingrate, sec: | 0.40 |
| inv. Stiffness m ² .m/Pa: | 2.6E-0010 |
| interval length, m: | 0.84 |
| hole diameter, mm: | 127.00 |
| Phyd, MPa: | 17.50 |
| Tm (min, max), sec: | 100 2000 |
| number of models: | 10000 |
| | 100 |
| error: | 2.8E-0003 |

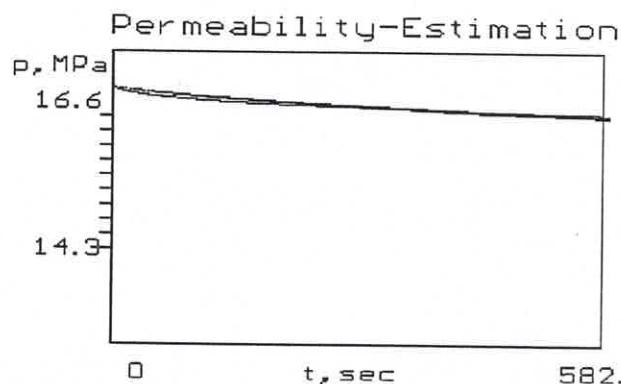
result (mean value of all fitting models):
 Permeability : < 92.9 ± 9.4) μ darcy
 Transmissivity : < 0.04 ± 0.004) cm²/s

Number of fitting models: 286

CASED - HOLE TEST 9 AT 1428.45 m



overview



INPUTPARAMETERS

```

filename: 1428.p
samplingrate, sec: 0.40
inv. Stiffness m².m/Pa: 2.6E-0010
interval length, m: 0.75
hole diameter, mm: 127.00
Phyd, MPa: 14.30
Tm (min, max), sec: 100 2000
number of models: 10000
                           100
error: 4.0E-0003

```

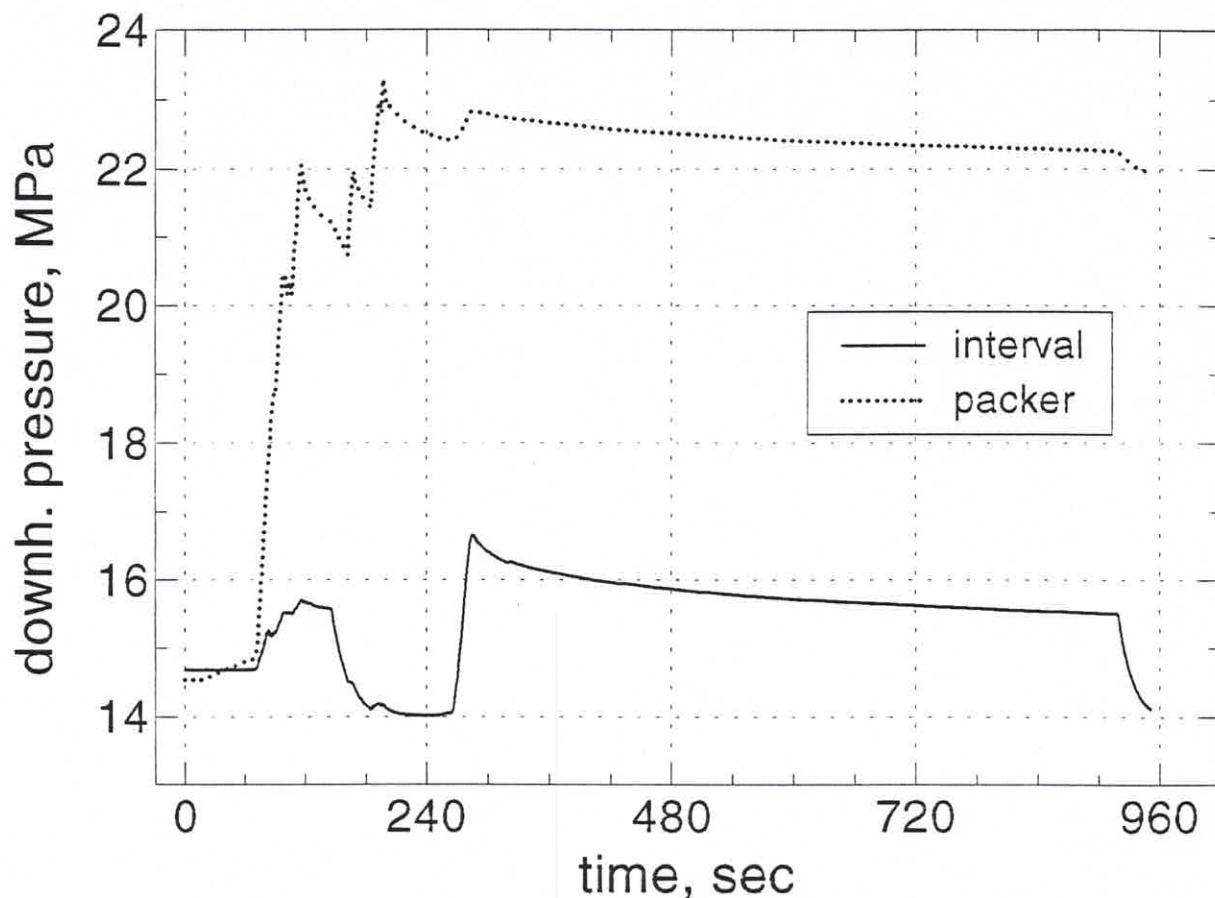
```

result (mean value of all fitting models):
Permeability : <      105.3 ±      1.6> µdarcy
Transmissivity : <      0.04 ±     0.001> cm²/s

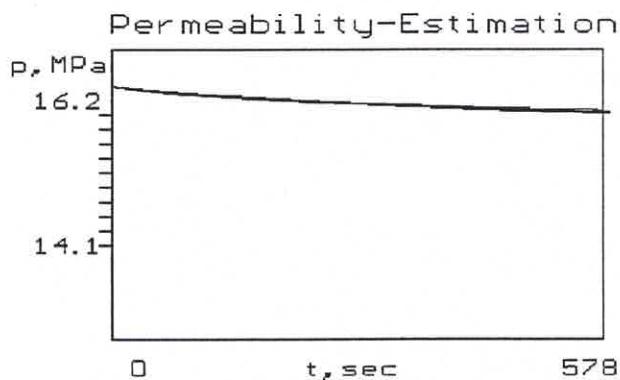
```

Number of fitting models: 65

CASED - HOLE TEST 10 AT 1403.60 m



overview



INPUTPARAMETERS

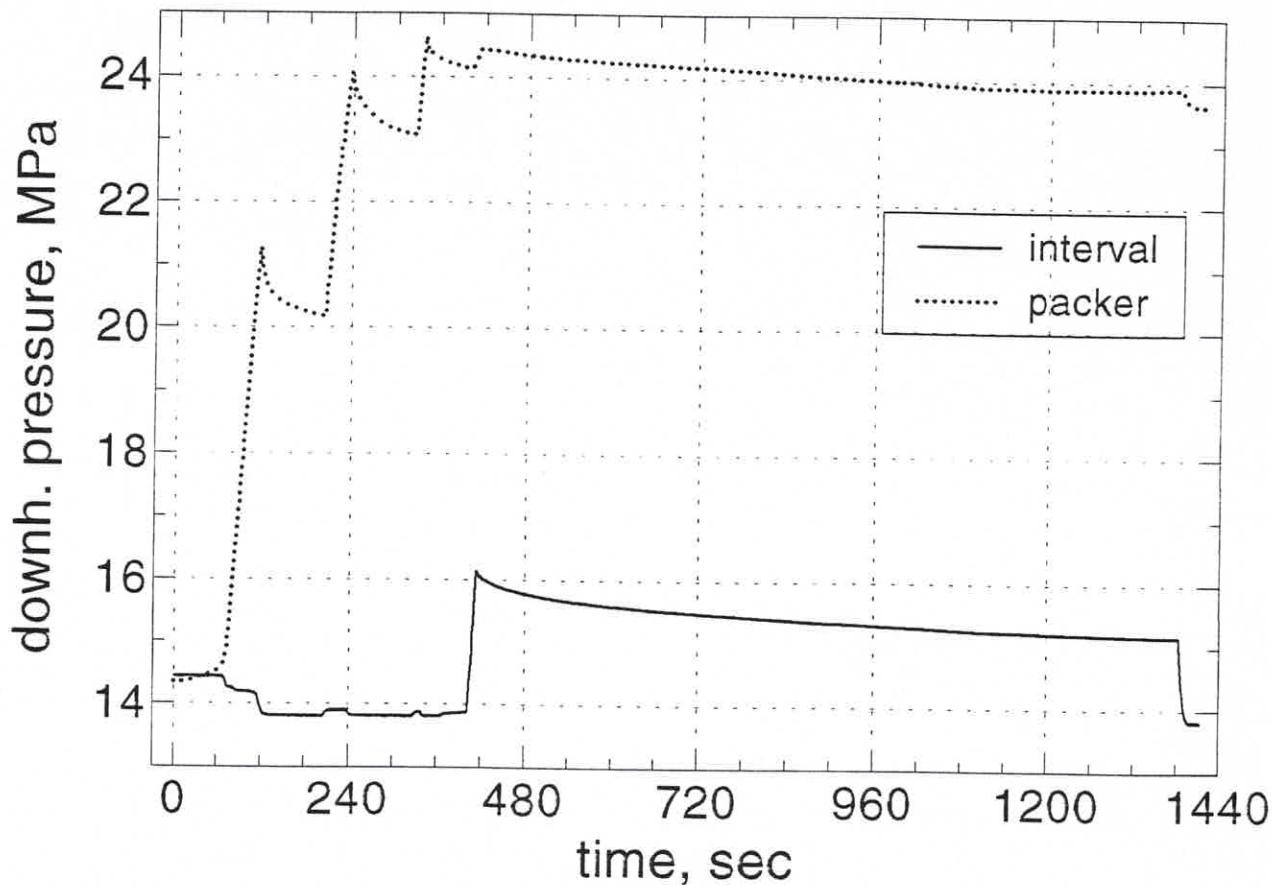
| | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|
| filename: | 1403.p |
| samplingrate, sec: | 0.40 |
| inv. Stiffness m ² .m/Pa: | 2.6E-0010 |
| interval length, m: | 1.68 |
| hole diameter, mm: | 127.00 |
| Phyd, MPa: | 14.10 |
| Tm (min, max), sec: | 100 2000 |
| number of models: | 10000 100 |
| error: | 2.2E-0003 |

```

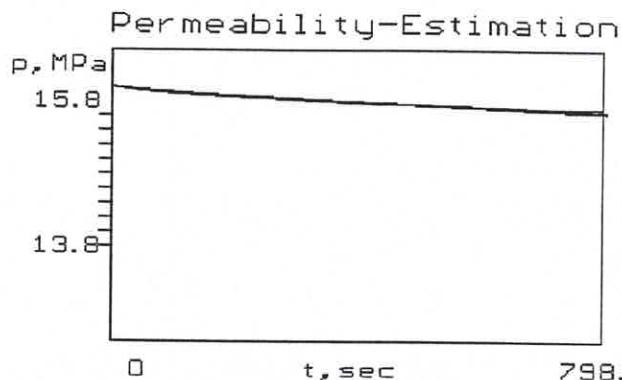
result (mean value of all fitting models):
Permeability : <        43.9 ±      1.0> µdarcy
Transmissivity : <        0.04 ±     0.001> cm2/s
Number of fitting models:    105

```

CASED - HOLE TEST 11 AT 1379.85 m



overview



INPUTPARAMETERS

```

filename: 1379.p
samplingrate, sec: 0.40
inv. Stiffness m².m./Pa: 2.6E-0010
interval length, m: 2.10
hole diameter, mm: 127.00
Phyd, MPa: 13.80
Tm (min, max), sec: 100 2000
number of models: 10000
                           100
error: 1.8E-0009

```

result (mean value of all fitting models):
 Permeability : (37.5 ± 0.7) µdarcy
 Transmissivity : (0.04 ± 0.001) cm²/s

Number of fitting models: 70

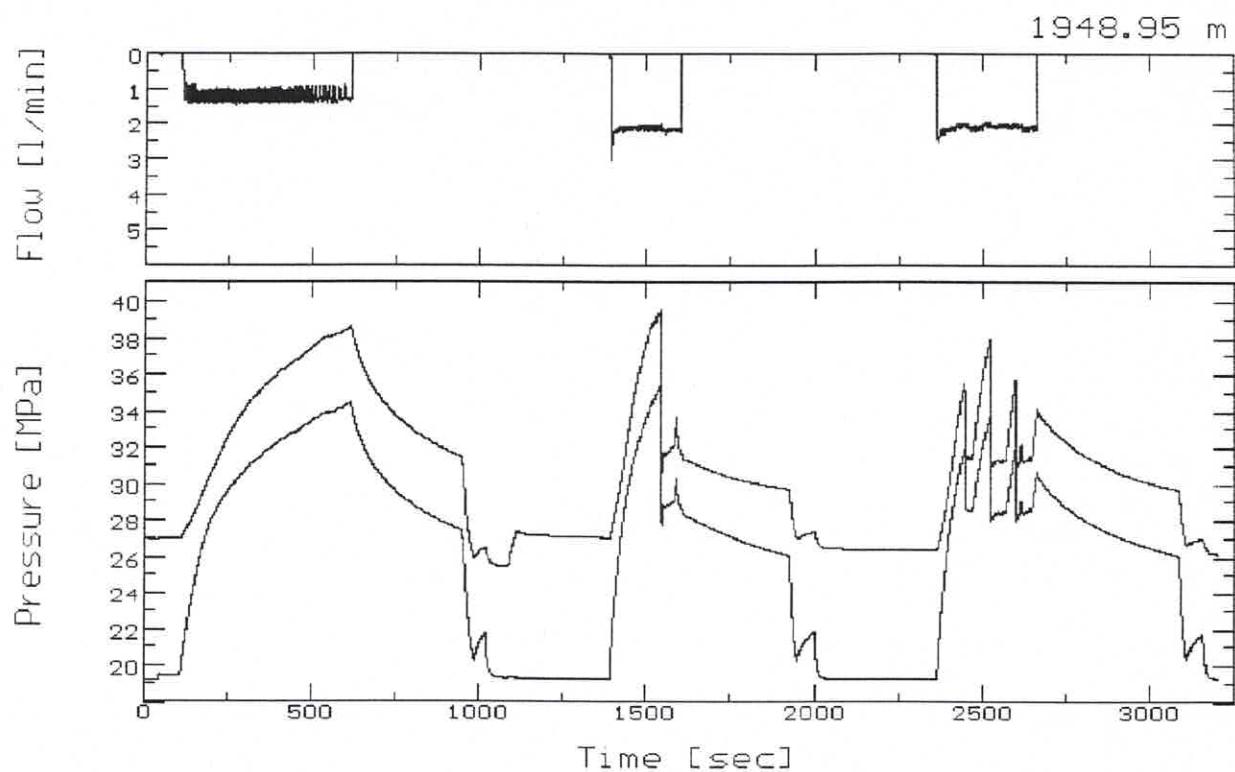
APPENDIX D

OVERVIEW PLOTS OF HYDROFRAC STRESS TESTS AND PRESSURE RECORD ANALYSIS FOR STRESS ESTIMATION

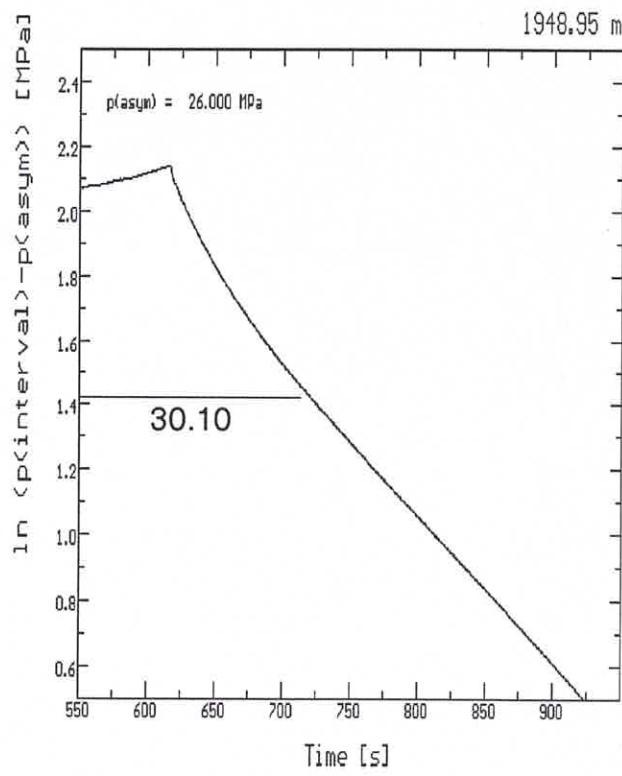
For each test section, the analysis contains:

- overview - plots of downhole injection- and packer pressure and surface flow - rate records of conducted frac - tests
- a pressure vs. volume or / and pressure vs. system stiffness plot for the determination of the refrac - pressure P_r ,
- several plots for the determination of the shut - in pressure P_{si}

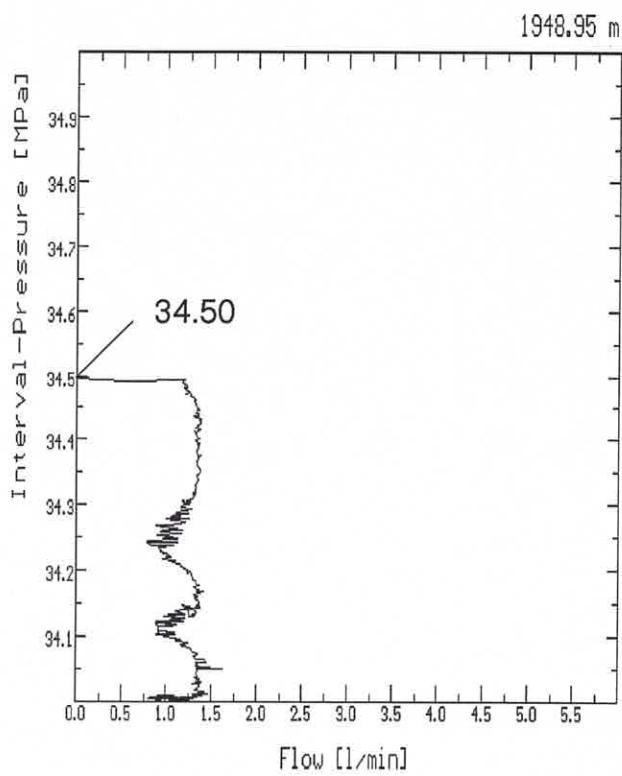
CASED - HOLE TEST 1 AT 1948.95 m



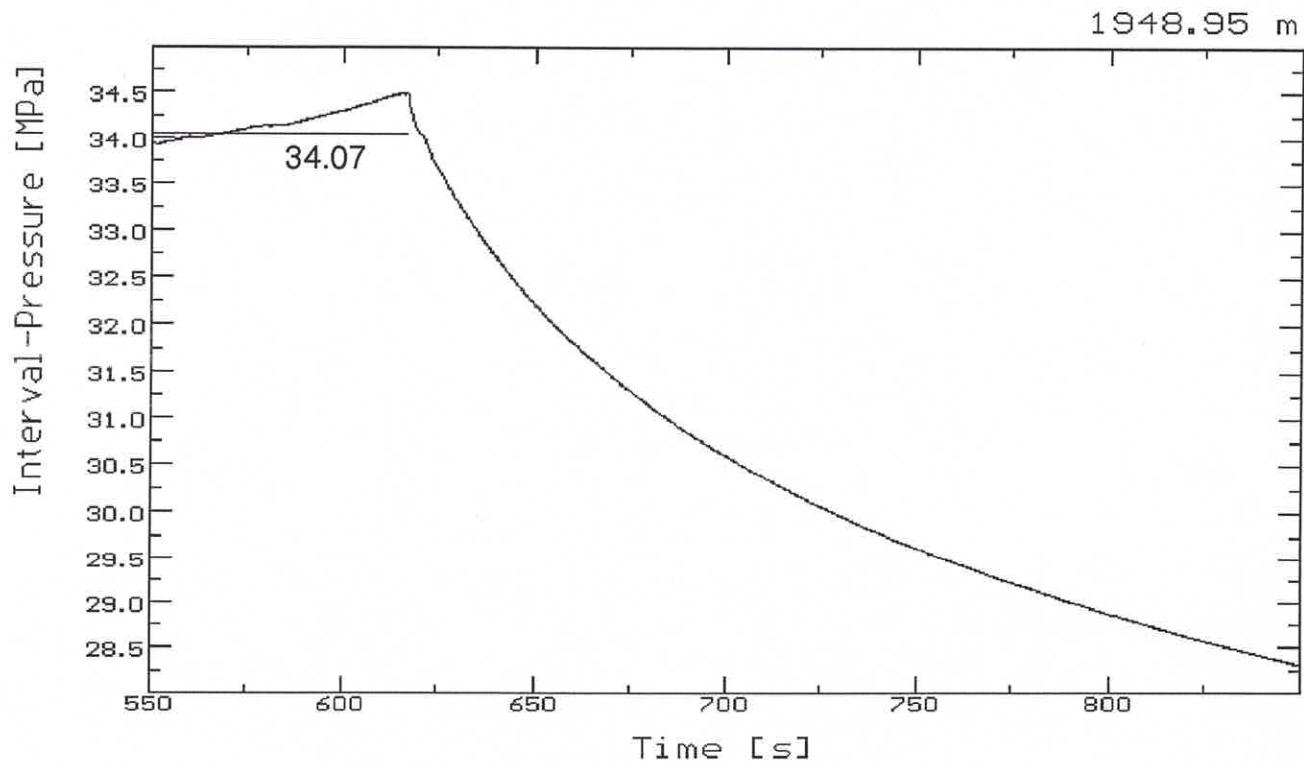
Estimation of $P_{si, min}$



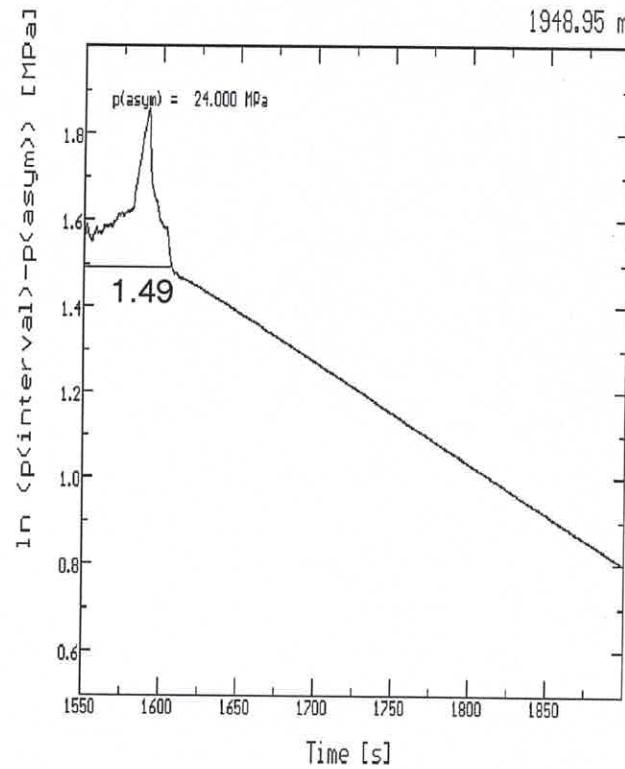
Estimation of $P_{si, max}$



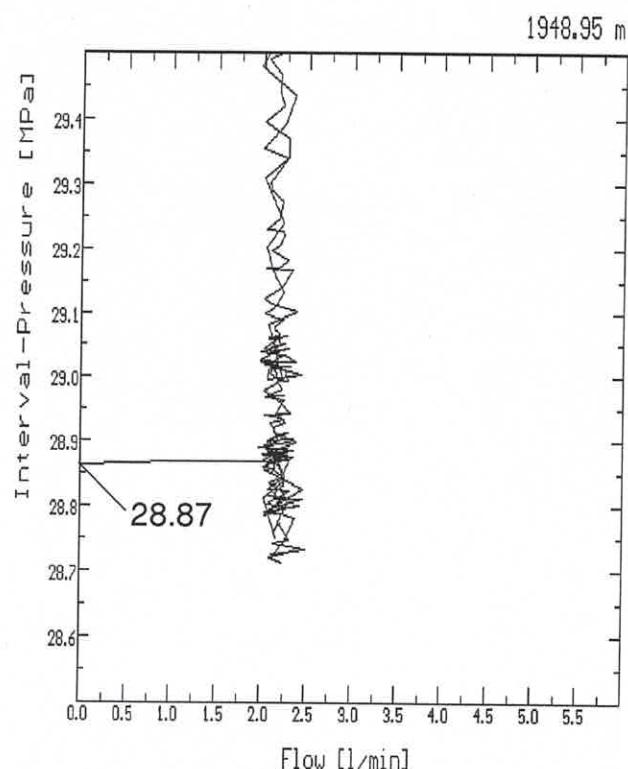
Estimation of P_{si}



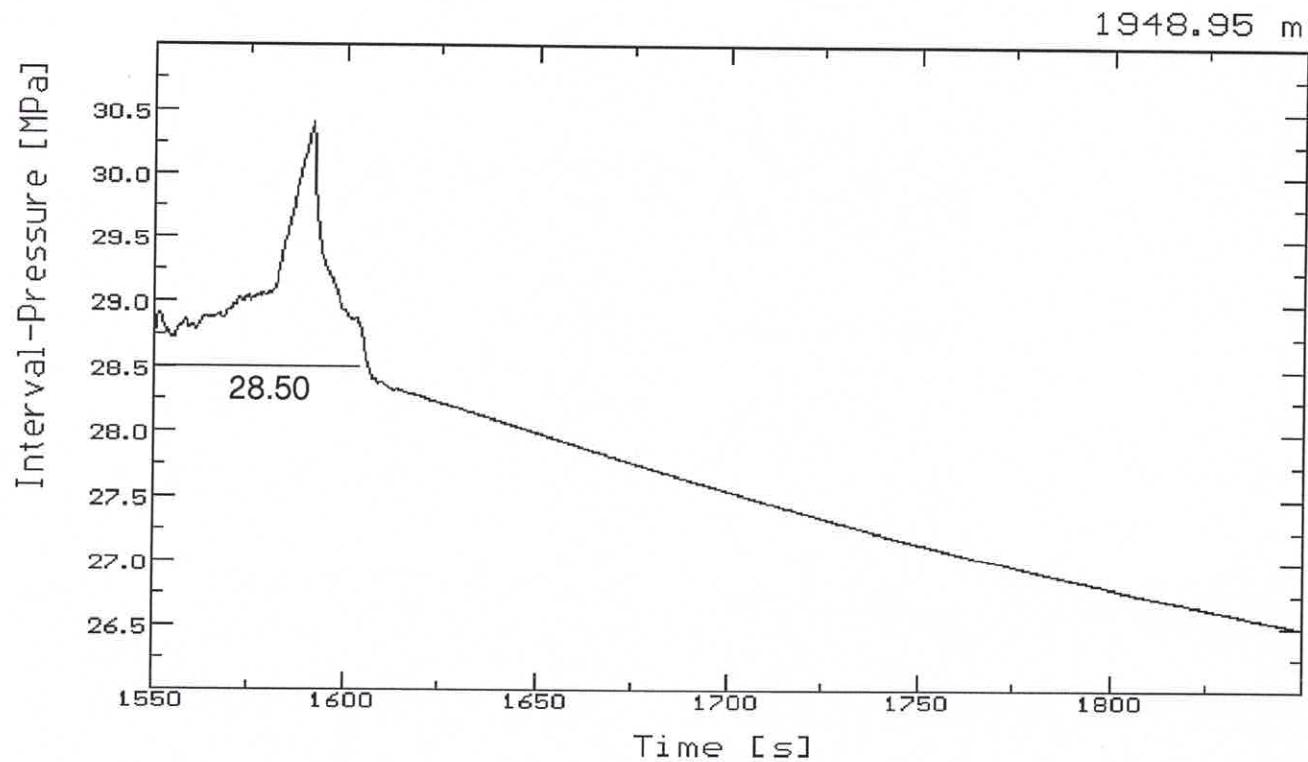
Estimation of $P_{si, min}$



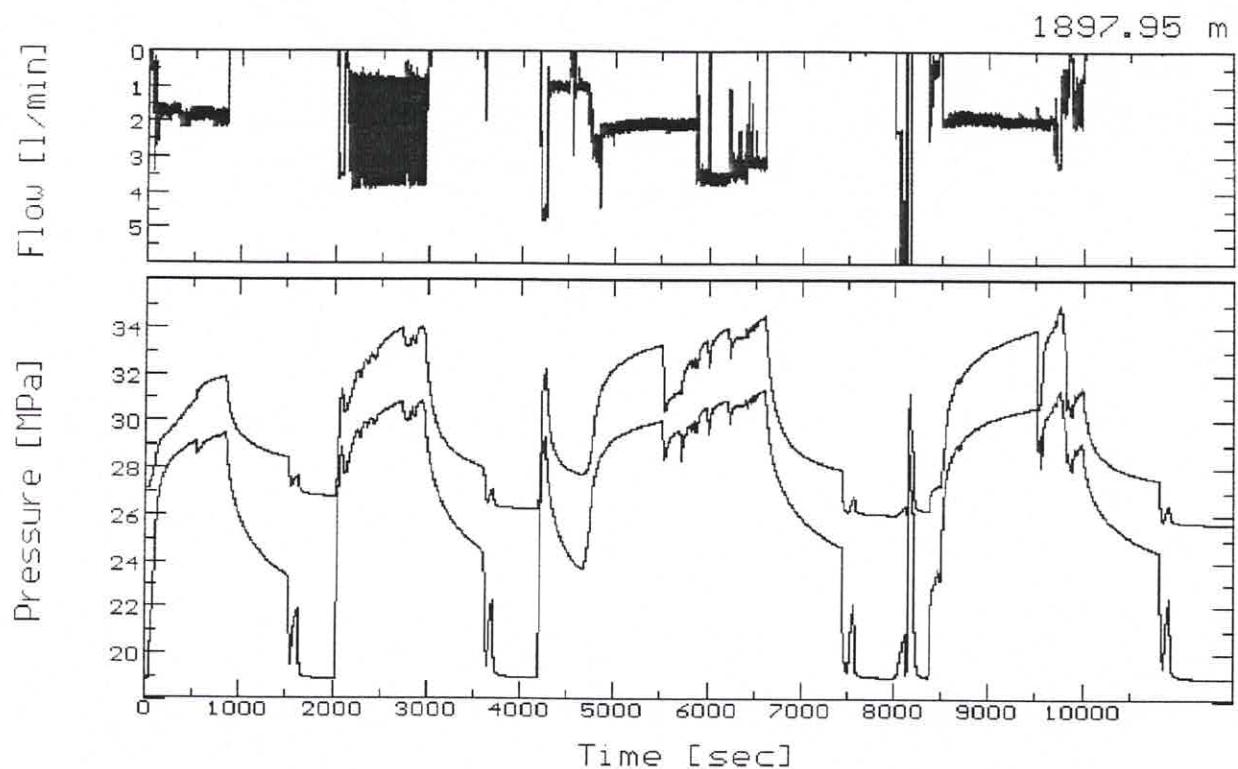
Estimation of $P_{si, max}$



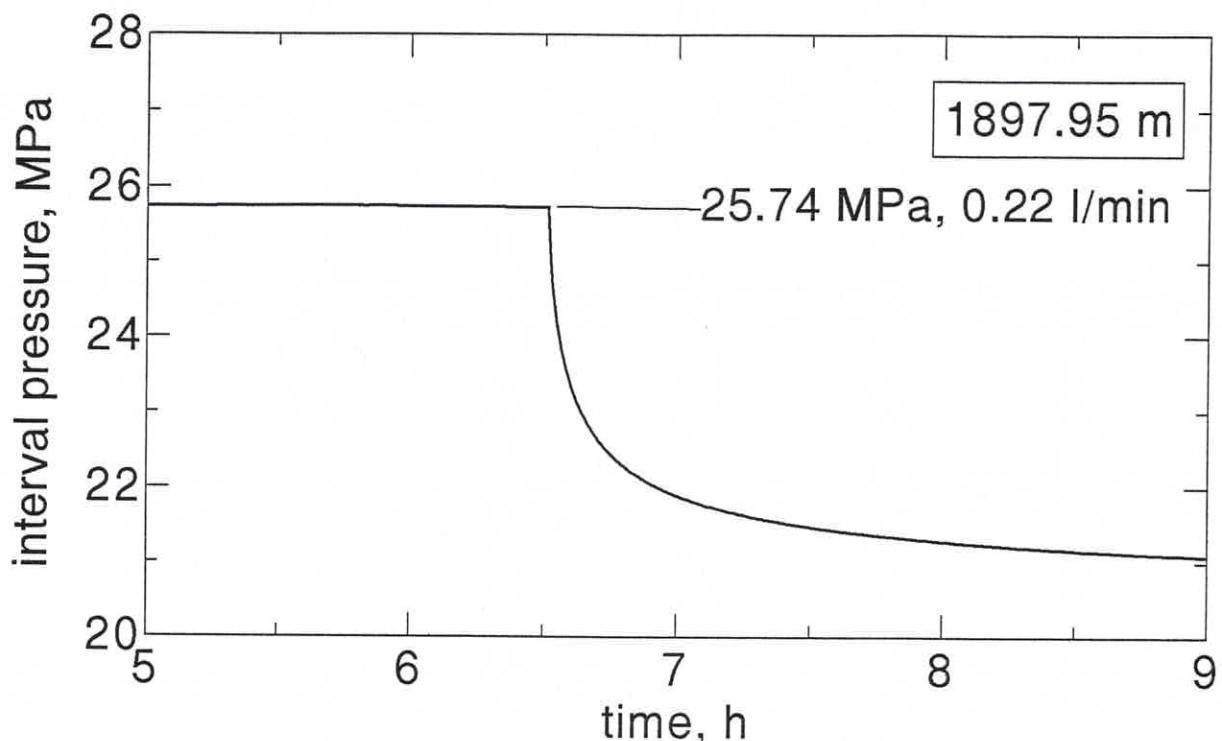
Estimation of P_{si}



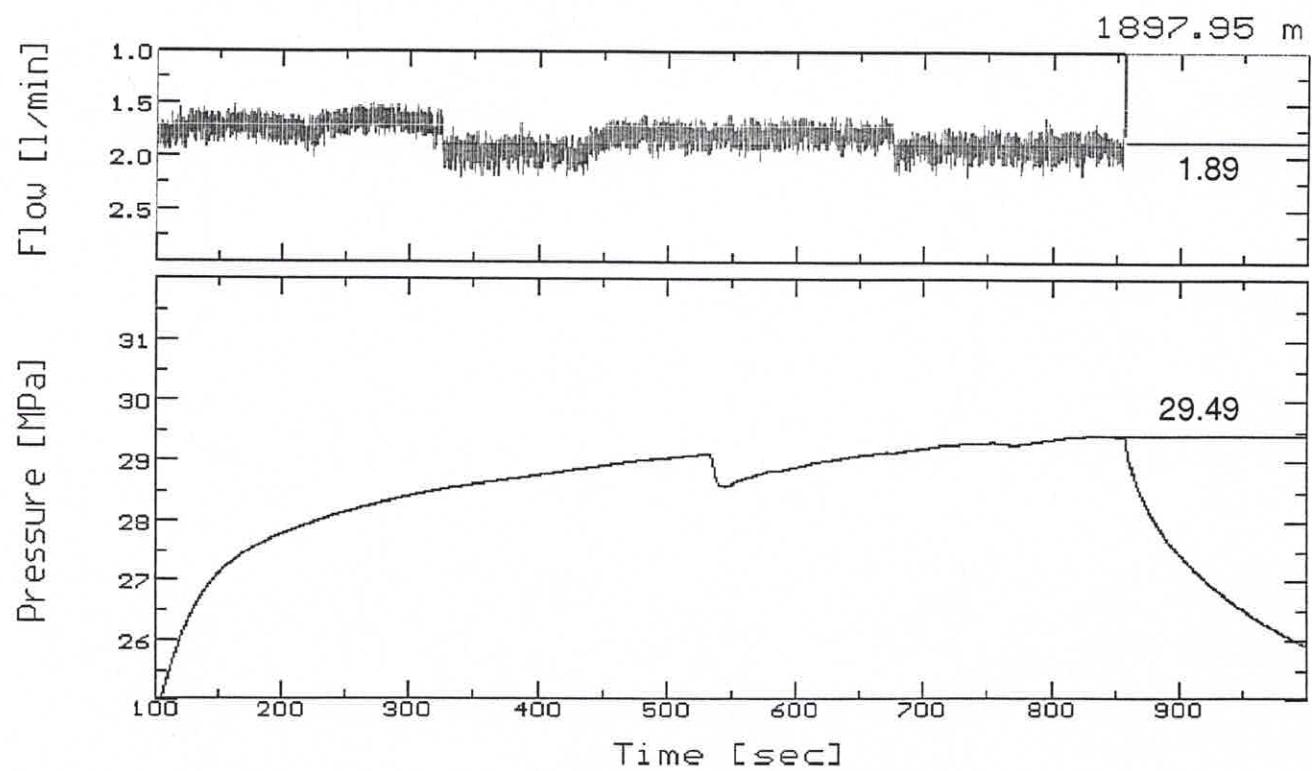
CASED - HOLE TEST 2 AT 1897.95 m



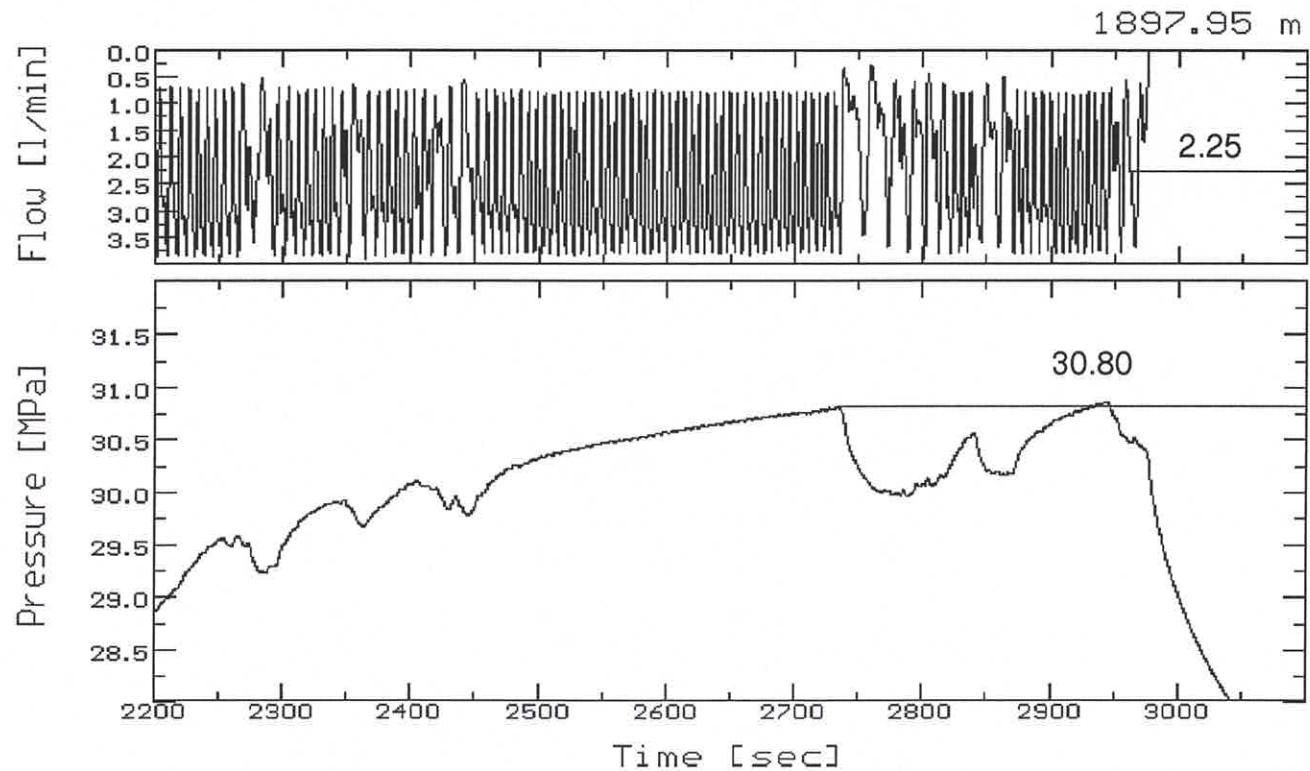
Estimation of P_p (injection - test)



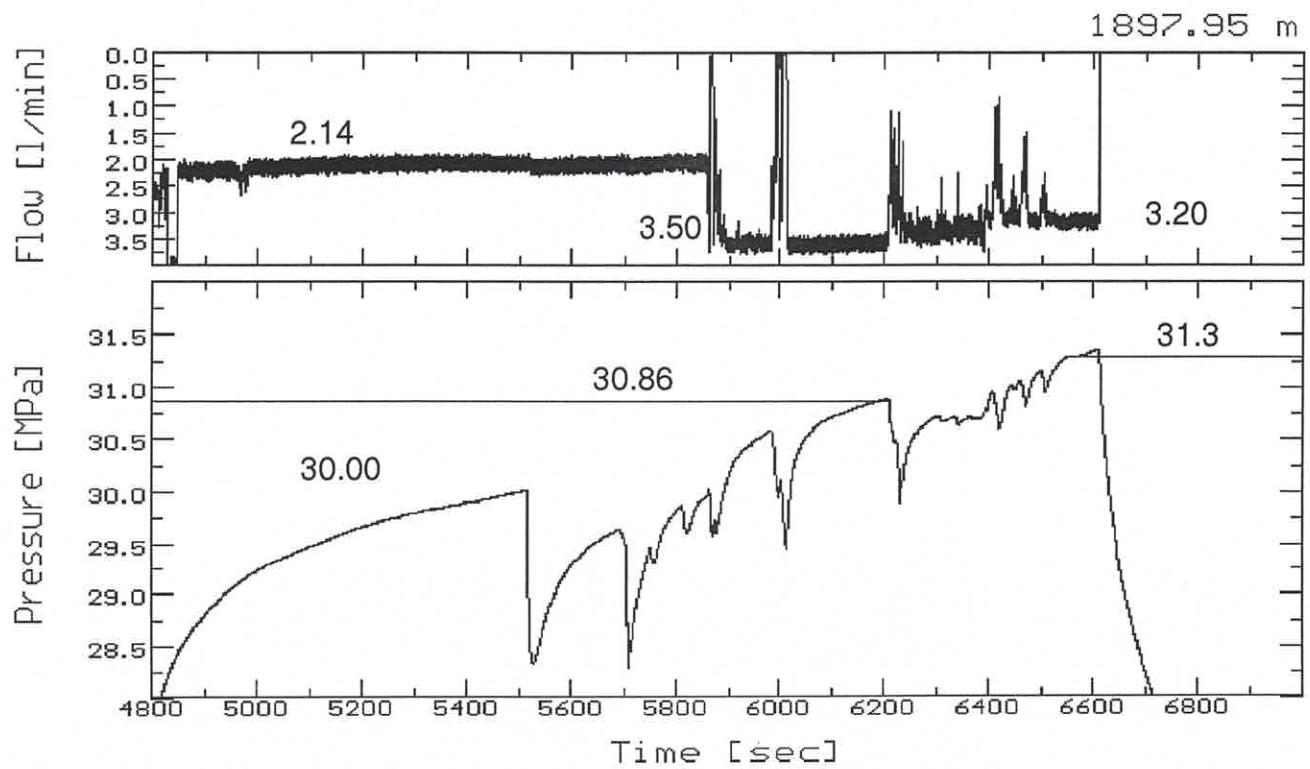
Estimation of P_p (frac - test, 1. injection - cycle)



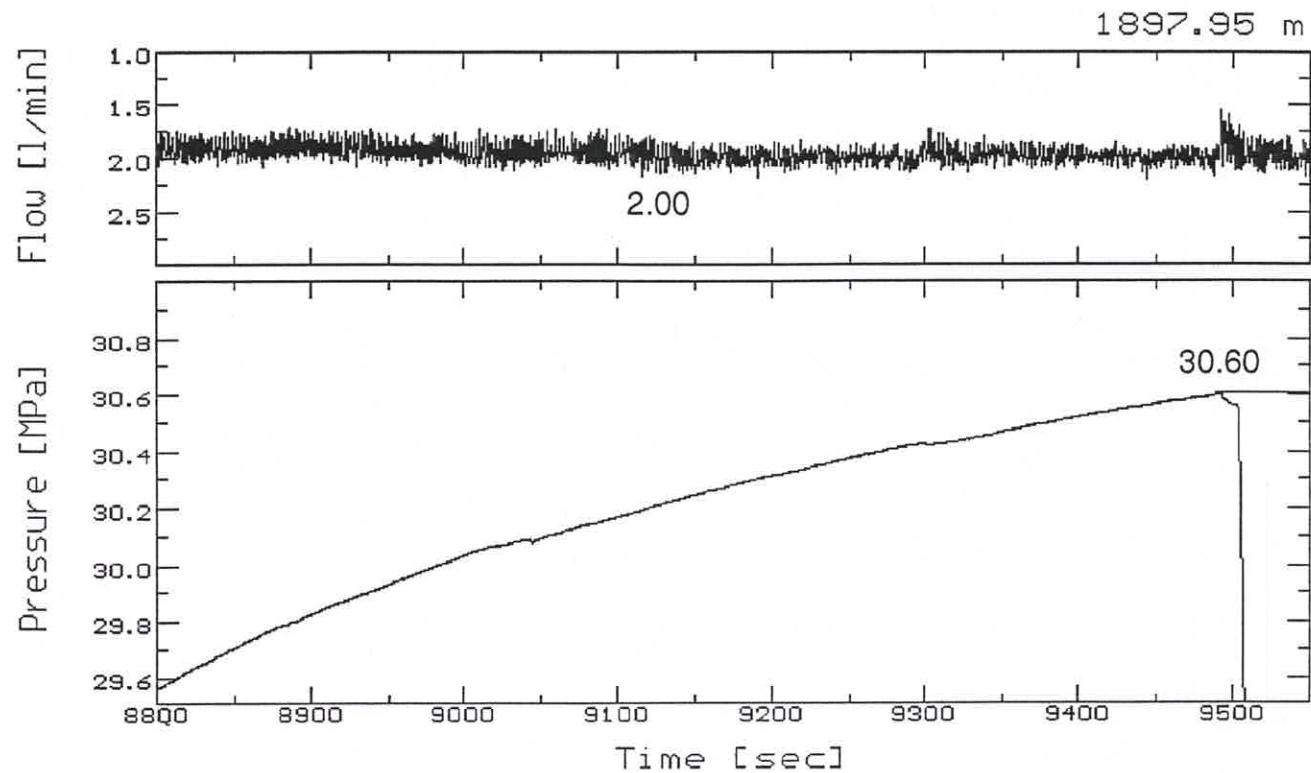
Estimation of P_p (frac - test, 2. injection - cycle)



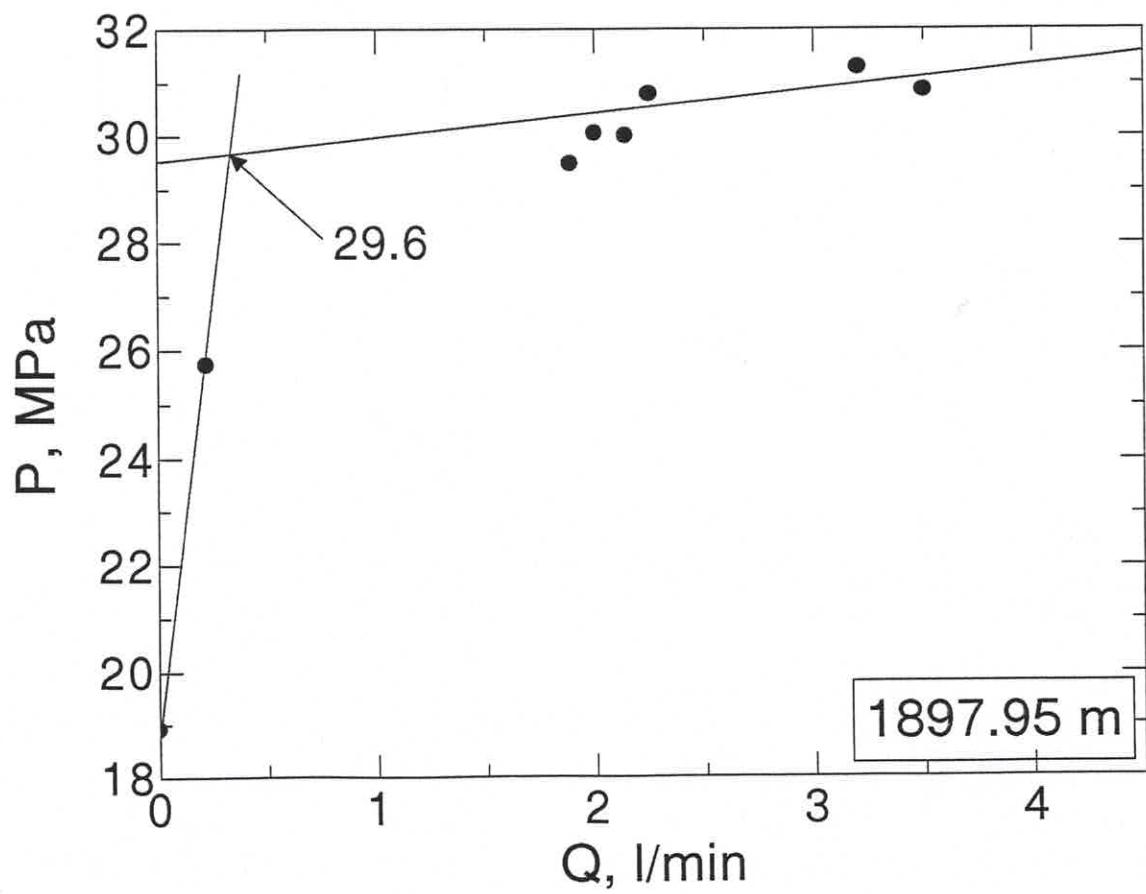
Estimation of P_p (frac - test, 3. injection - cycle)



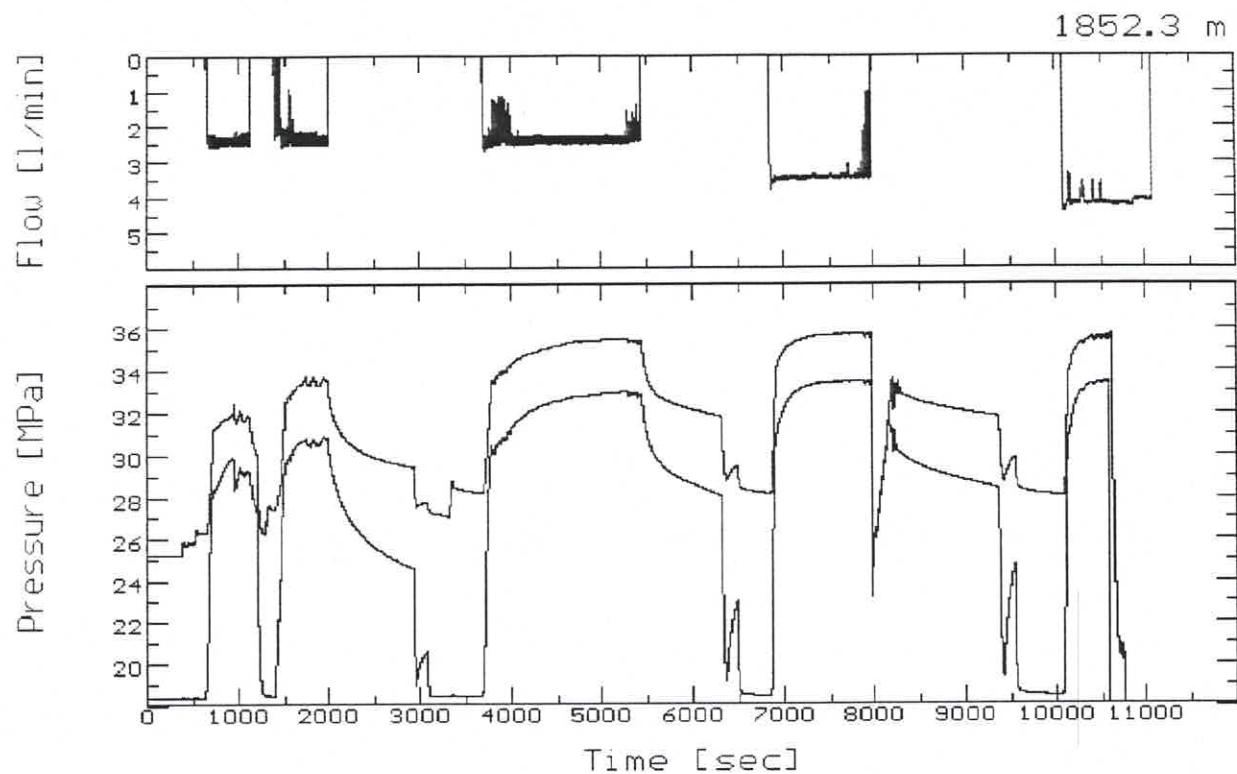
Estimation of P_p (frac - test, 4. injection - cycle)



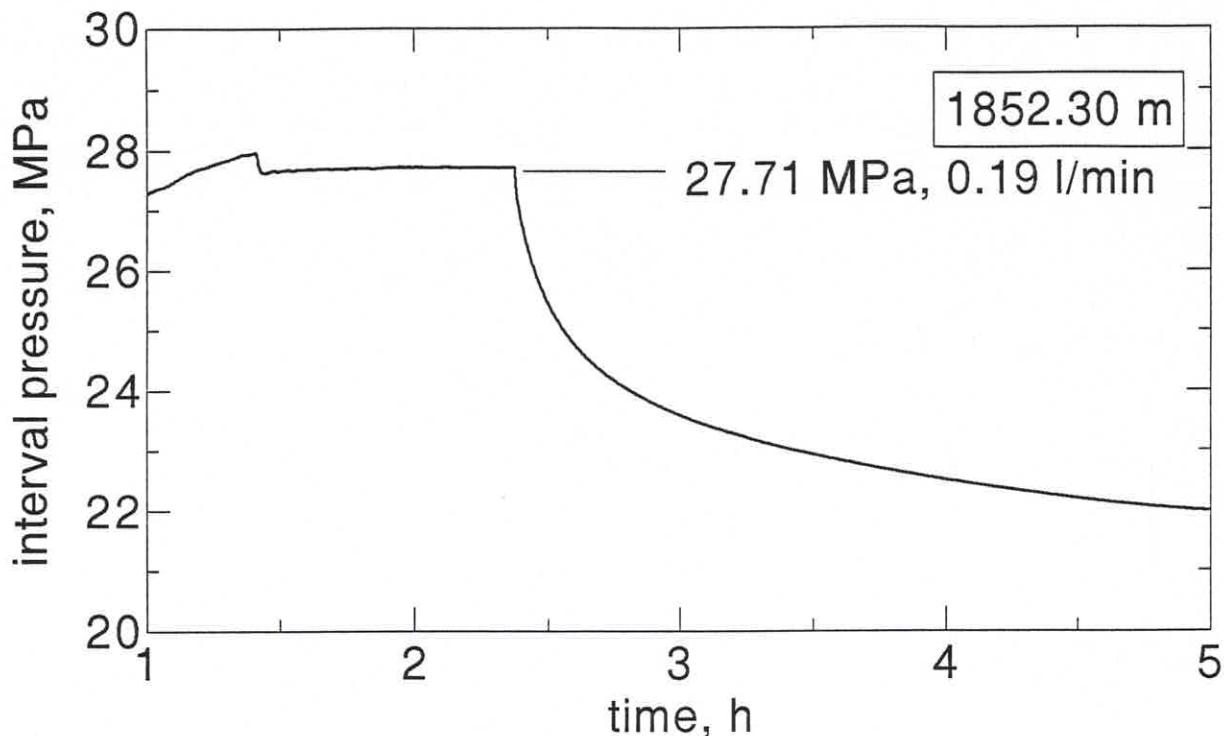
Analysis of pumping pressure data



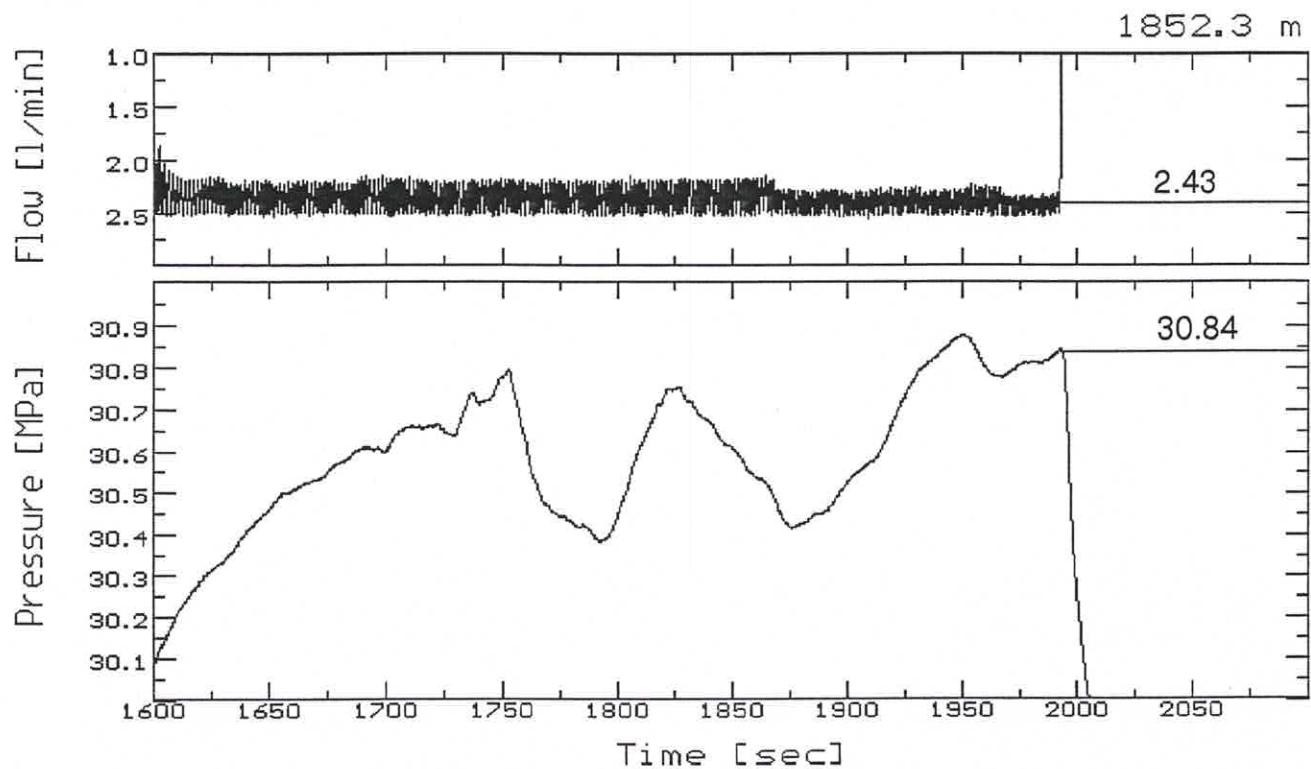
CASED - HOLE TEST 3 AT 1852.3 m



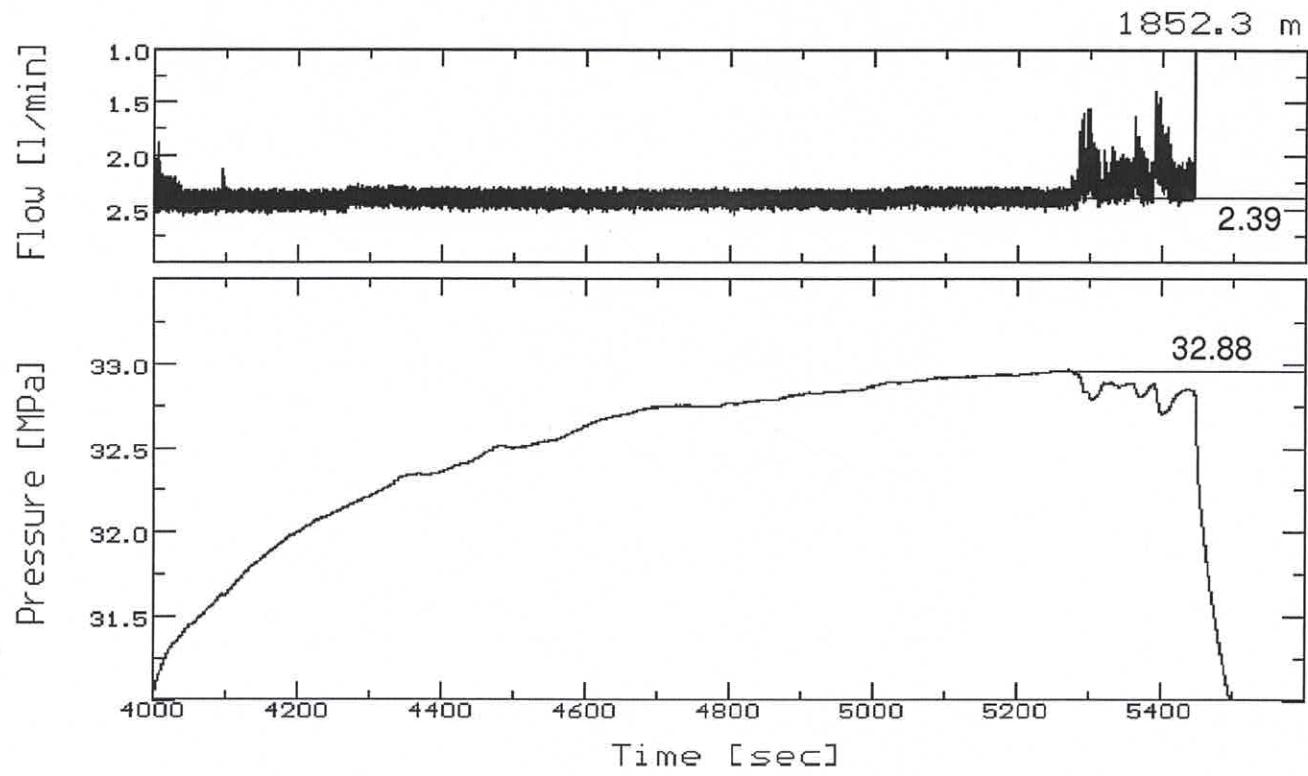
Estimation of P_p (injection - test)



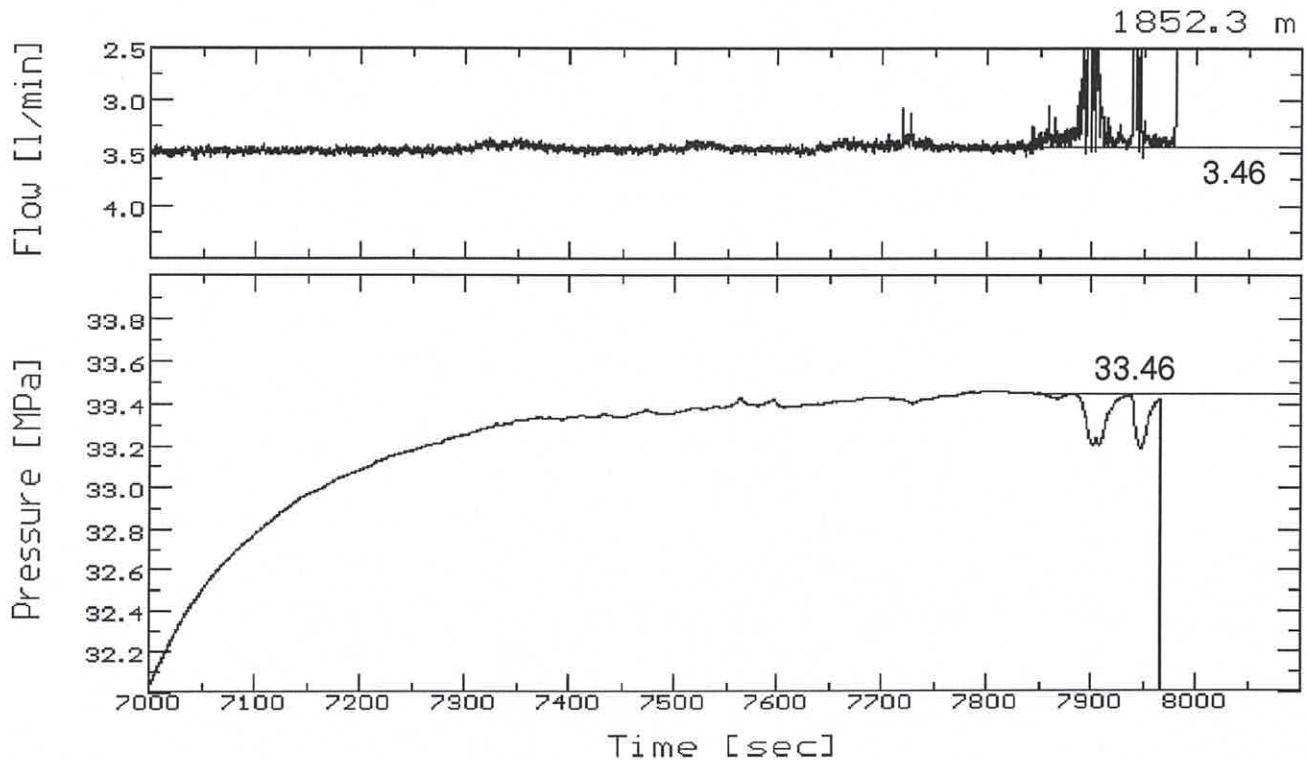
Estimation of P_p (frac - test, 2. injection - cycle)



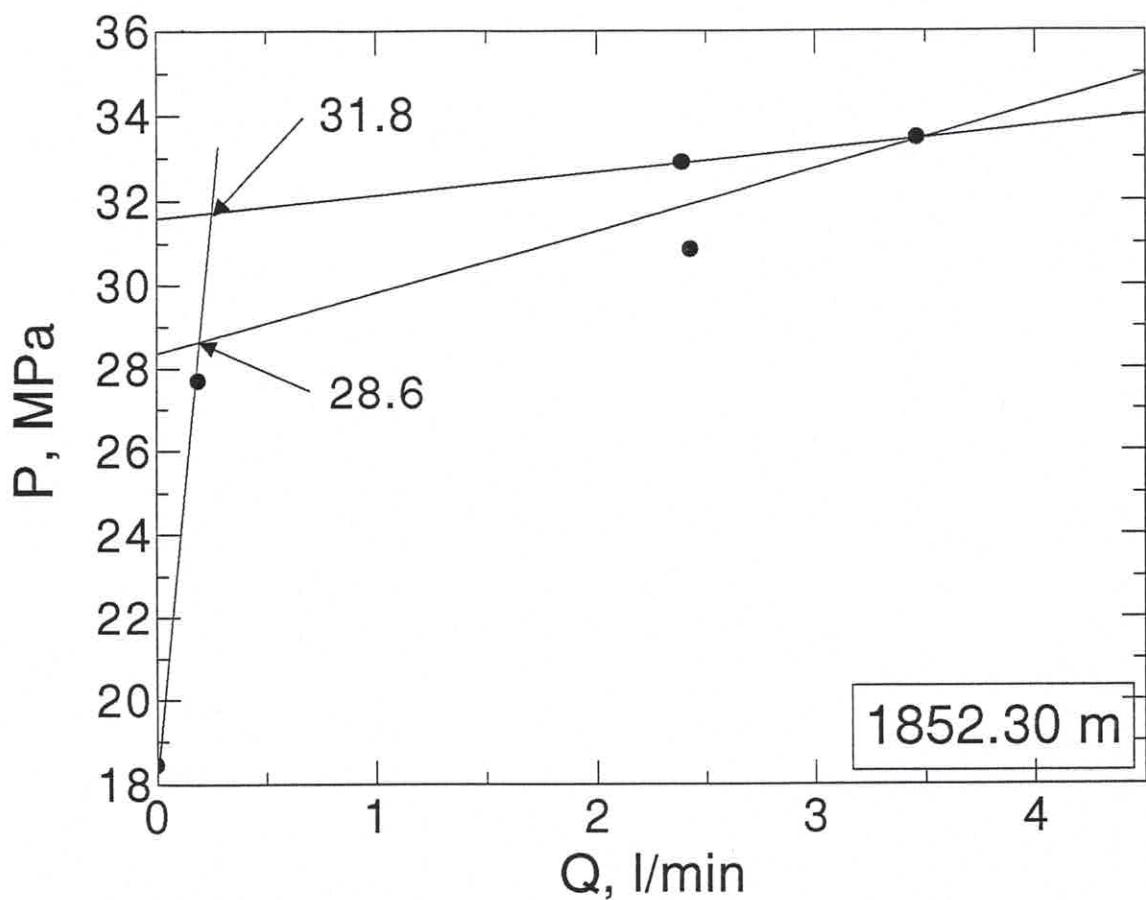
Estimation of P_p (frac - test, 3. injection - cycle)



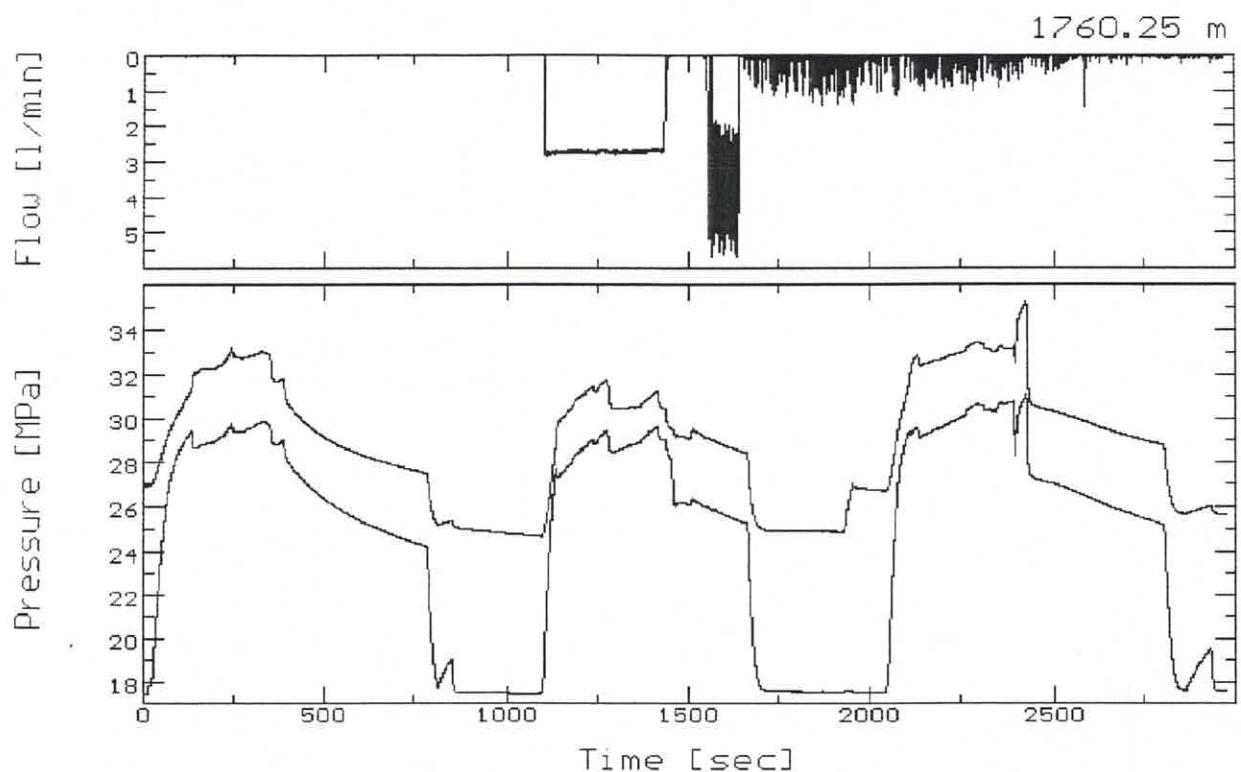
Estimation of P_p (frac - test, 4. injection - cycle)

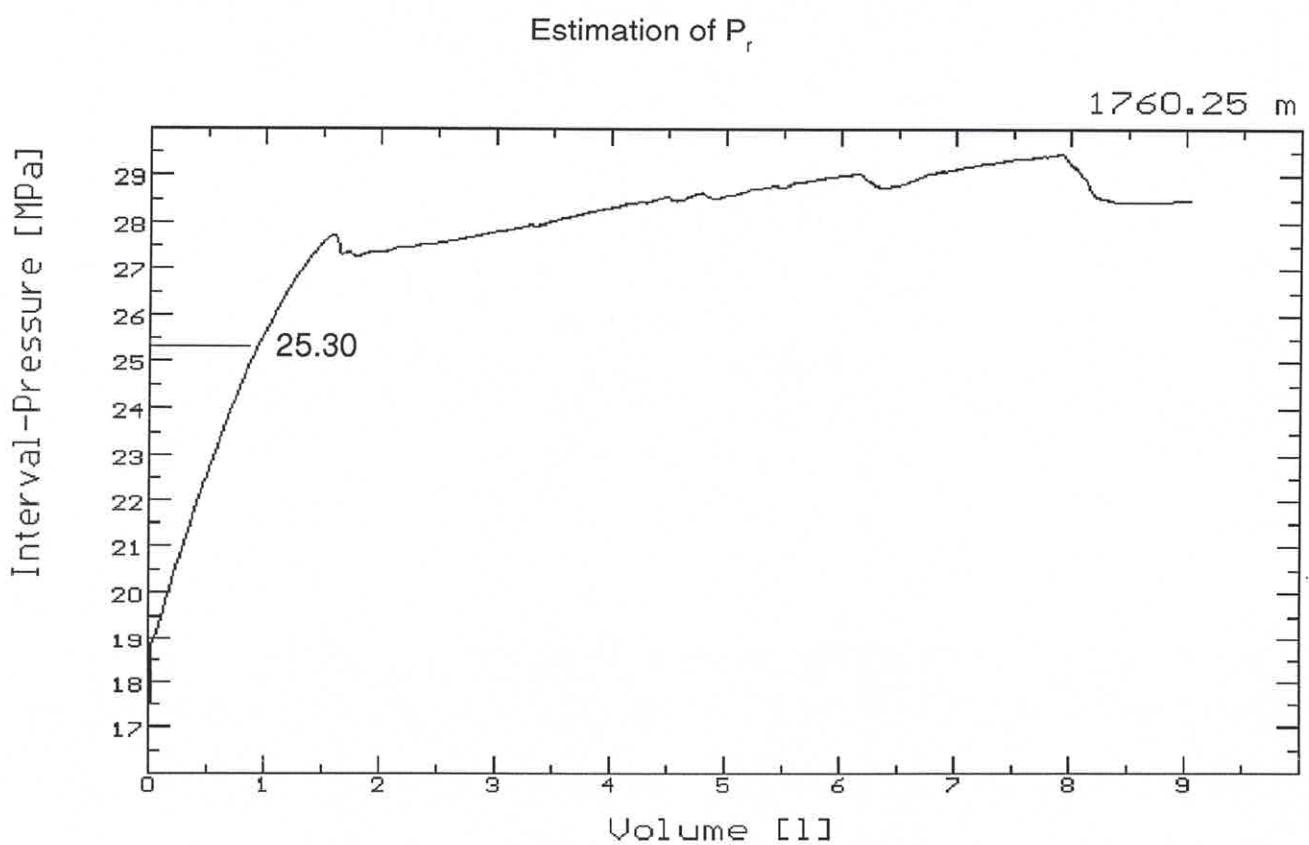
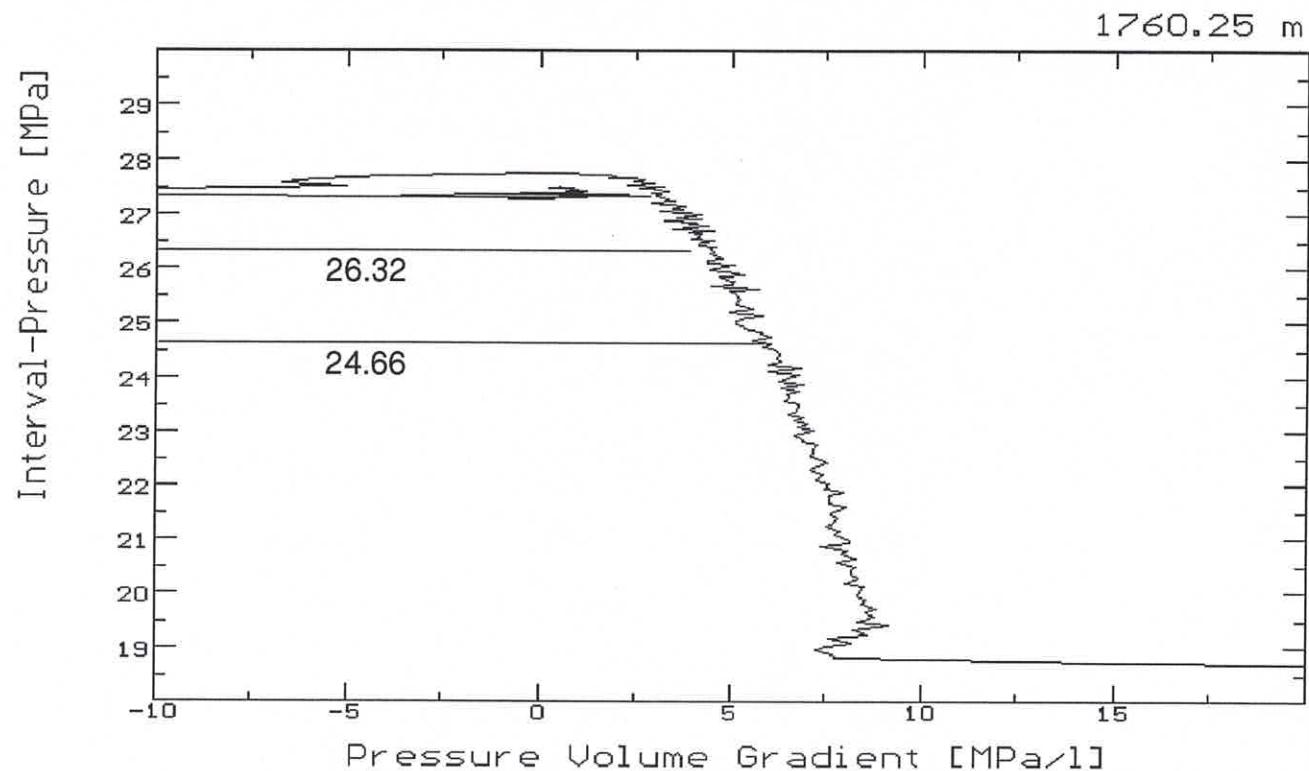


Analysis of pumping pressure data



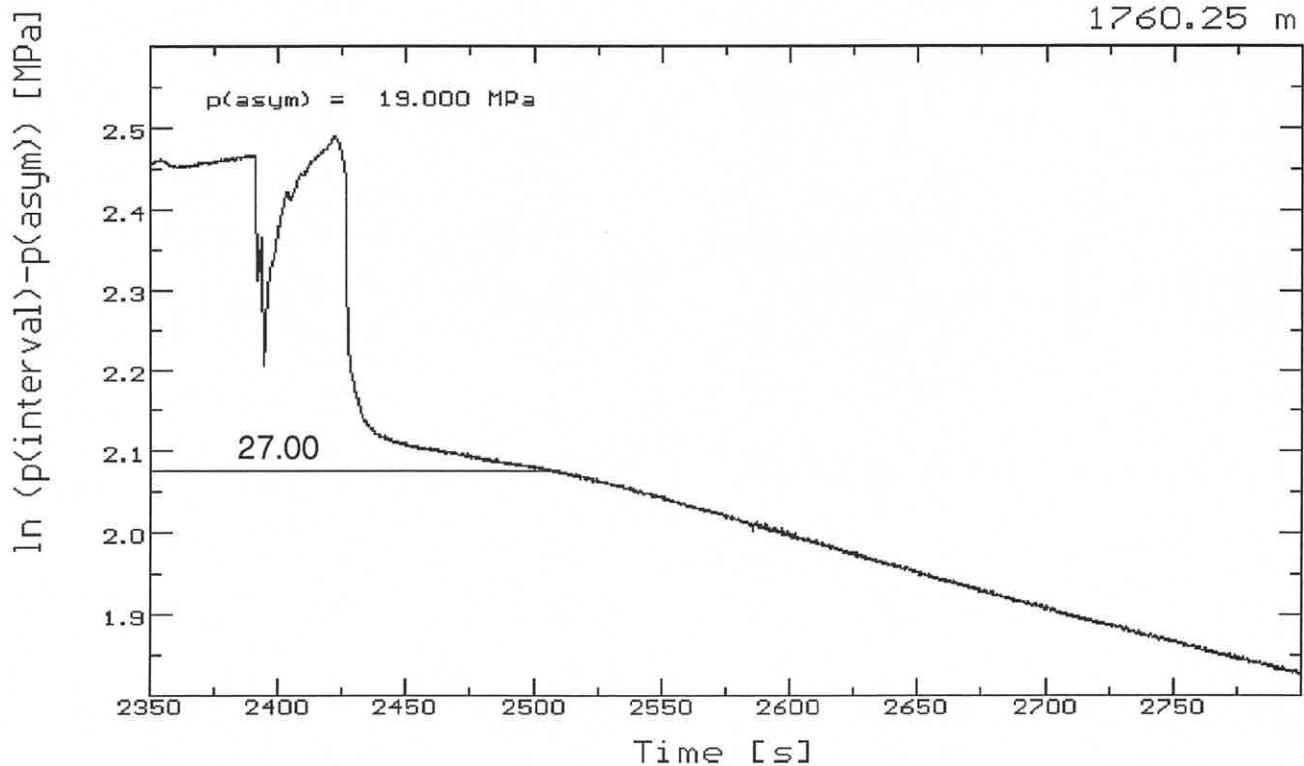
CASED - HOLE TEST 4 AT 1760.25 m





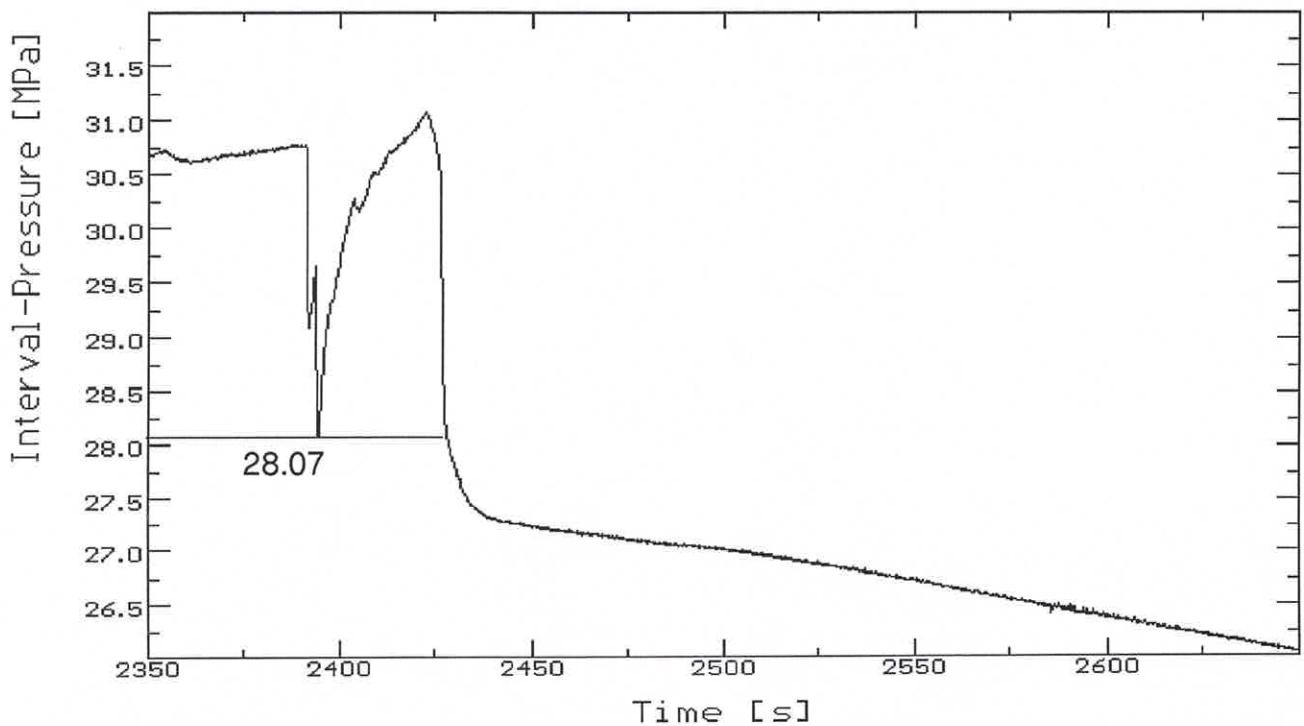
Estimation of $P_{si, \min}$ (no flow registration)

1760.25 m

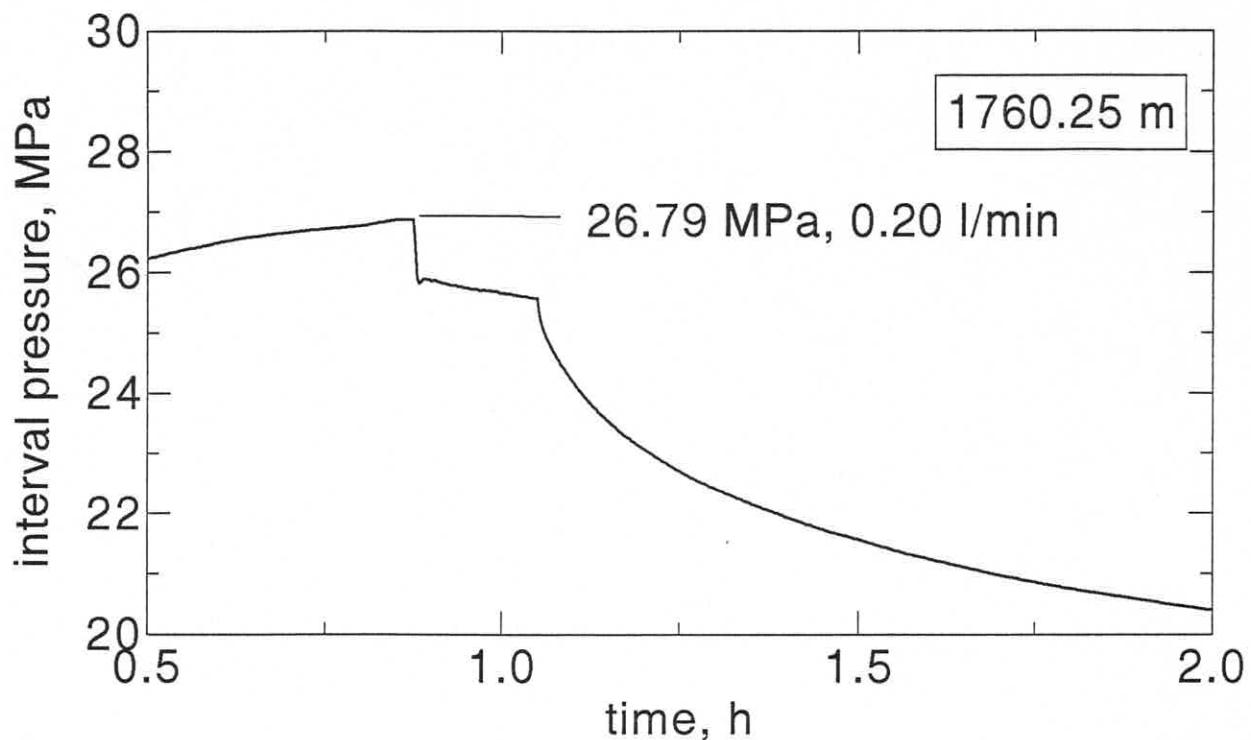


Estimation of P_{si}

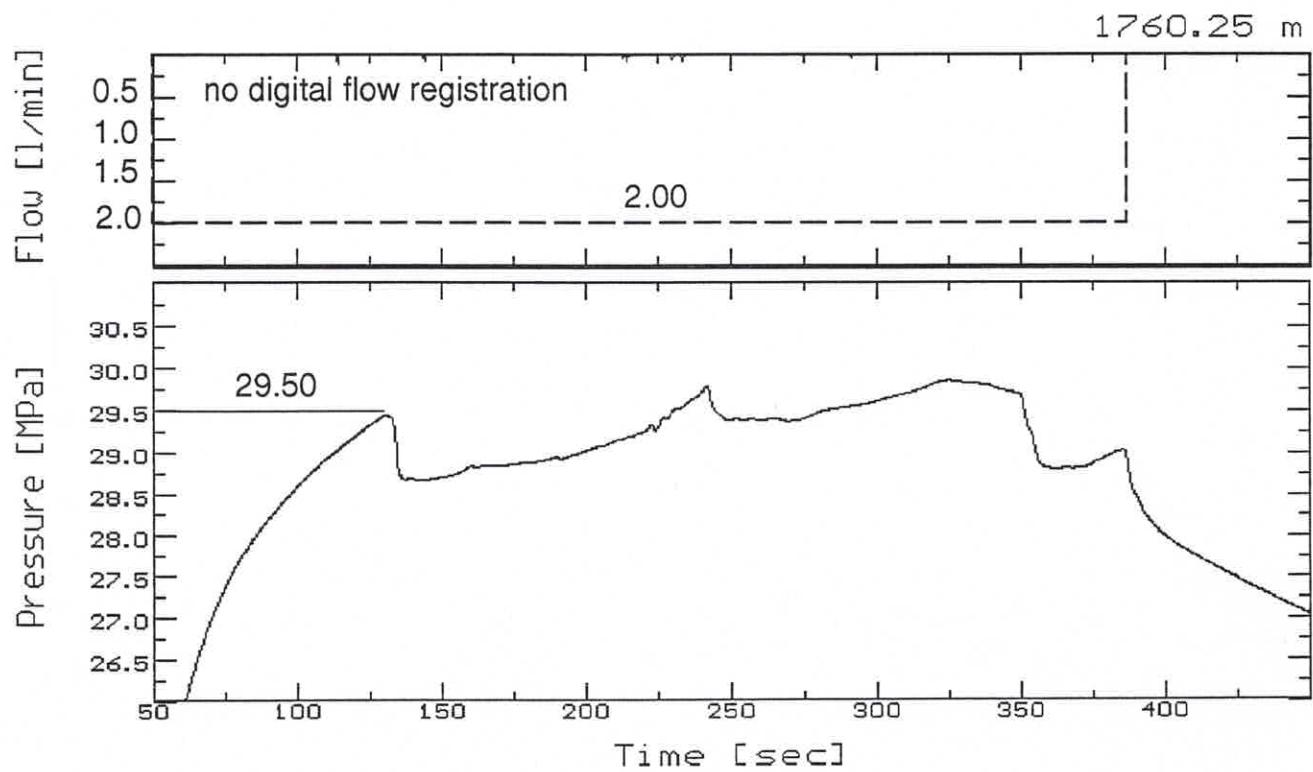
1760.25 m



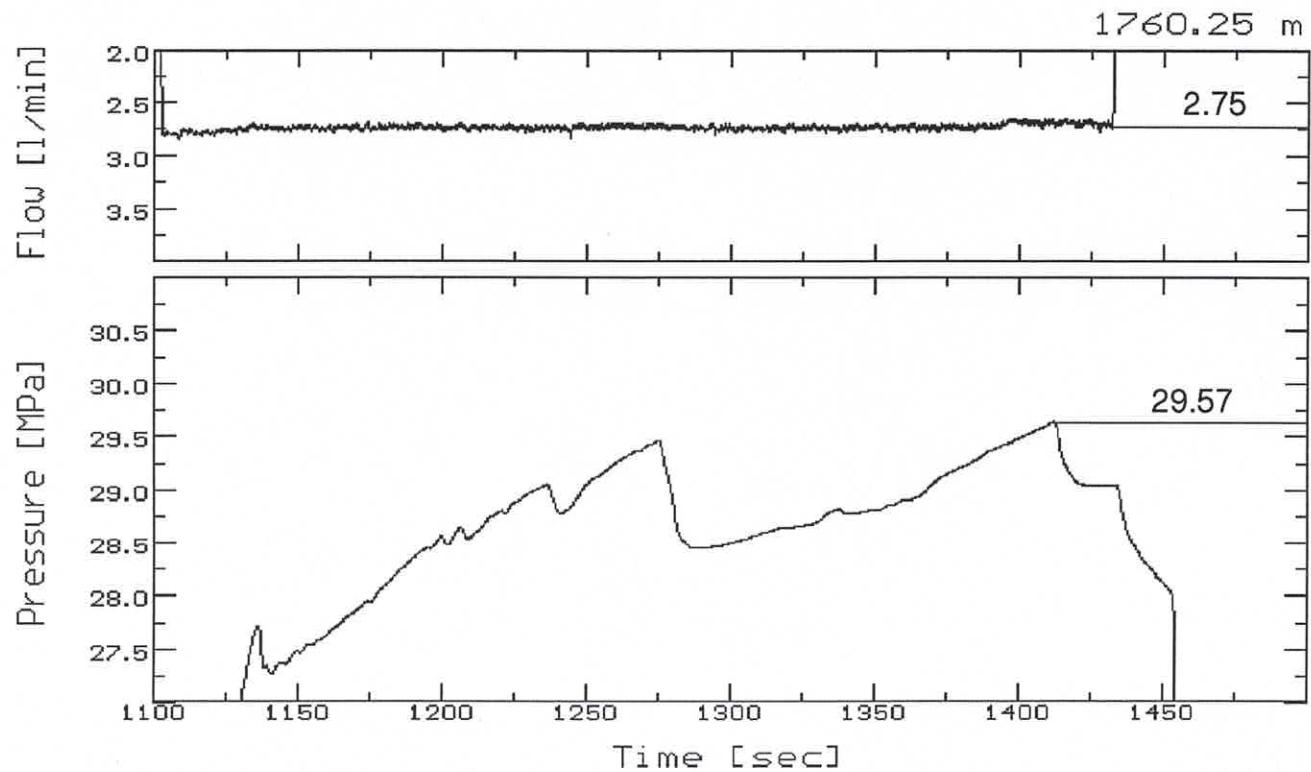
Estimation of P_p (injection - test)



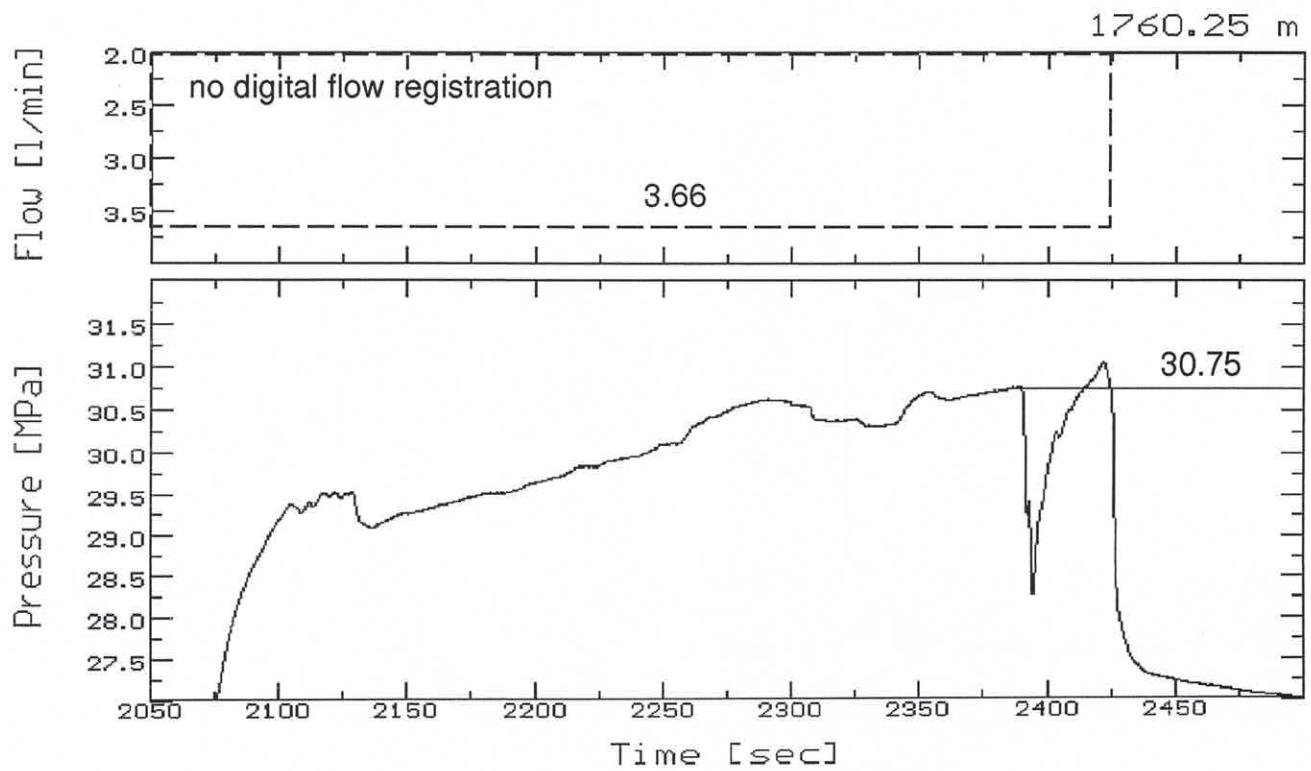
Estimation of P_p (frac - test, 1. injection - cycle)



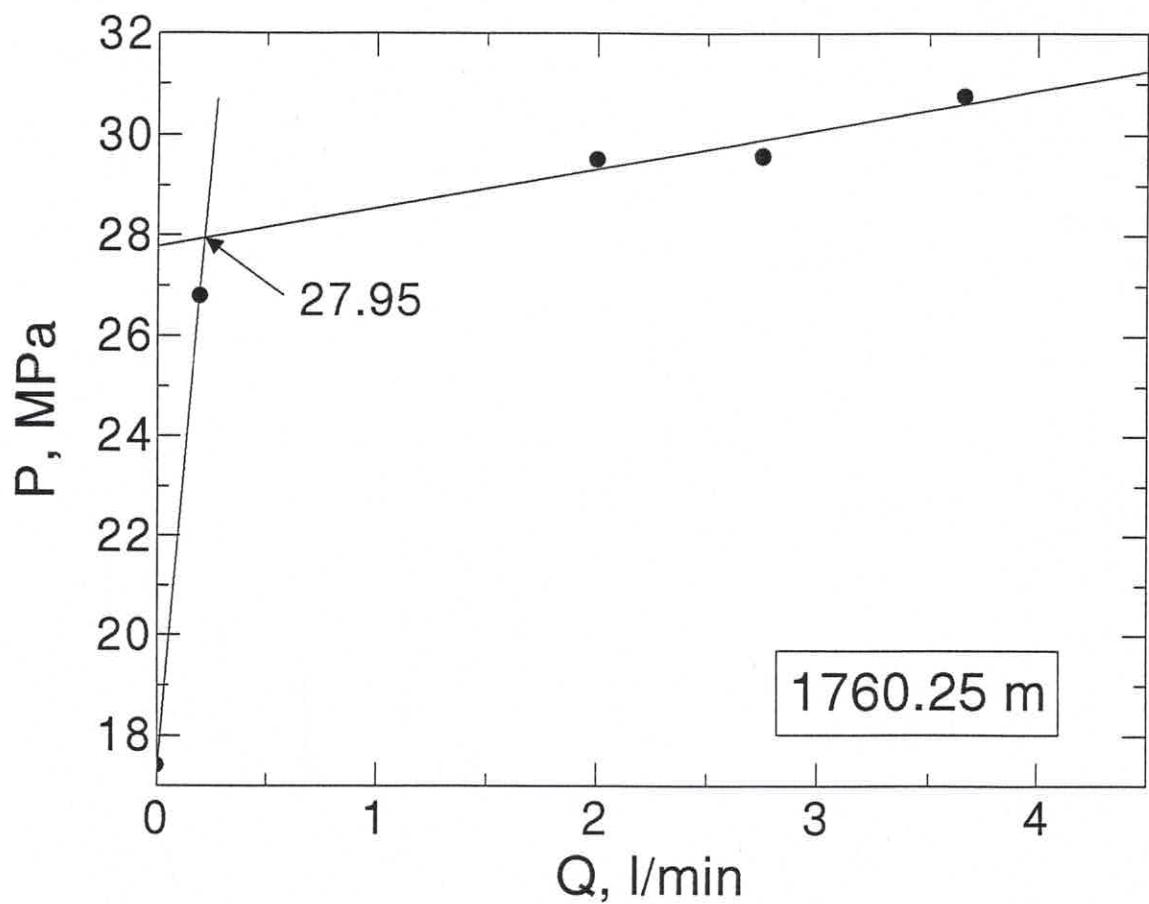
Estimation of P_p (frac - test, 2. injection - cycle)



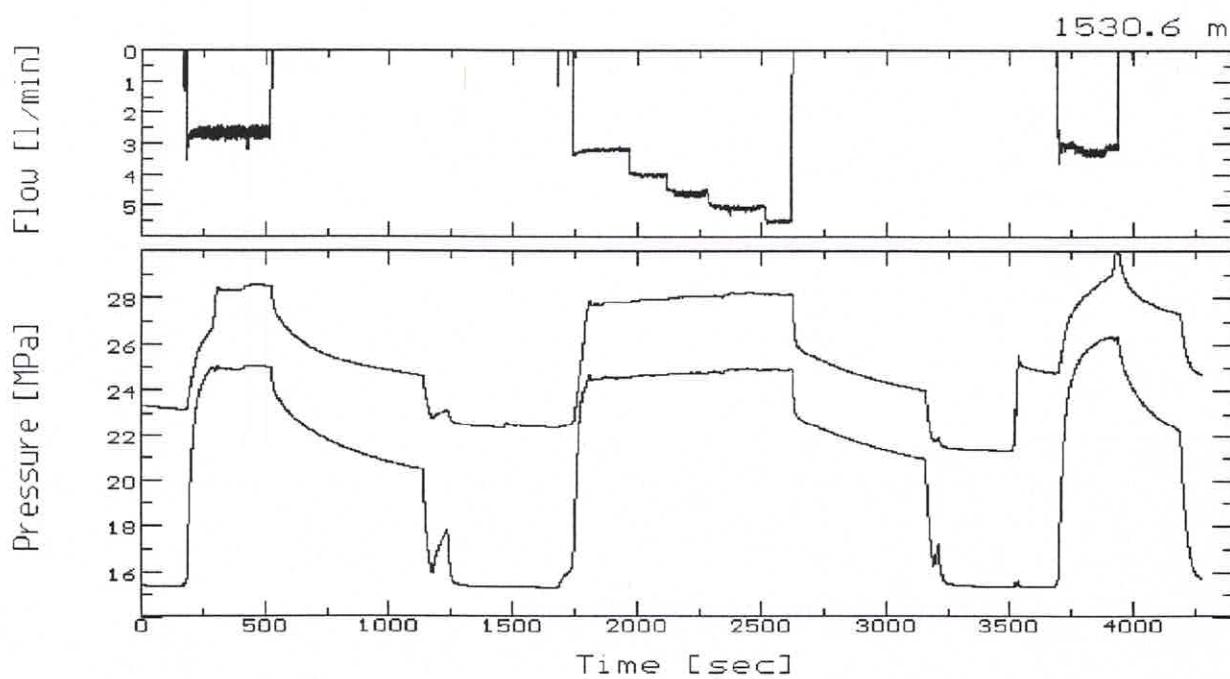
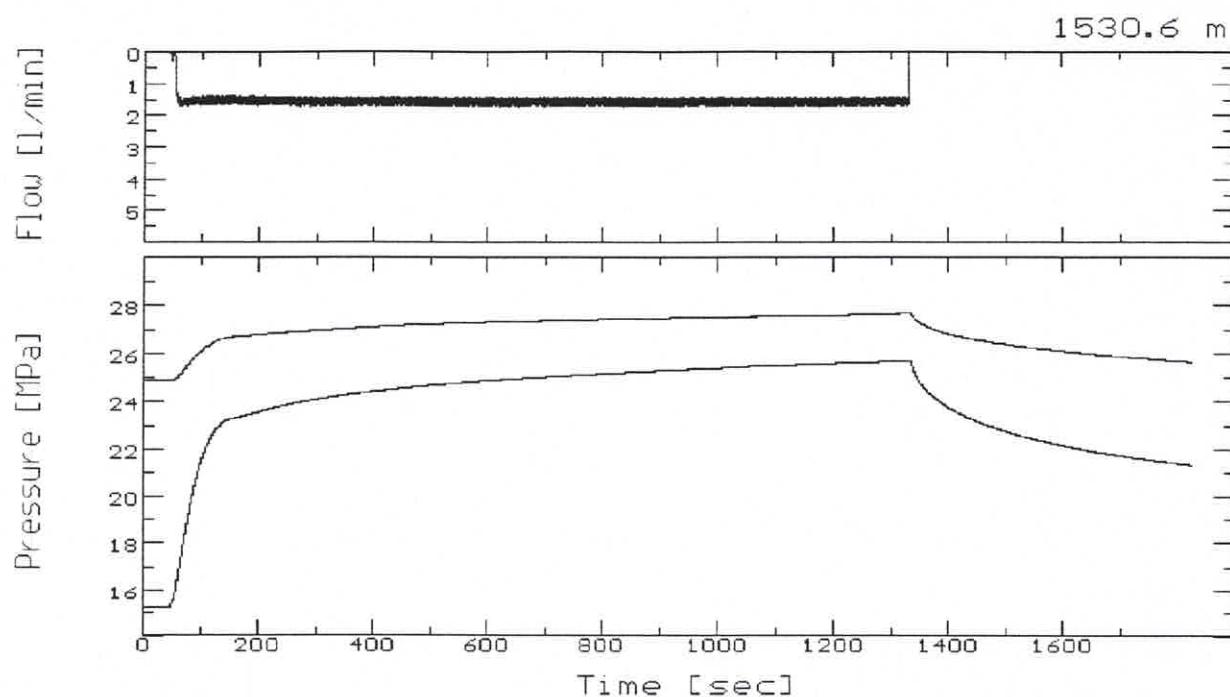
Estimation of P_p (frac - test, 3. injection - cycle)

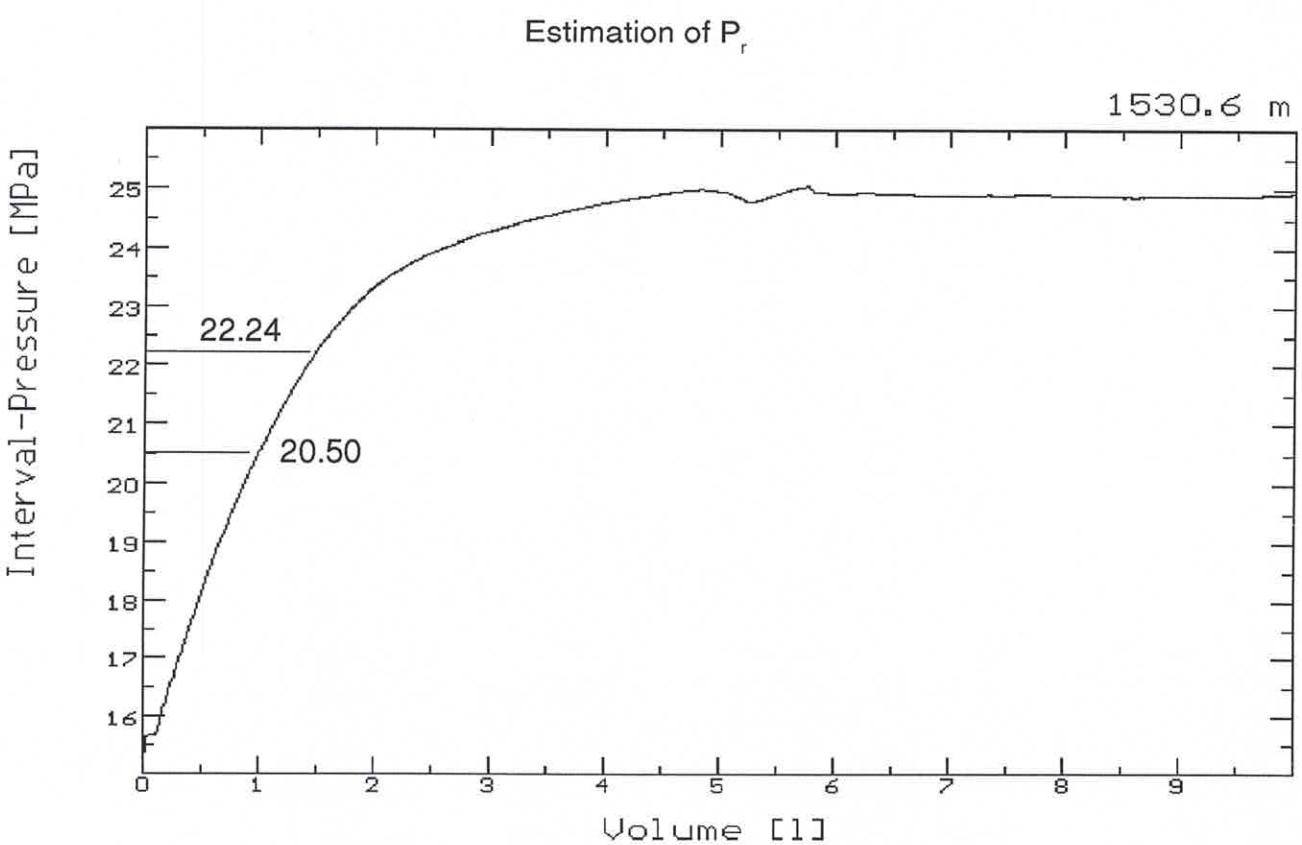
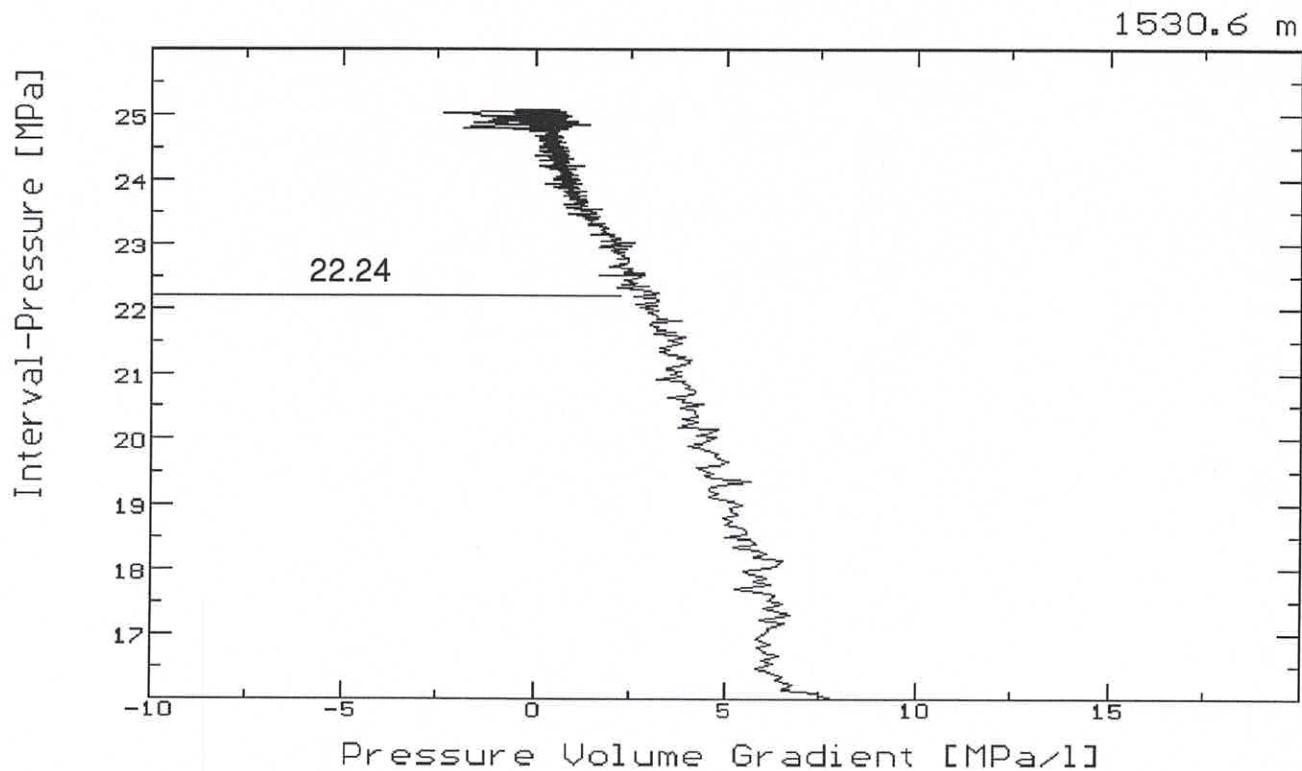


Analysis of pumping pressure data

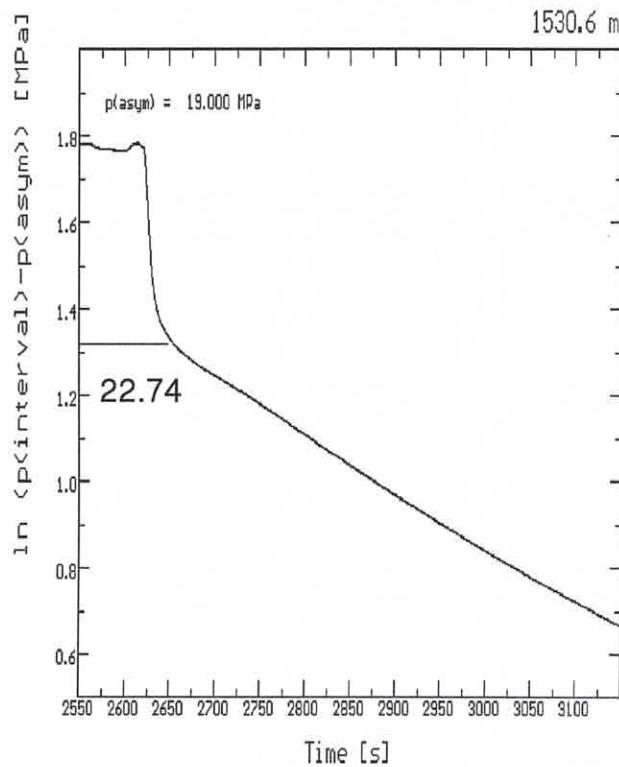


CASED - HOLE TEST 6 AT 1530.6 m

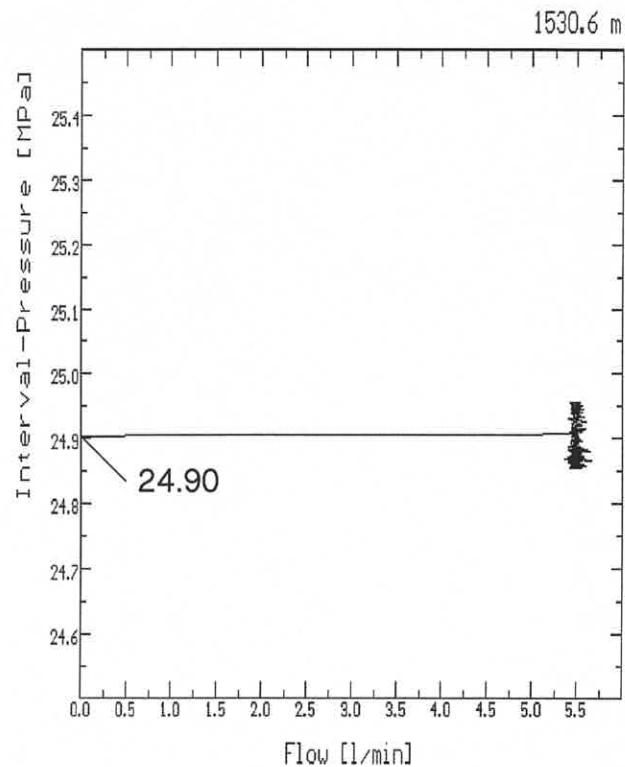




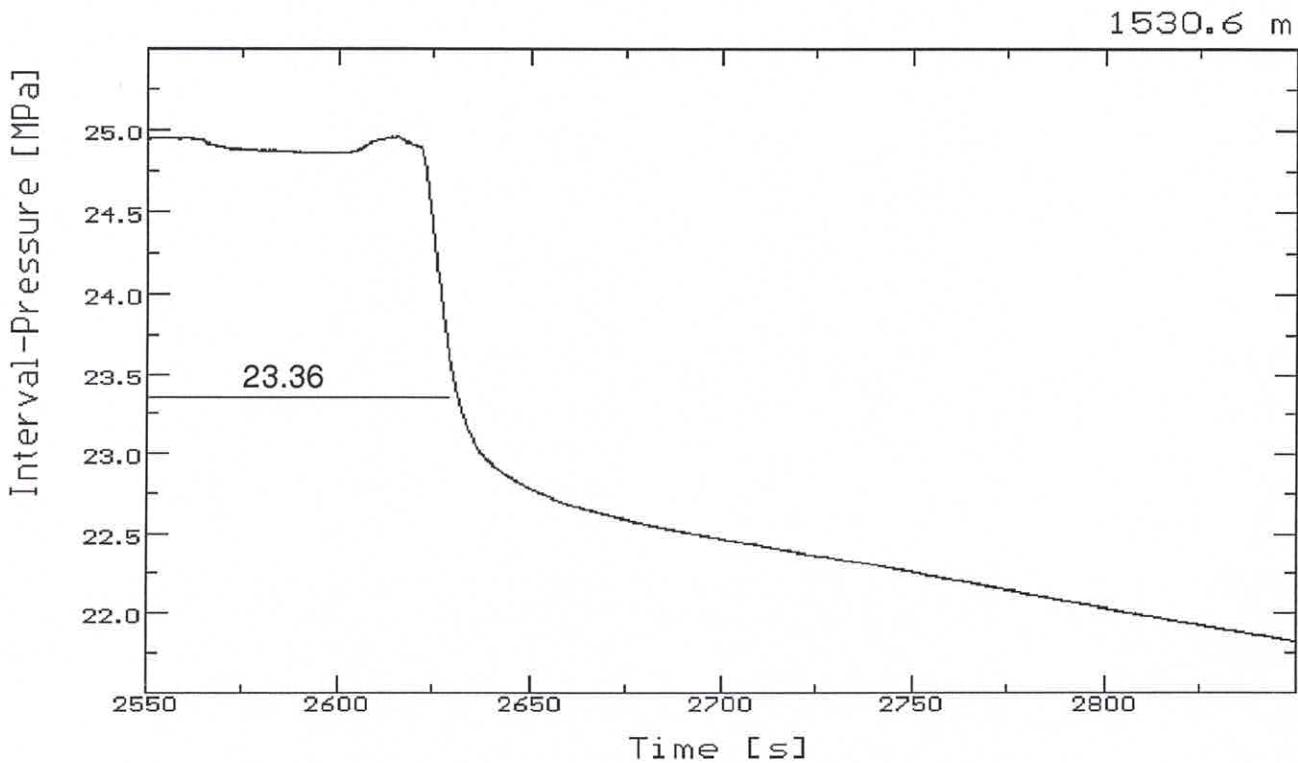
Estimation of $P_{si, min}$



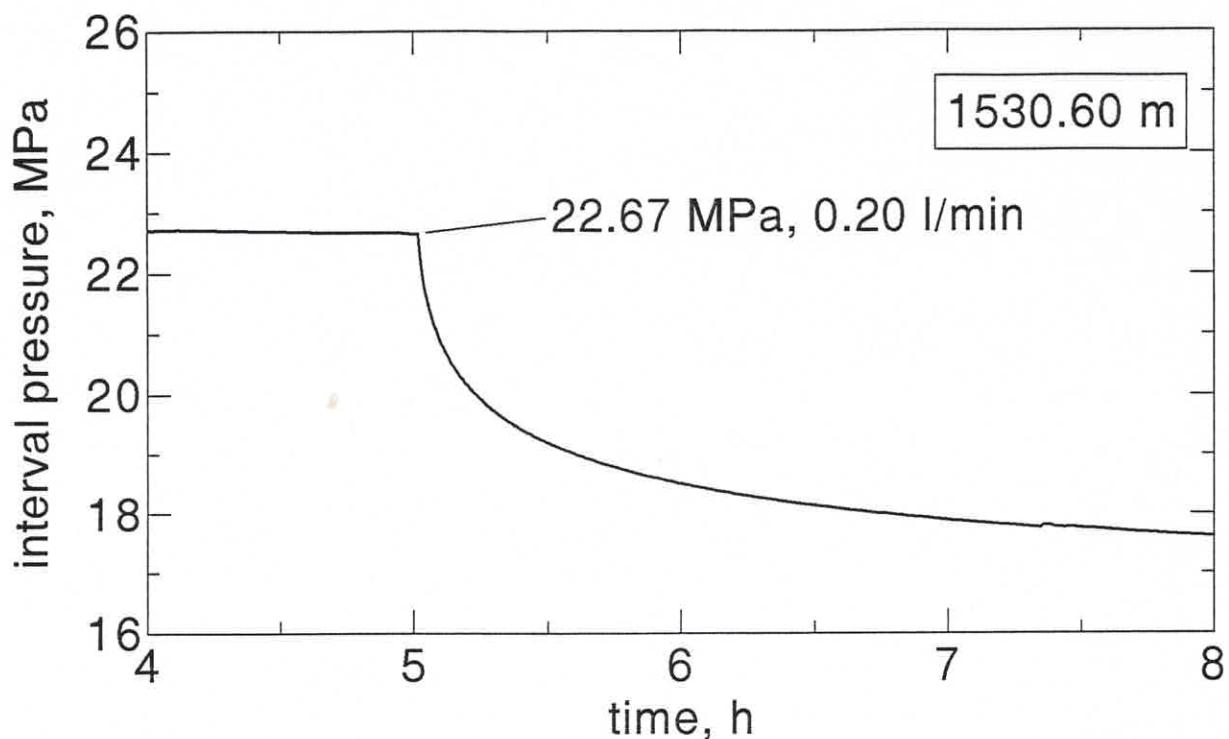
Estimation of $P_{si, max}$



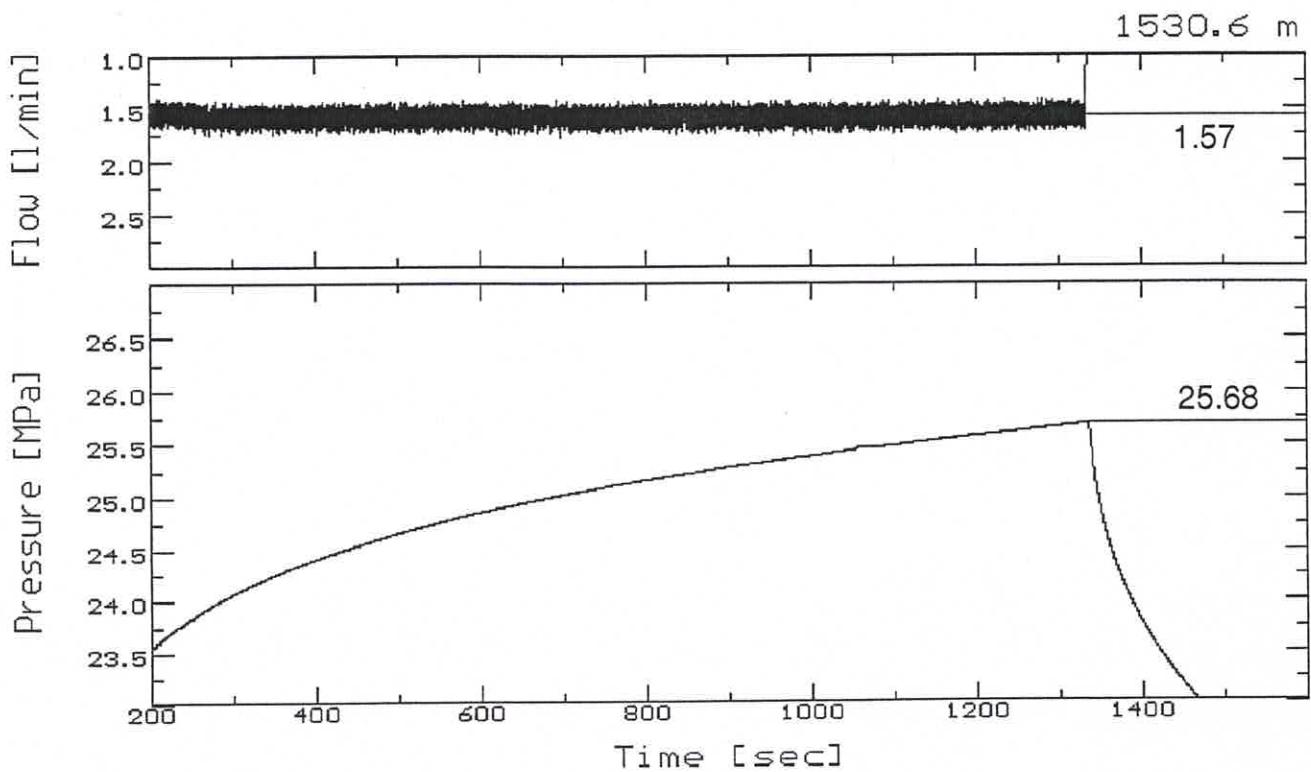
Estimation of P_{si}



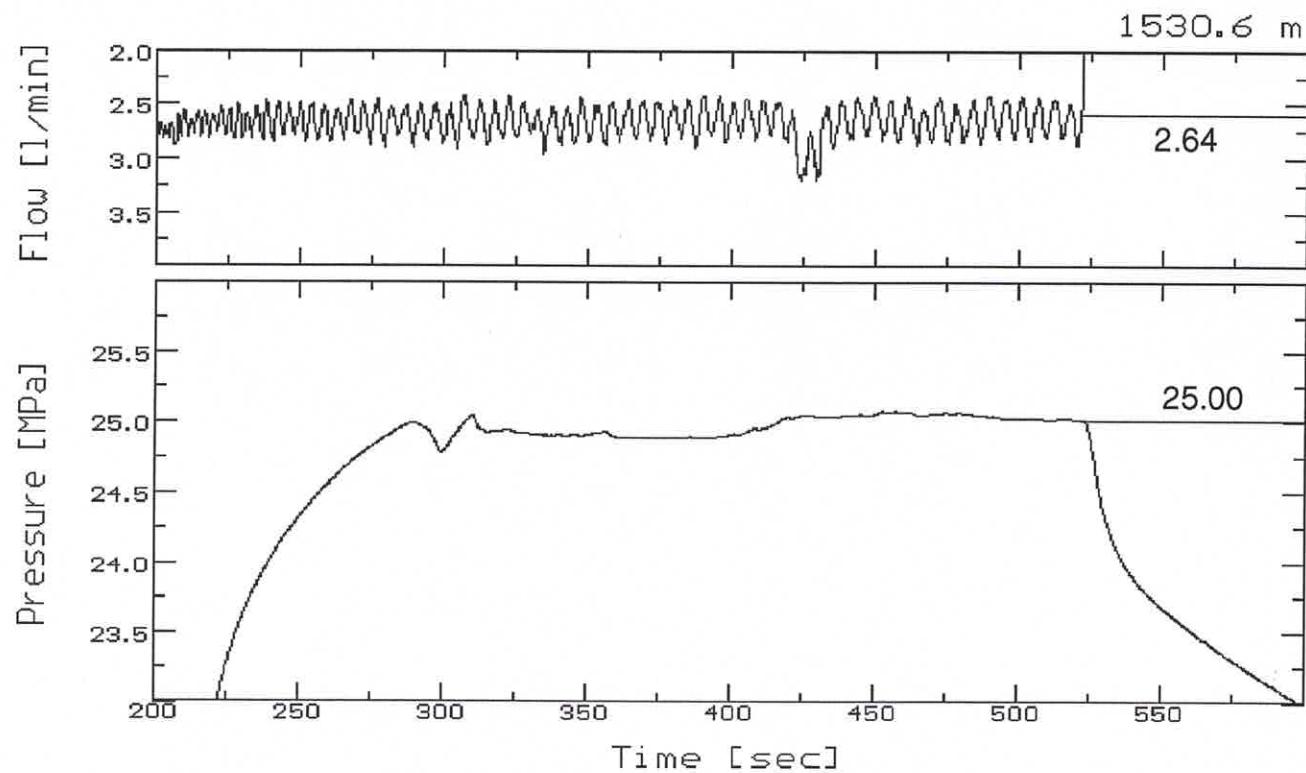
Estimation of P_p (injection - test)



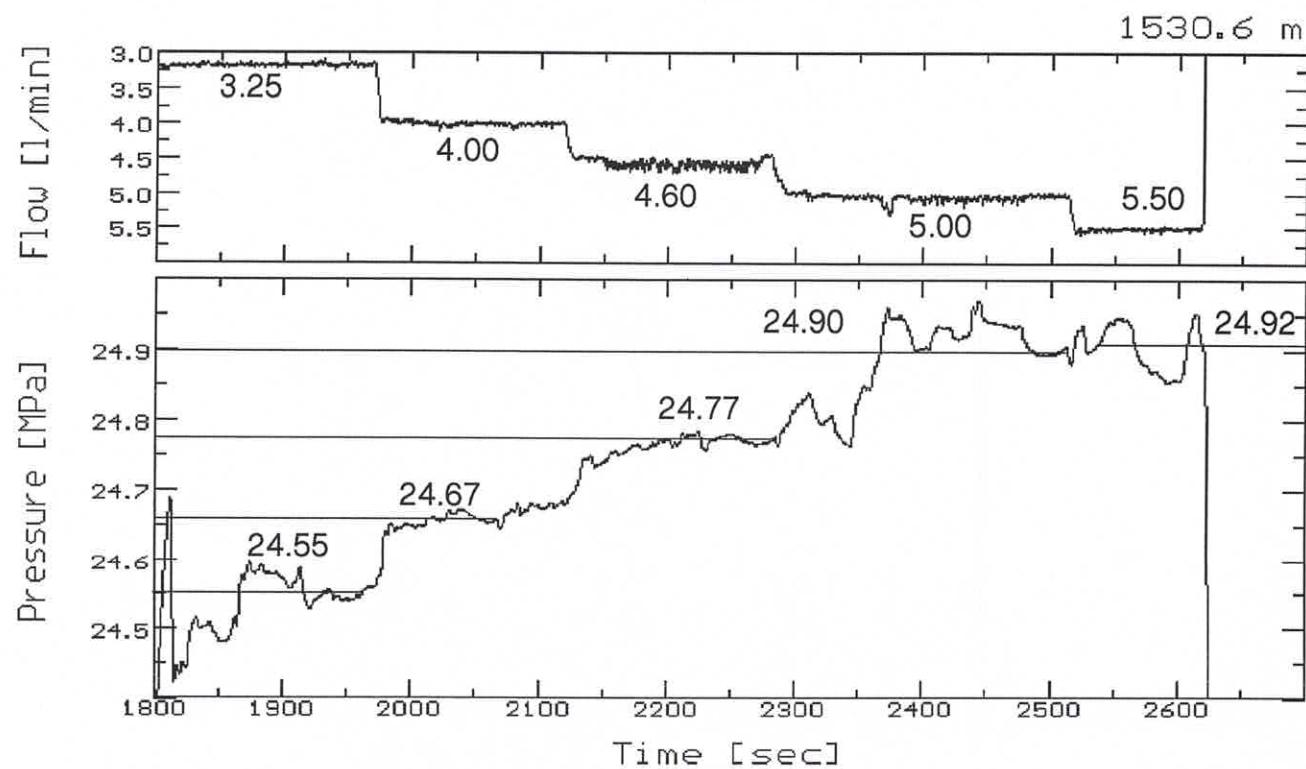
Estimation of P_p (frac - test, 1. injection - cycle)



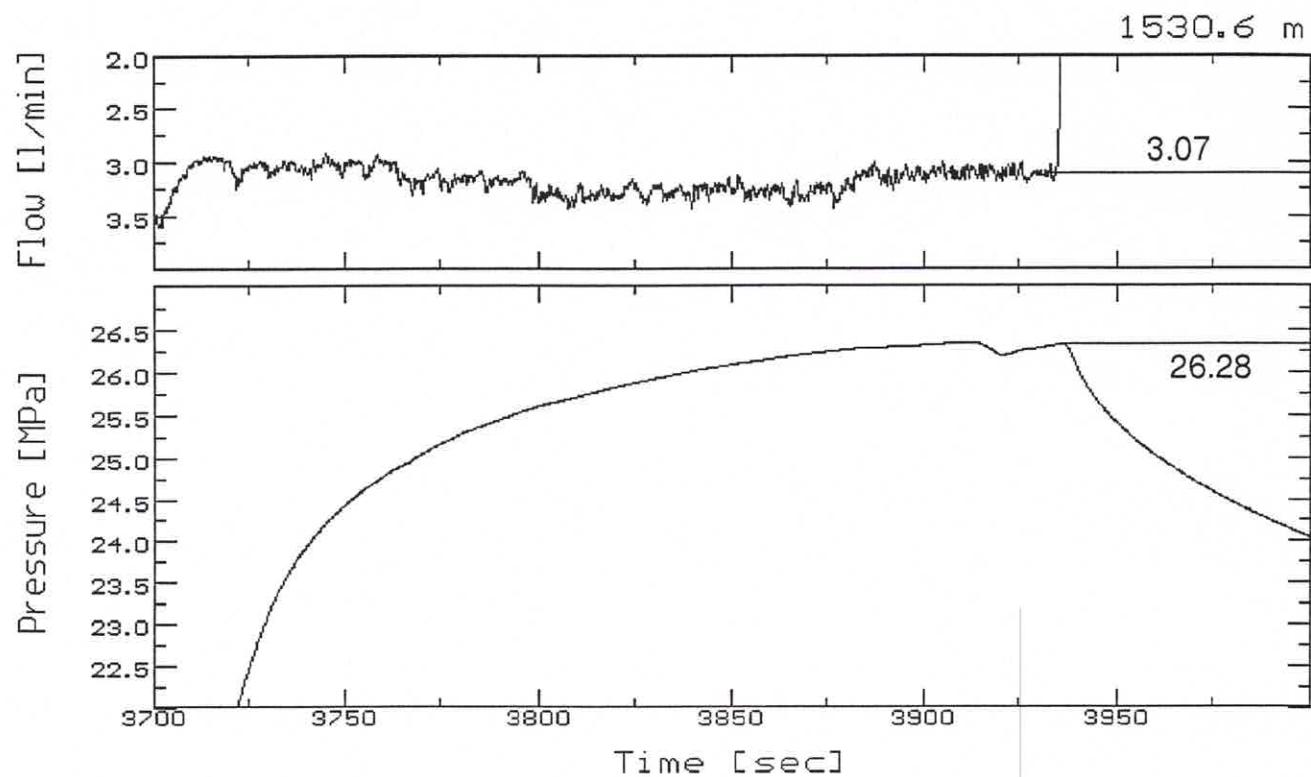
Estimation of P_p (frac - test, 2 .injection - cycle)



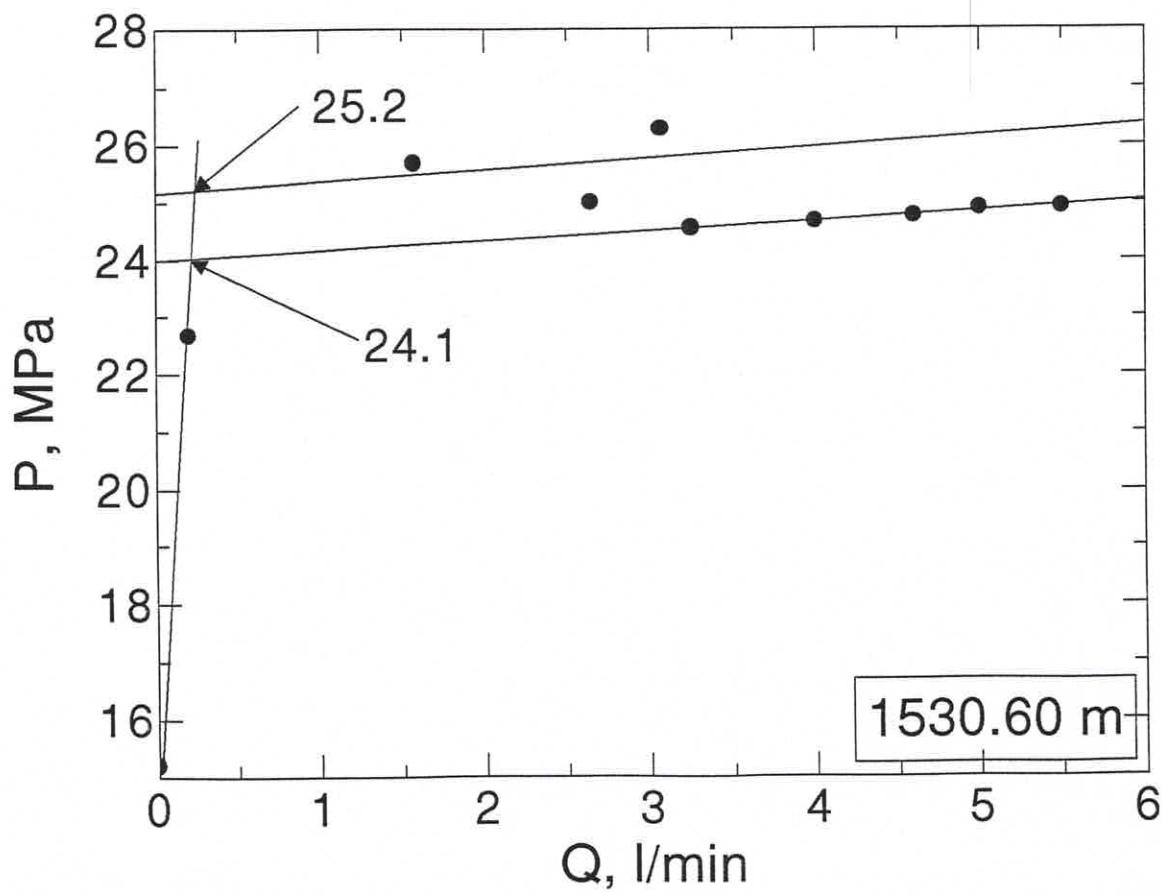
Estimation of P_p (frac - test, 3 .injection - cycle)



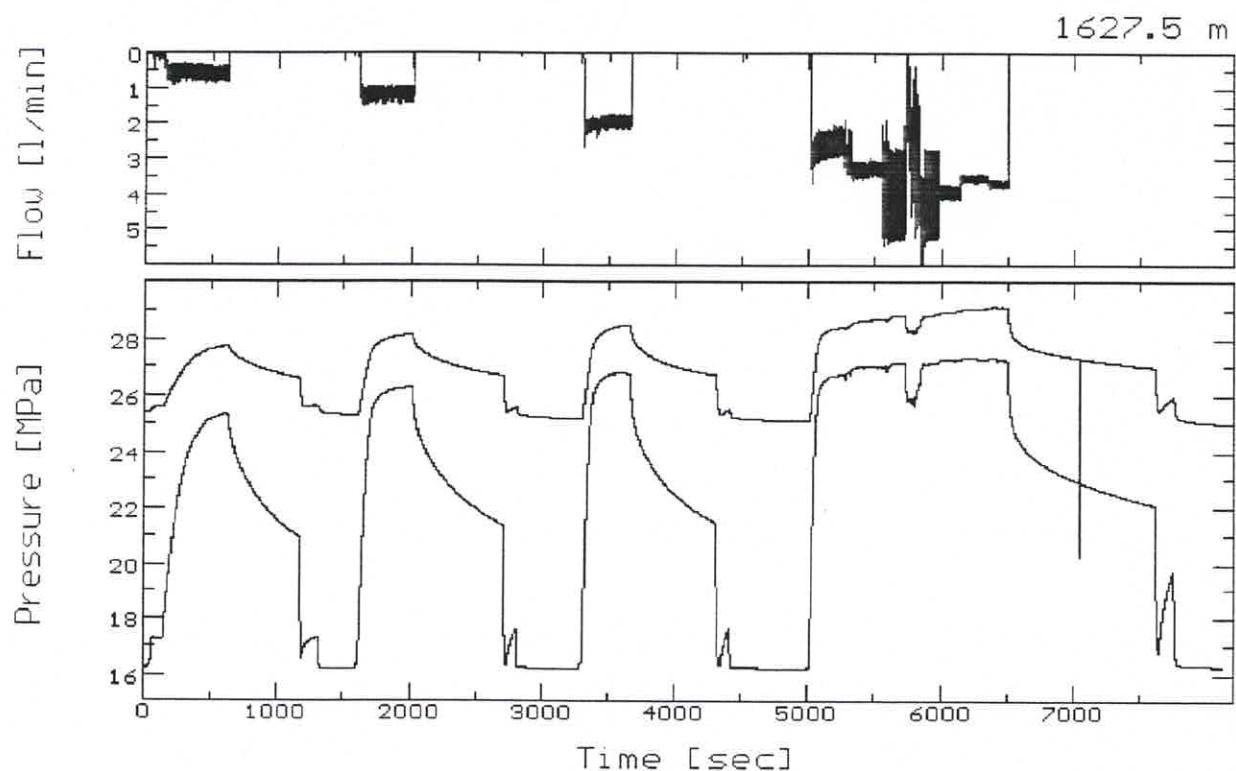
Estimation of P_p (frac - test, 4. injection - cycle)



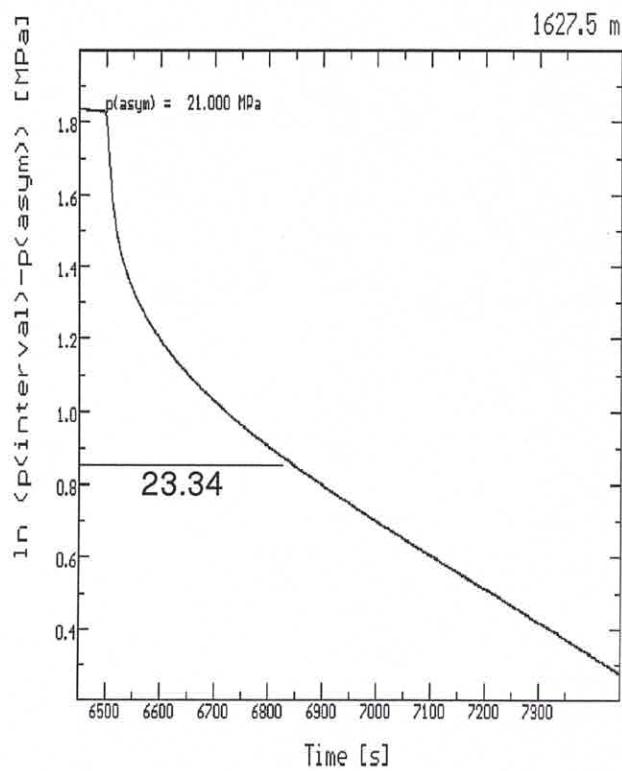
Analysis of pumping pressure data



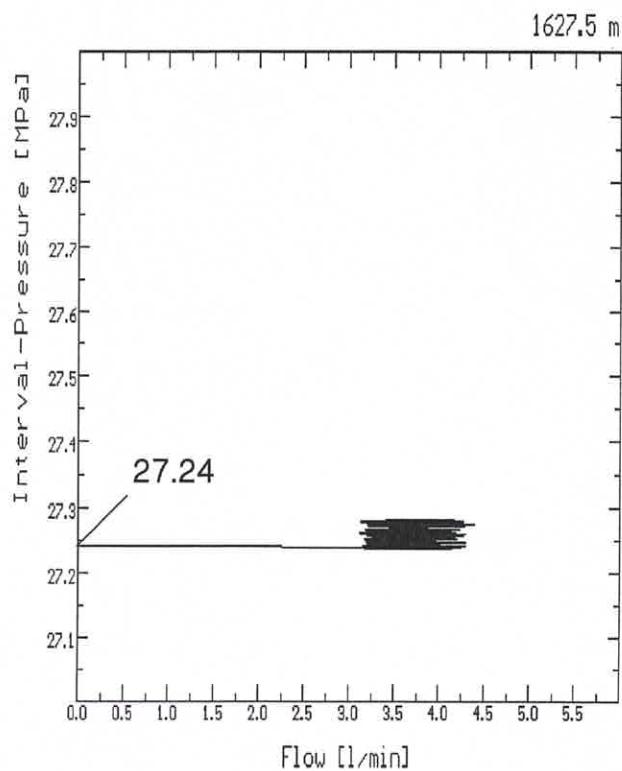
CASED - HOLE TEST 7 AT 1627.5 m



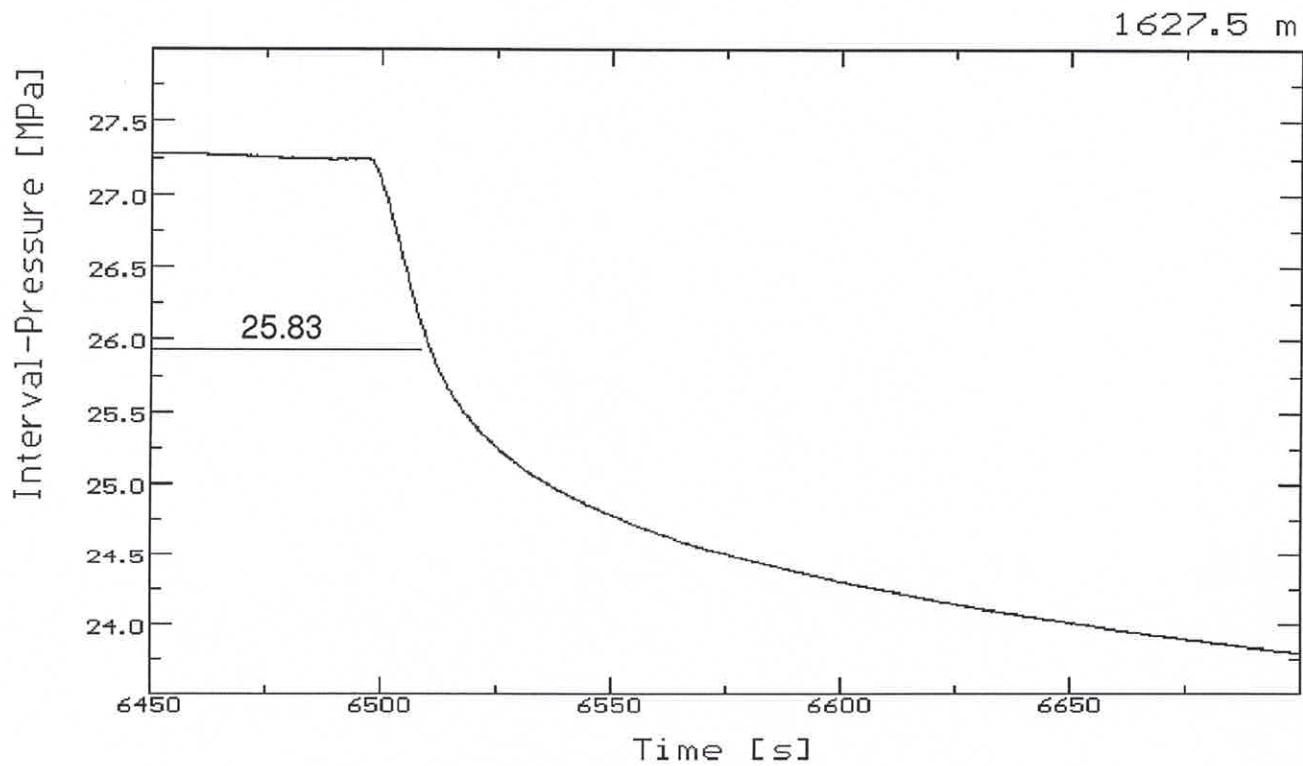
Estimation of $P_{si, min}$



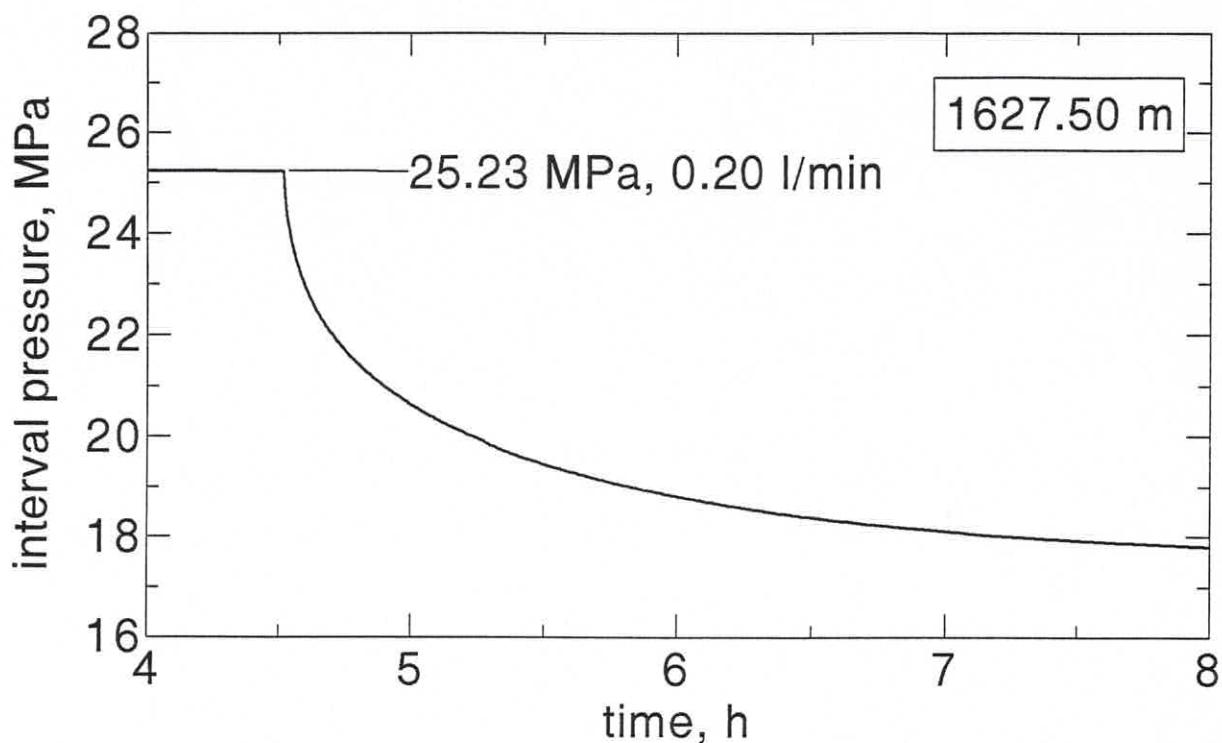
Estimation of $P_{si, max}$



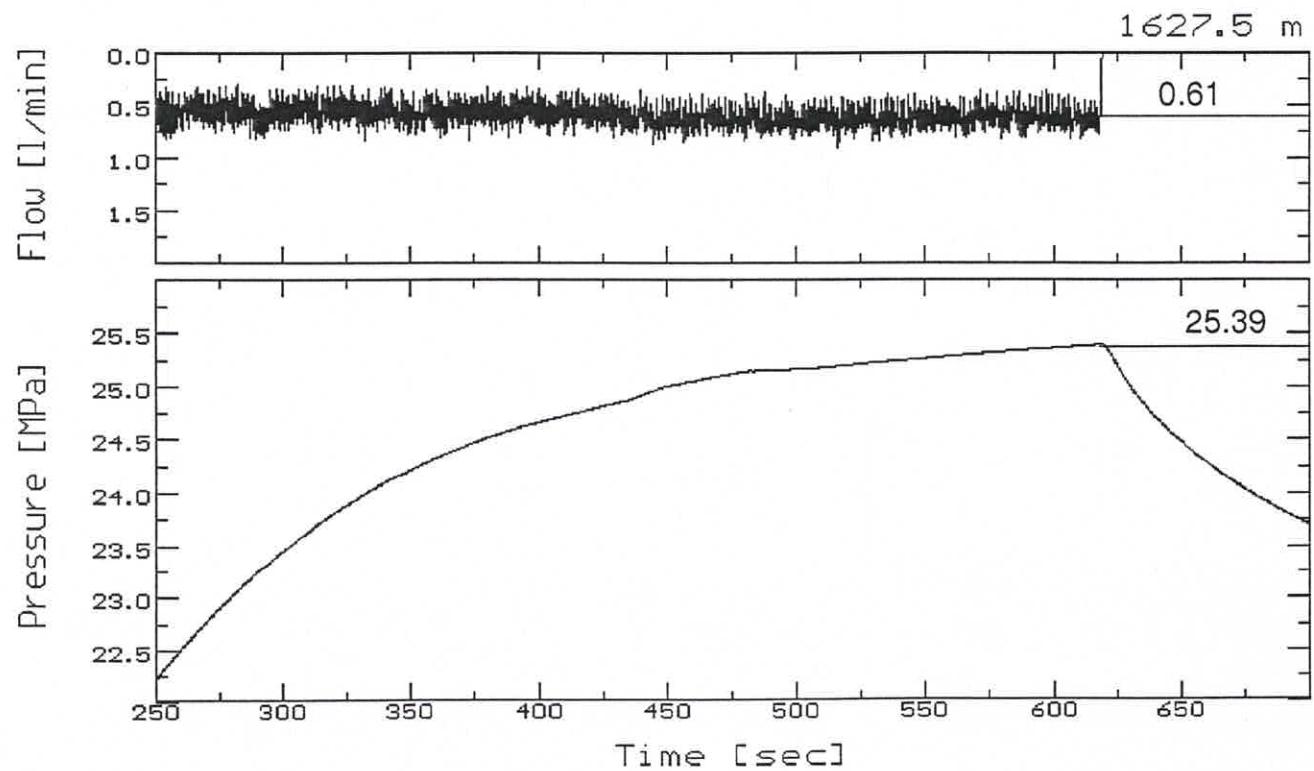
Estimation of P_{si}



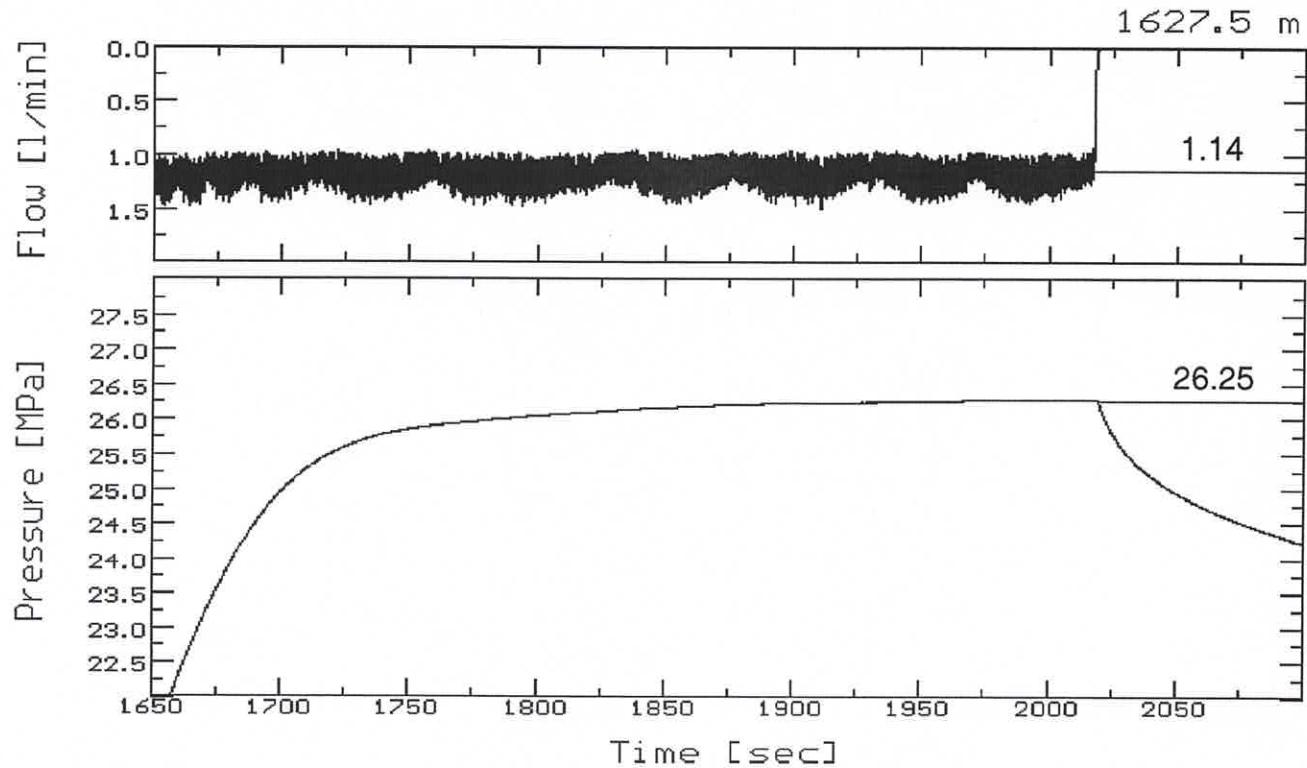
Estimation of P_p (injection - test)



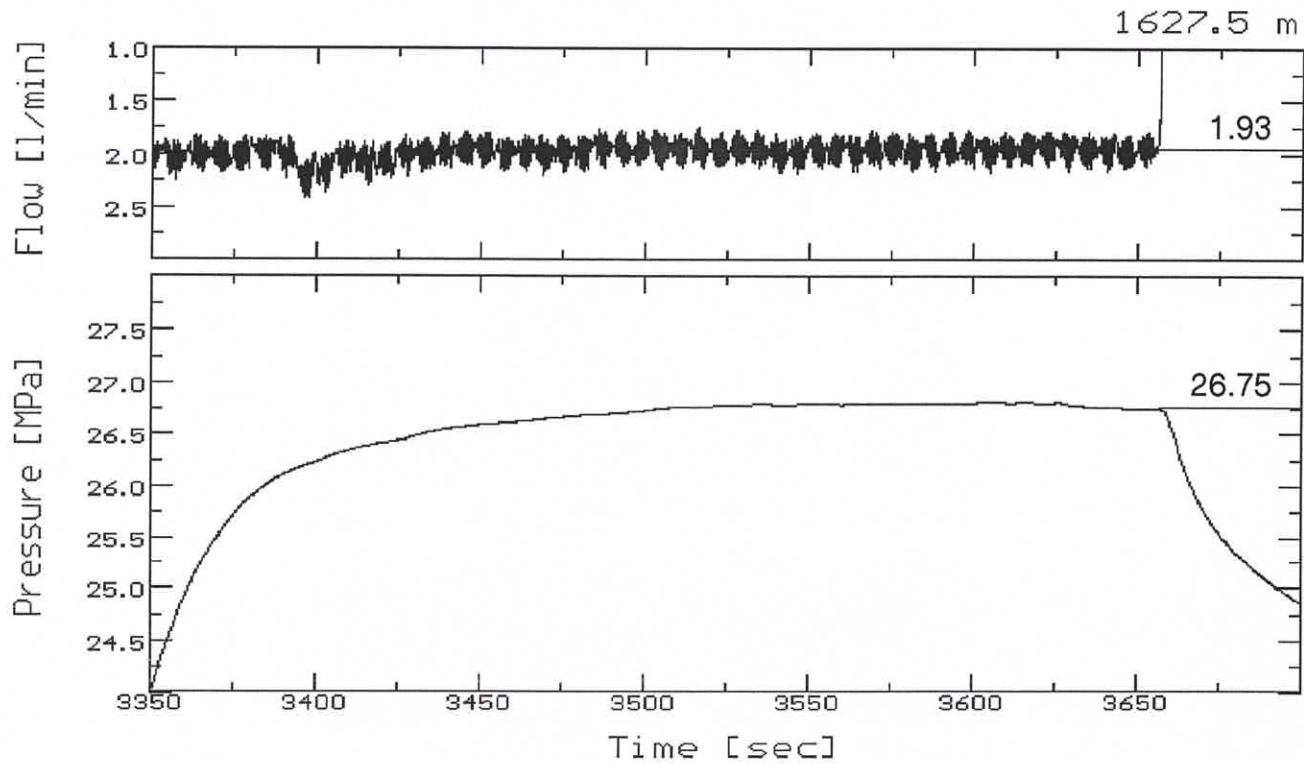
Estimation of P_p (frac - test, 1. injection - cycle)



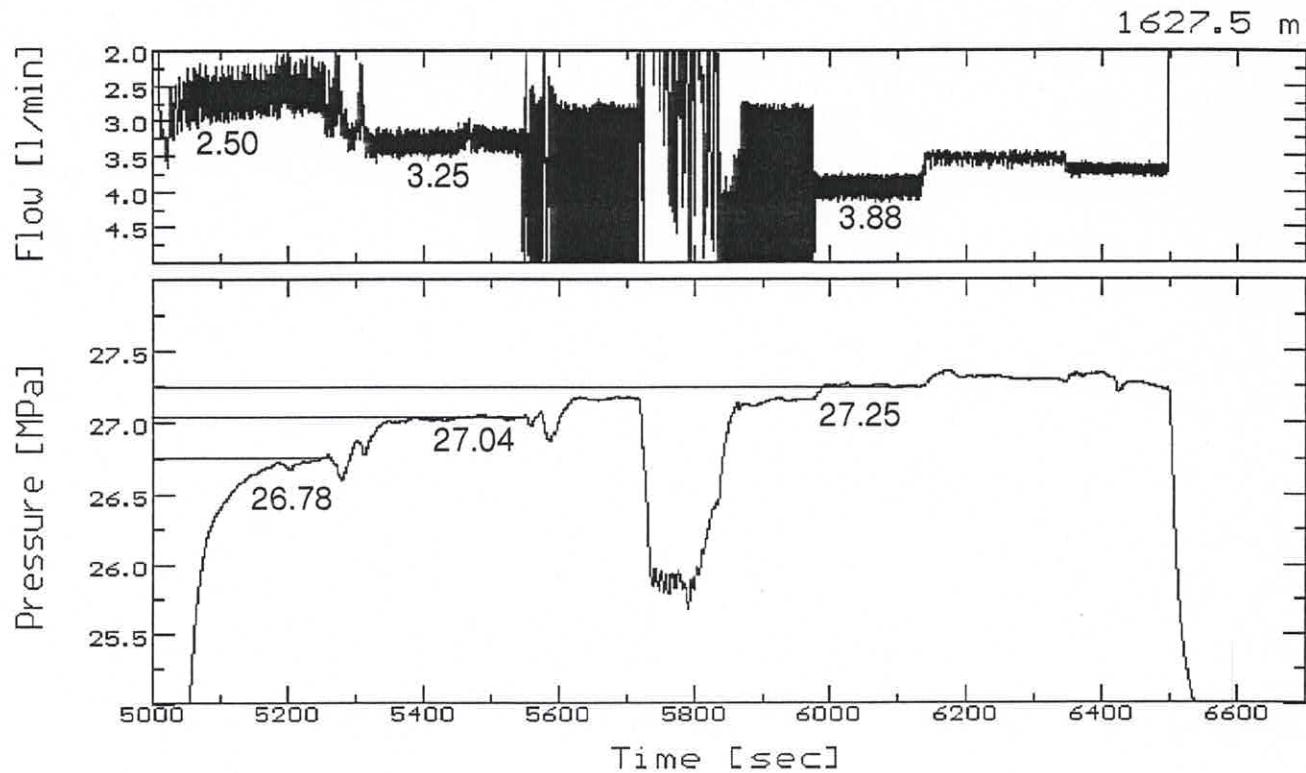
Estimation of P_p (frac - test, 2. injection - cycle)



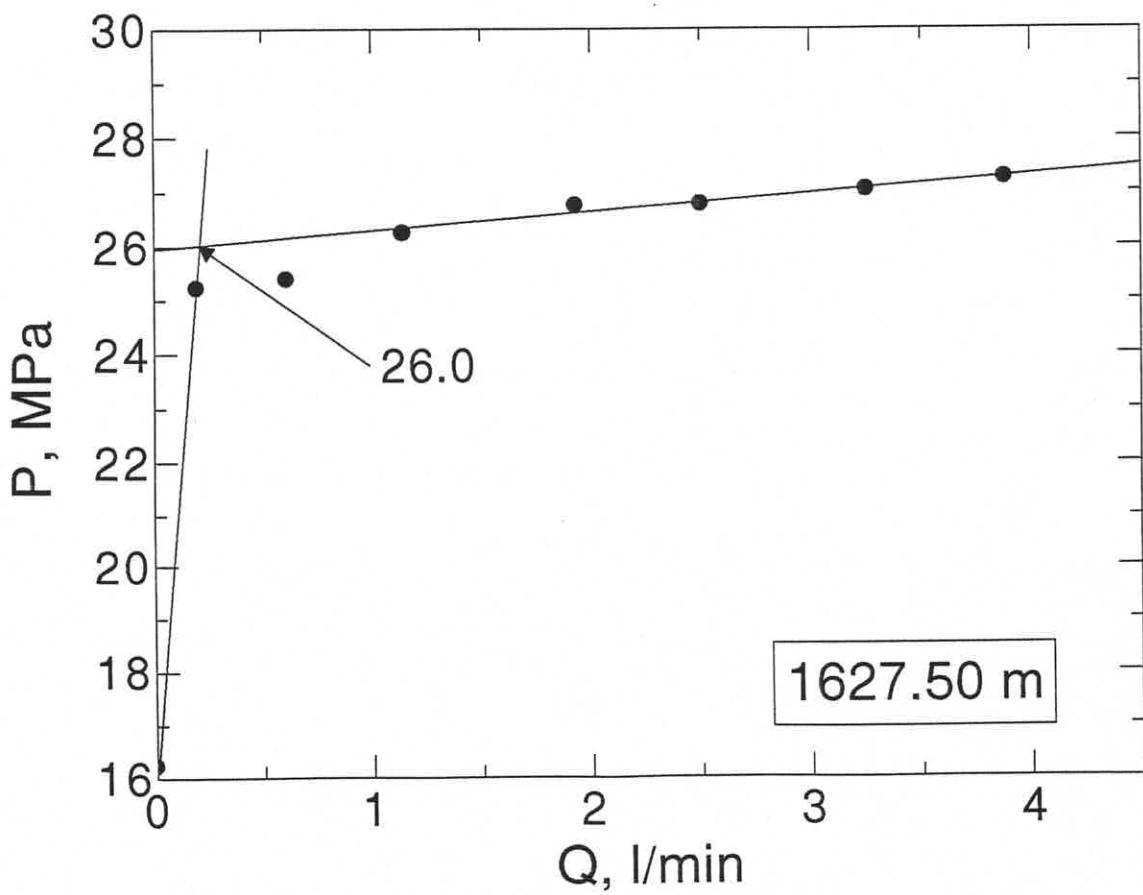
Estimation of P_p (frac - test, 3. injection - cycle)



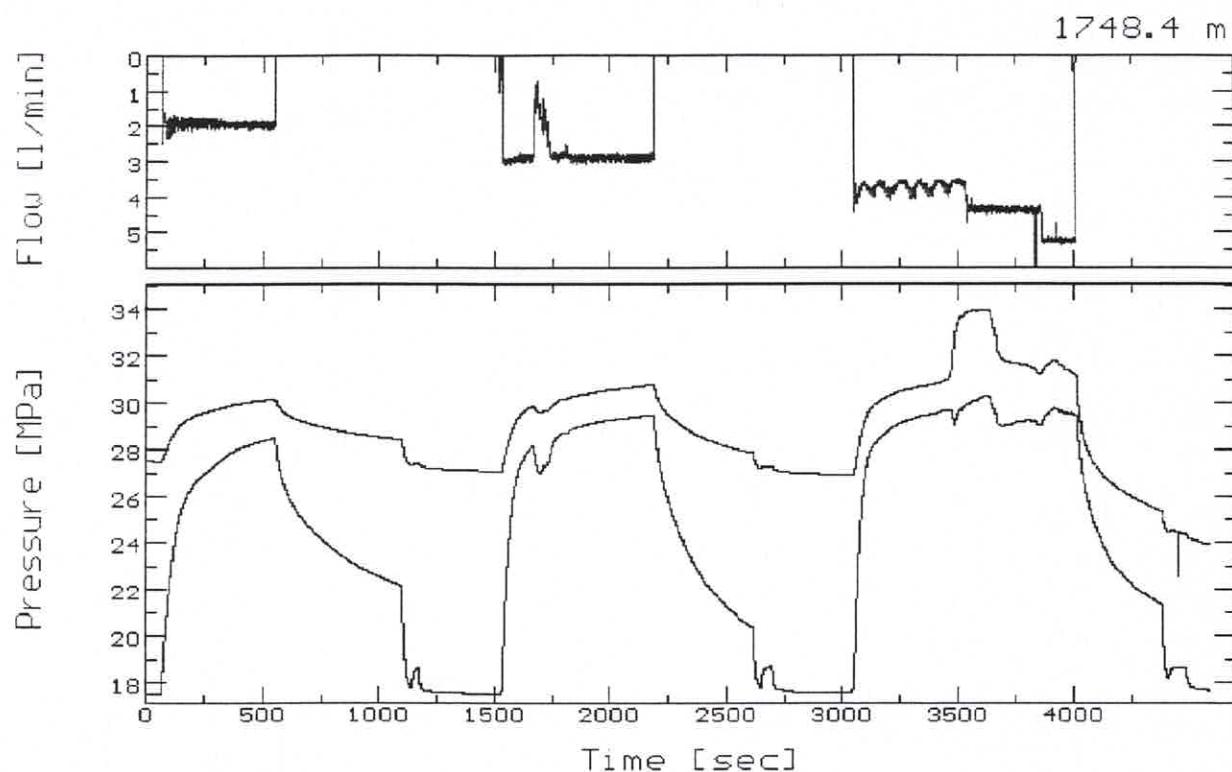
Estimation of P_p (frac - test, 4. injection - cycle)



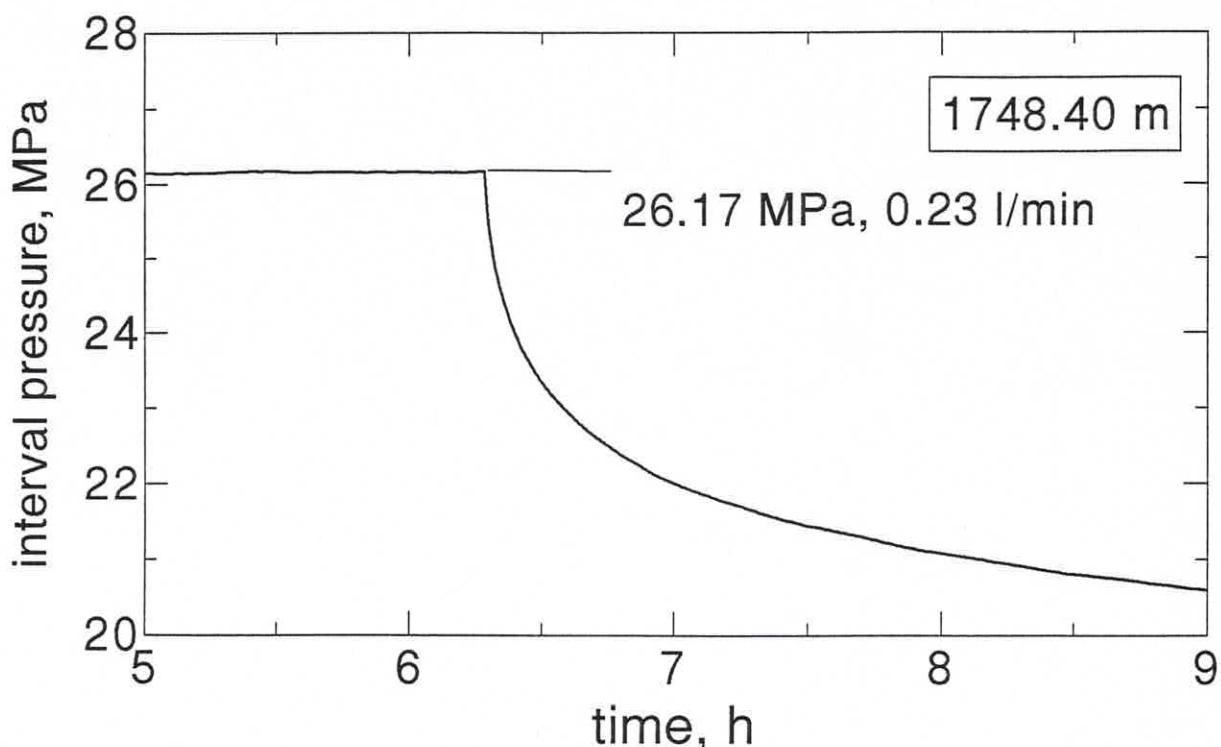
Analysis of pumping pressure data



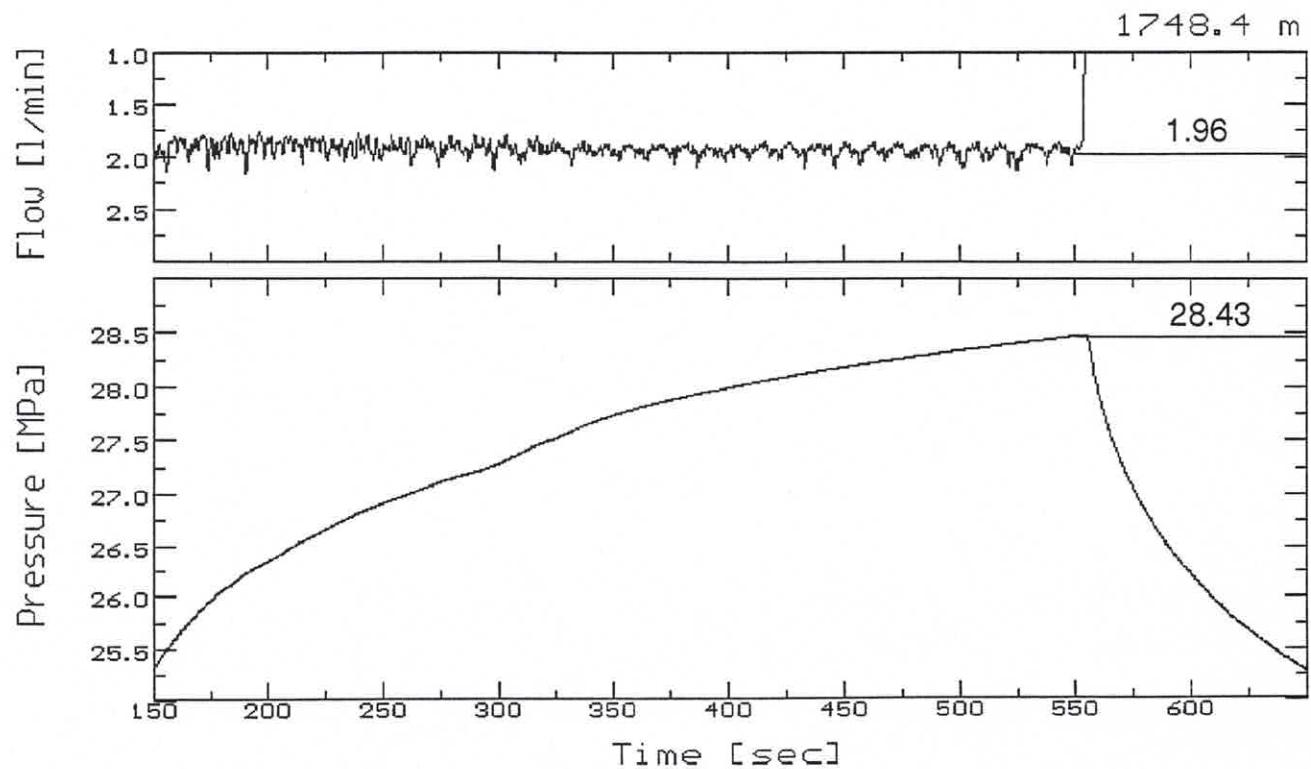
CASED - HOLE TEST 8 AT 1748.4 m



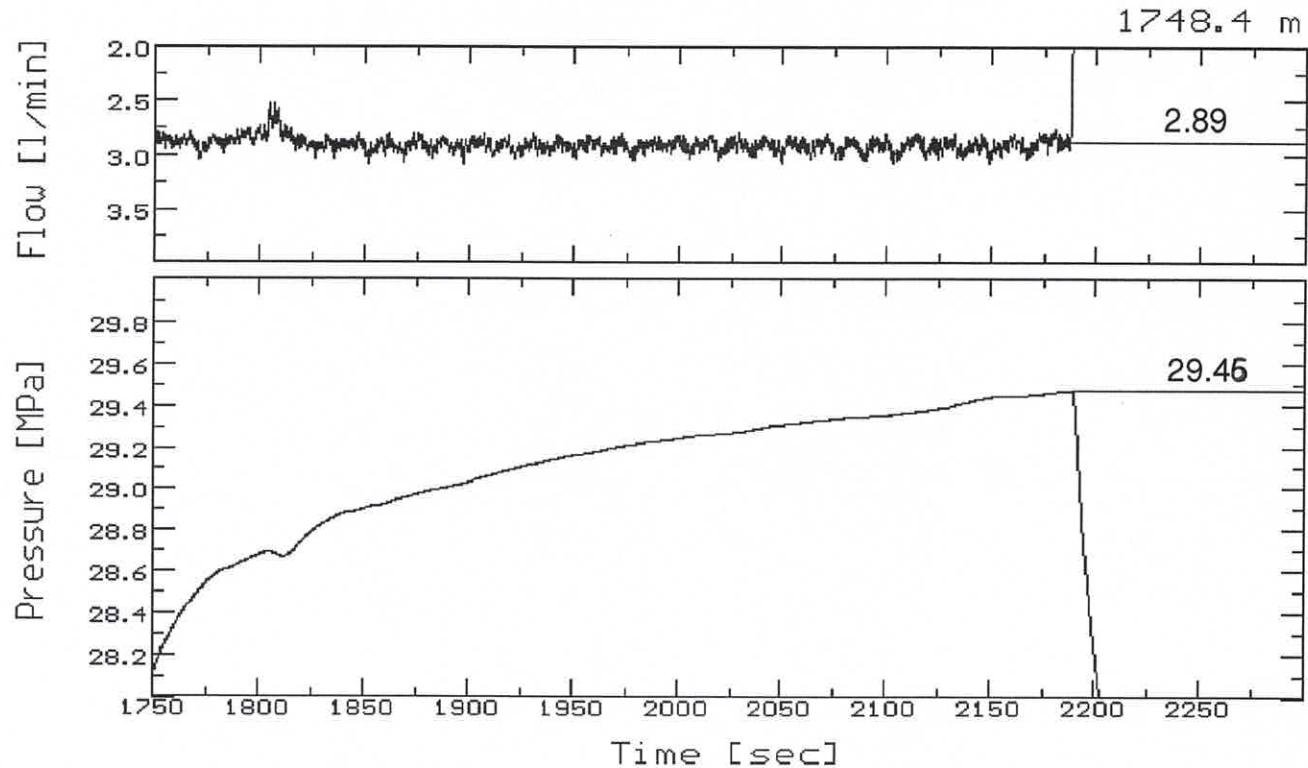
Estimation of P_p (injection - test)



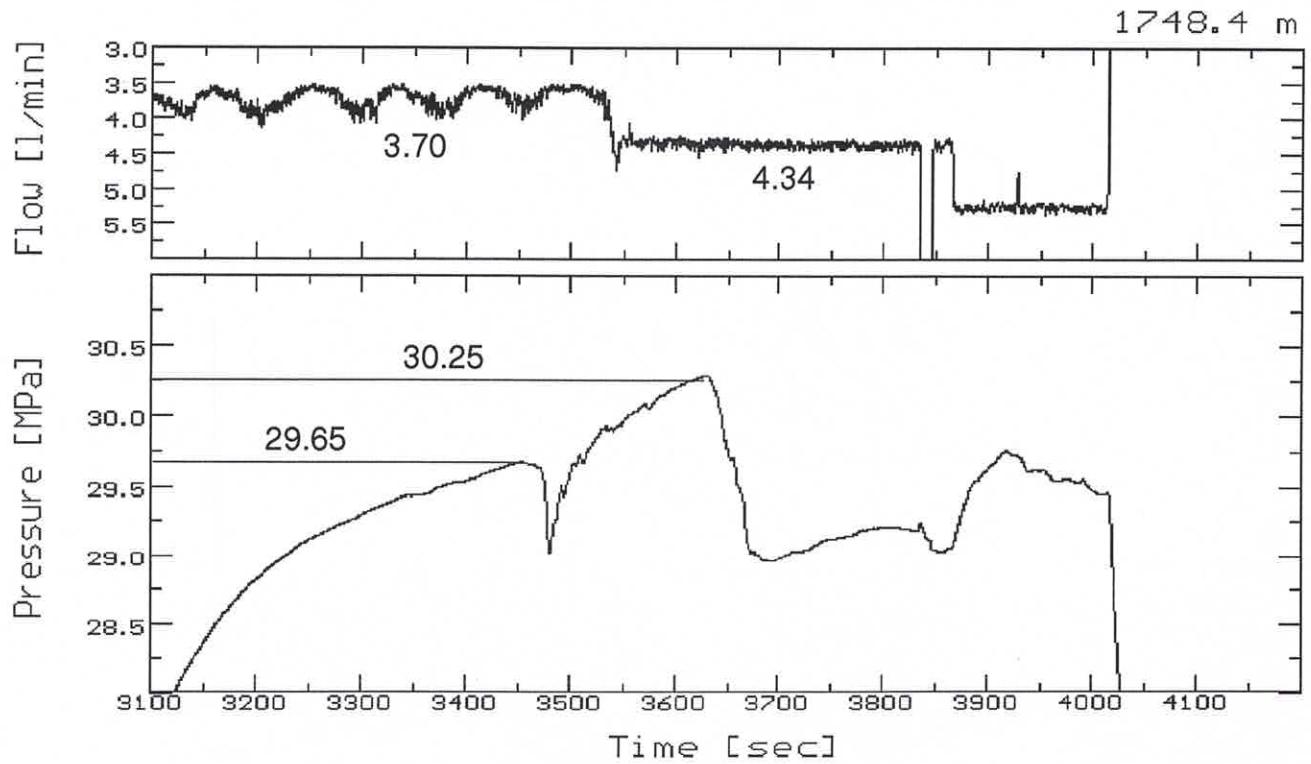
Estimation of P_p (frac - test, 1. injection - cycle)



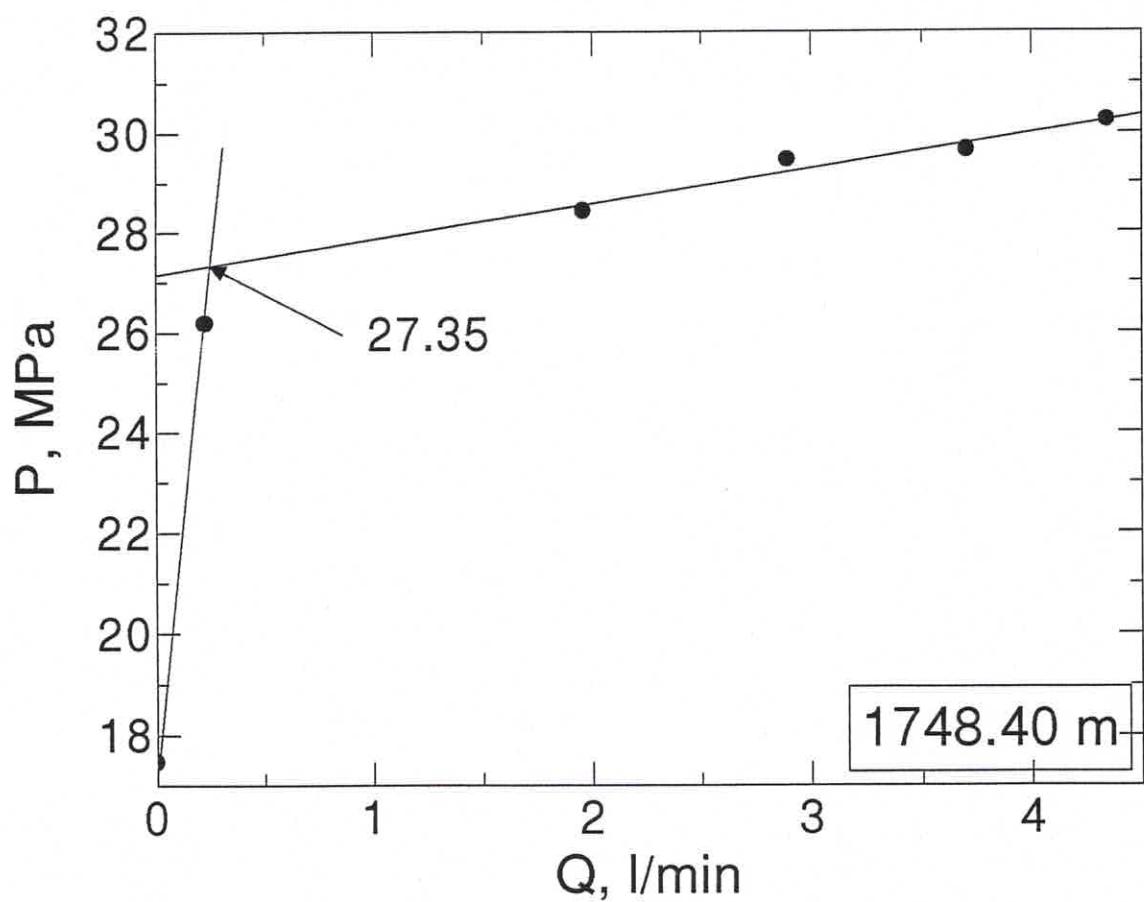
Estimation of P_p (frac - test, 2. injection - cycle)



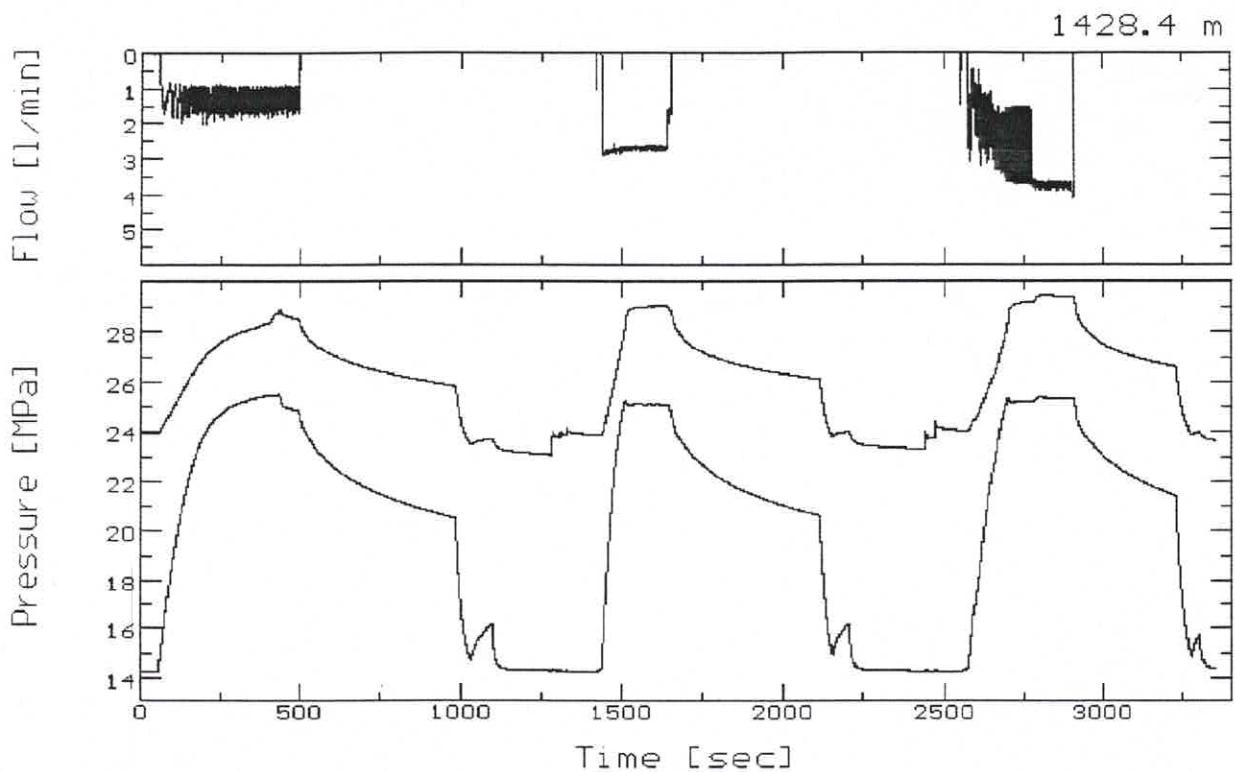
Estimation of P_p (frac - test, 3. injection - cycle)



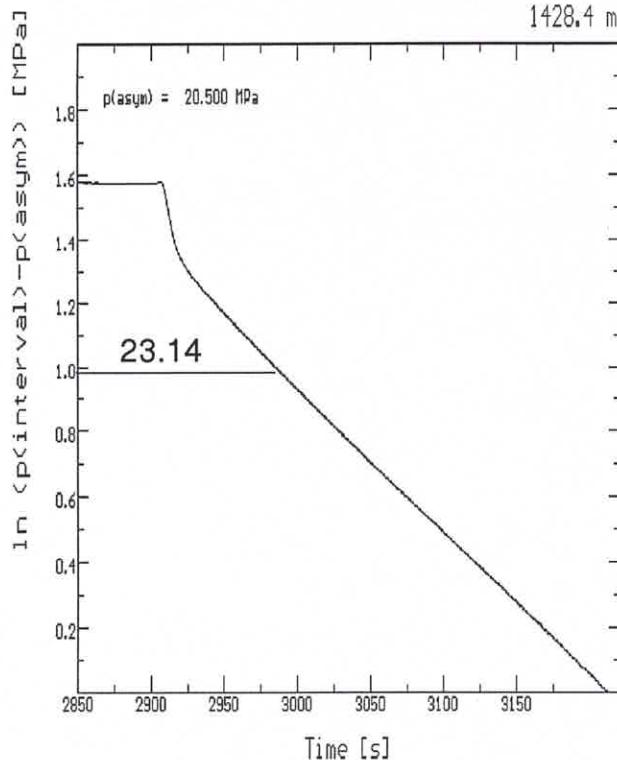
Analysis of pumping pressure data



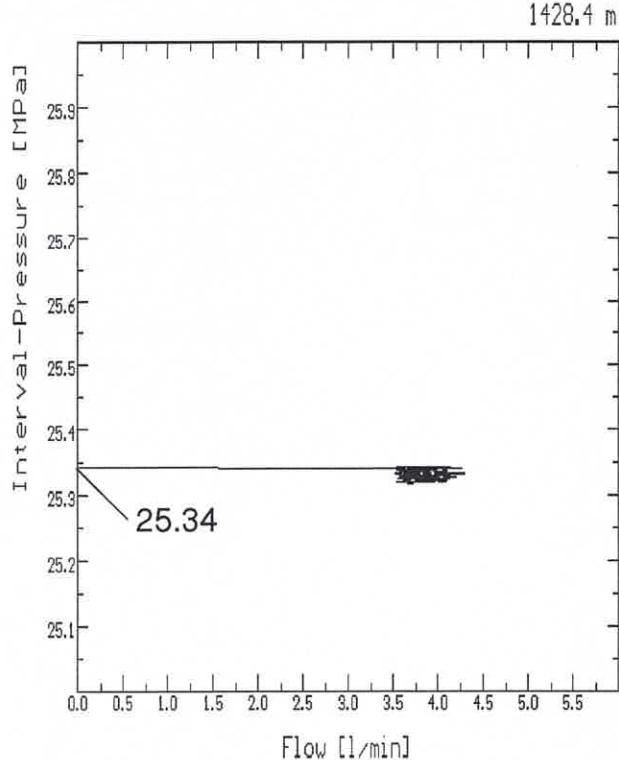
CASED - HOLE TEST 9 AT 1428.4 m



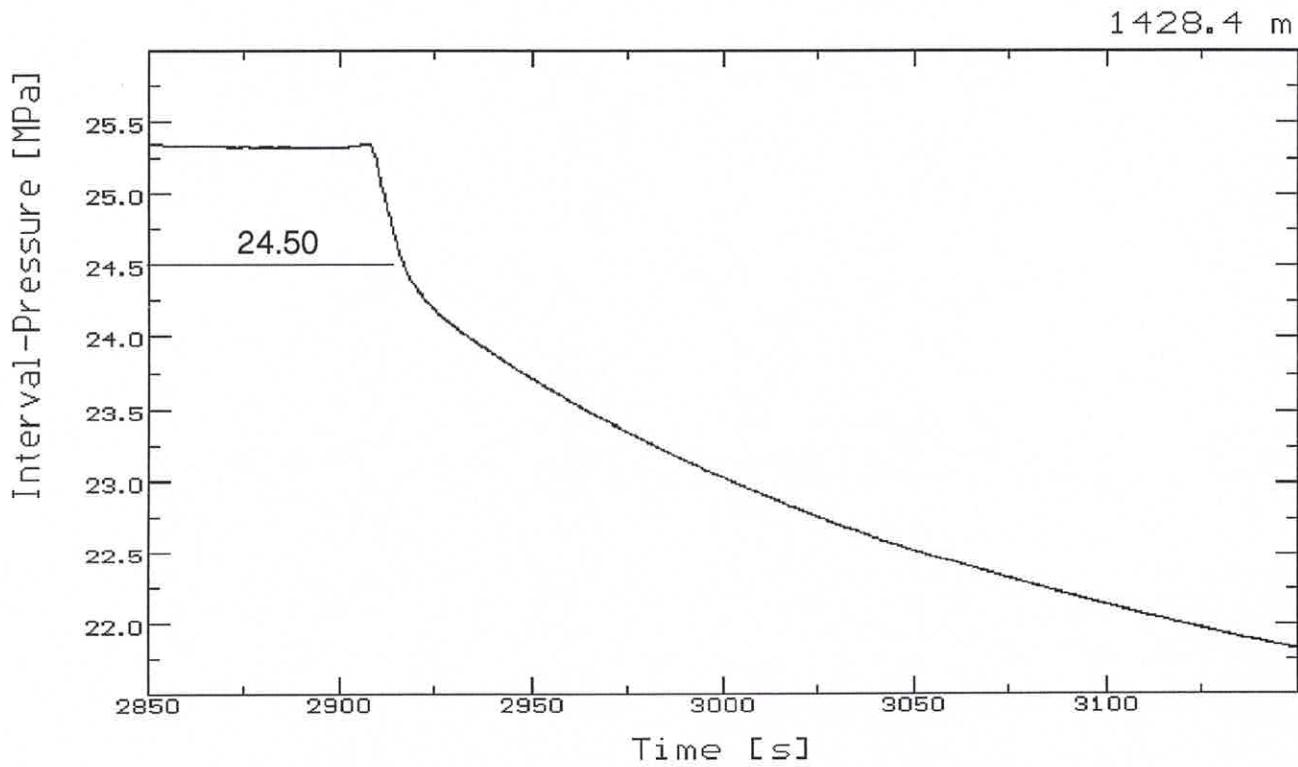
Estimation of $P_{si, \text{min}}$



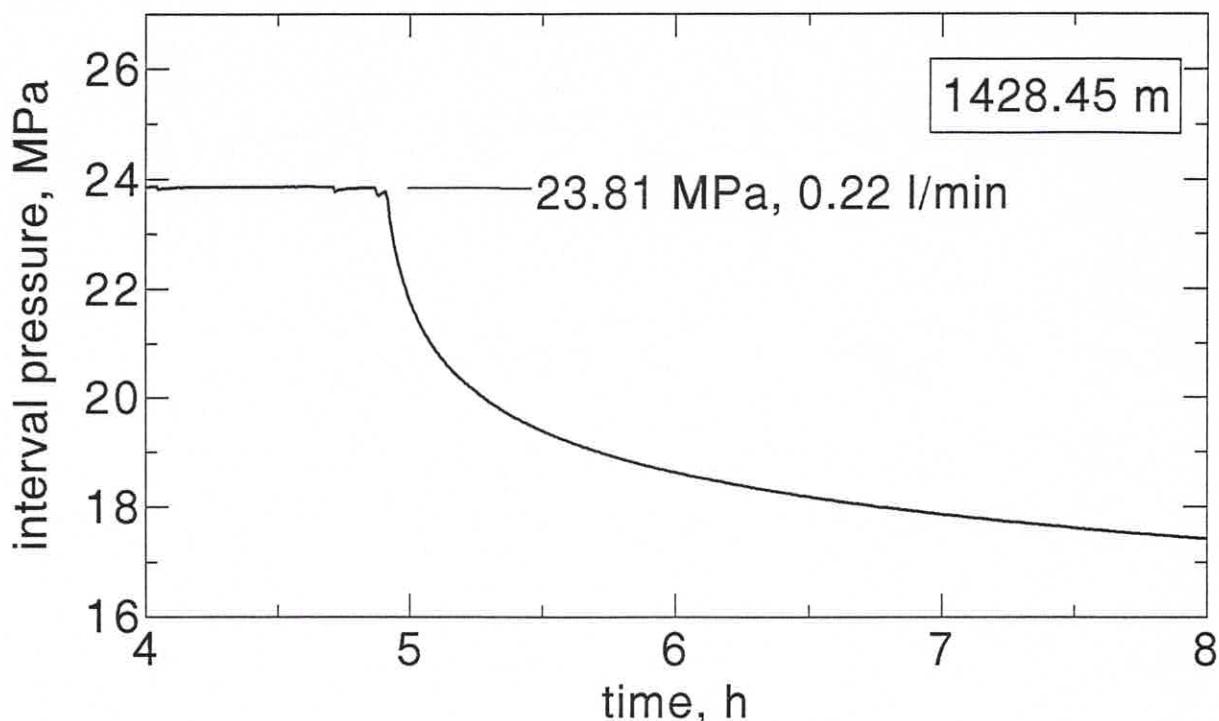
Estimation of $P_{si, \text{max}}$



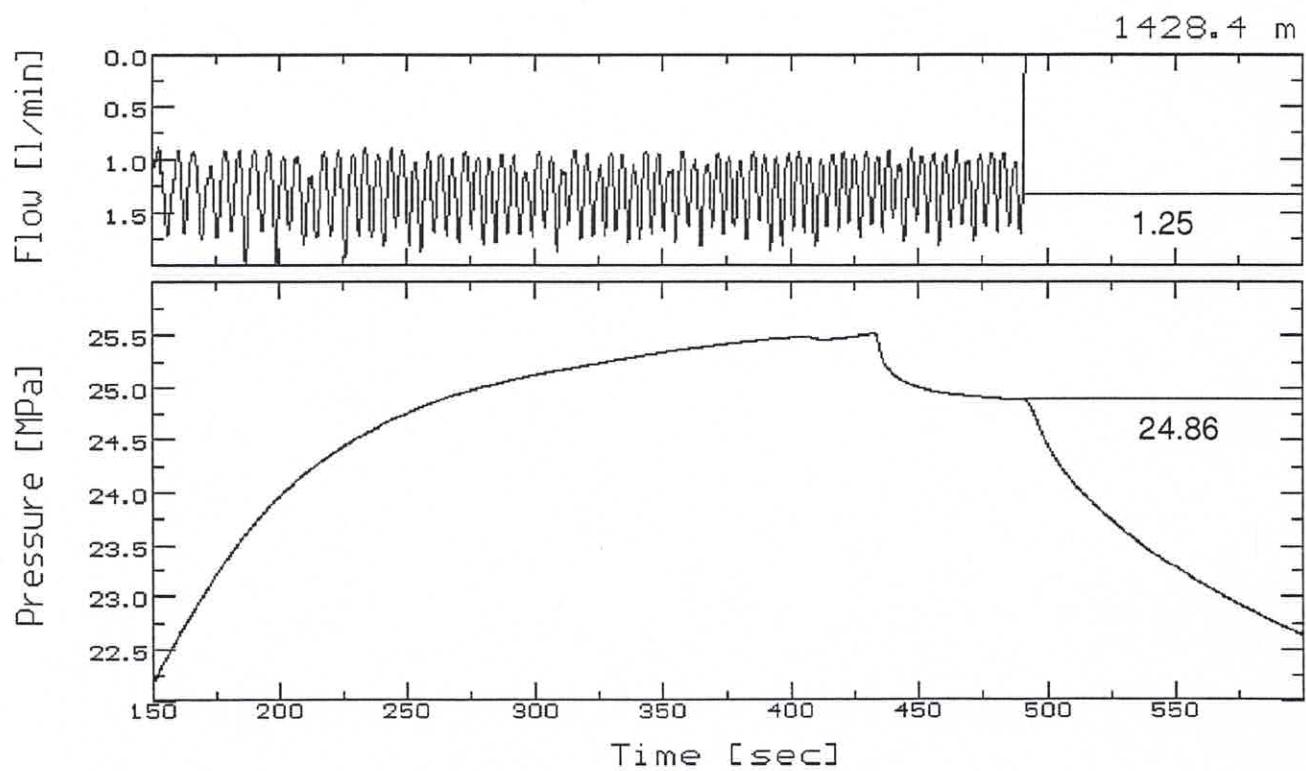
Estimation of P_{si}



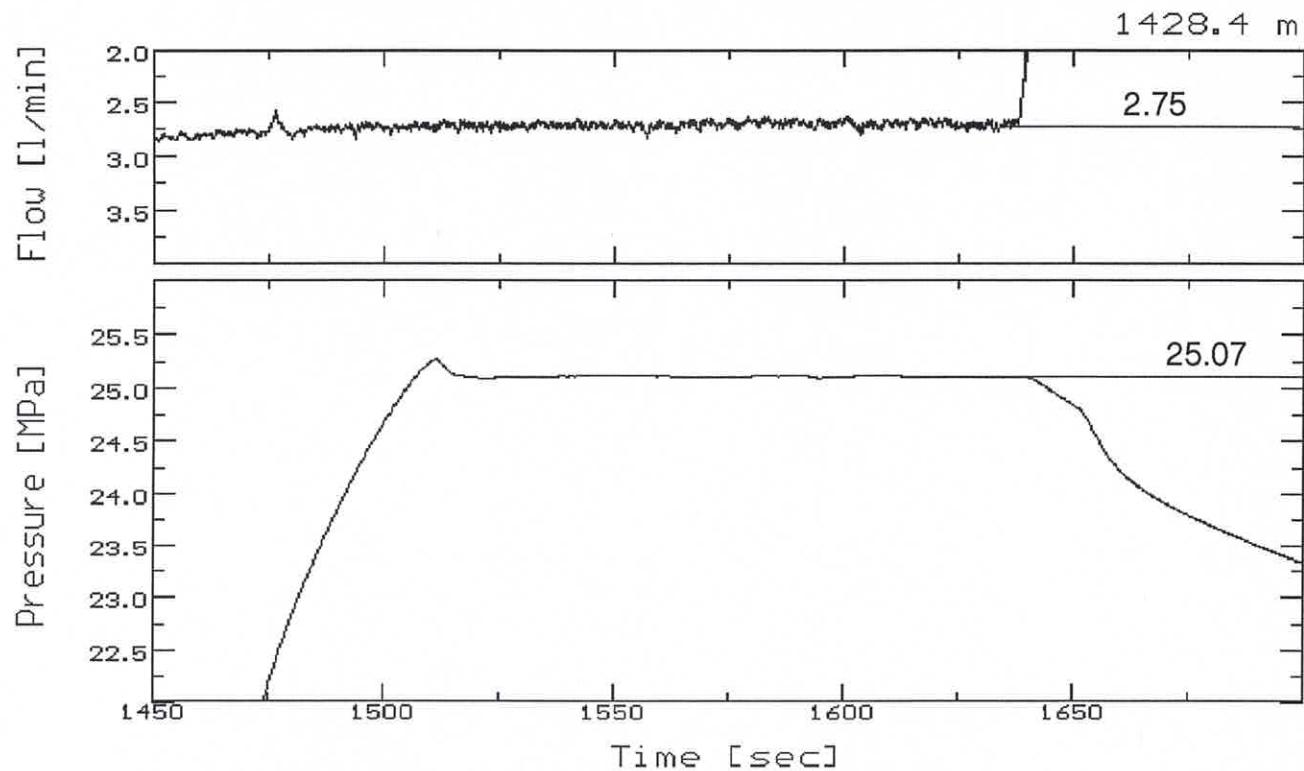
Estimation of P_p (injection - test)



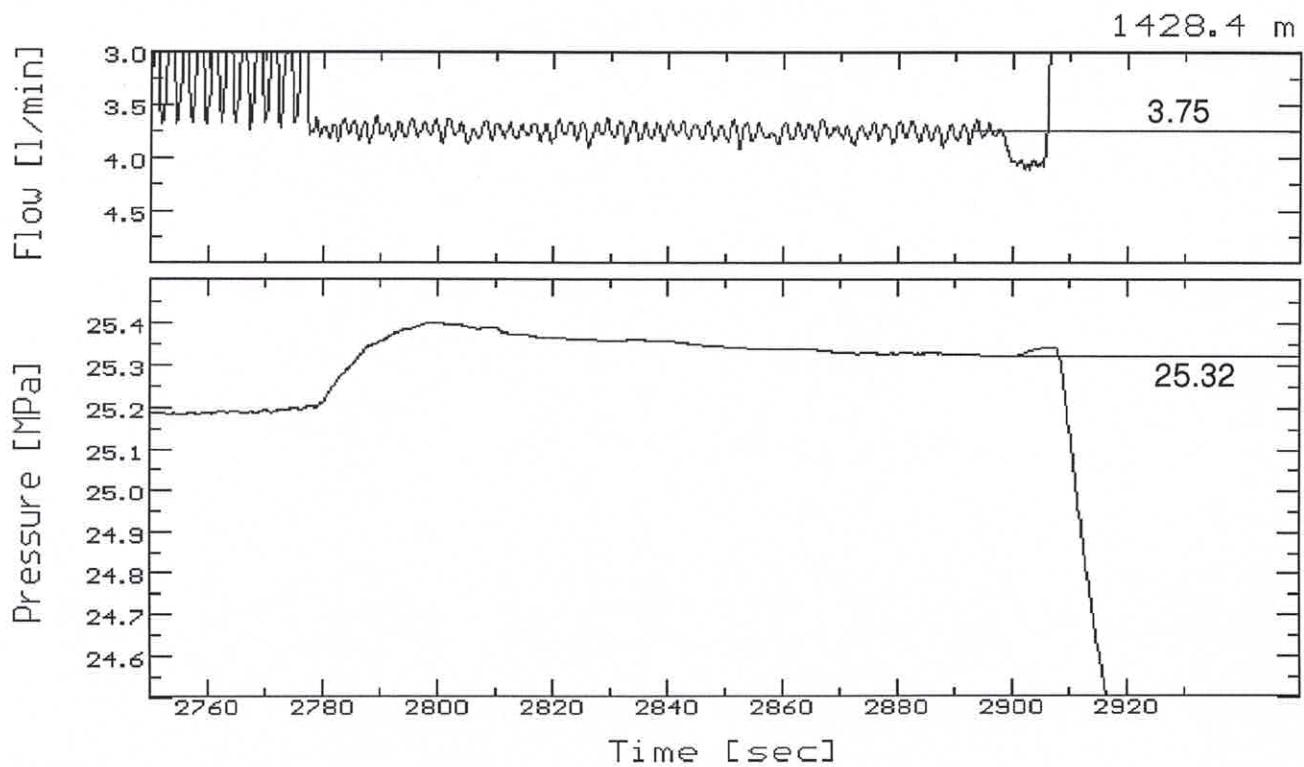
Estimation of P_p (frac - test, 1. injection - cycle)



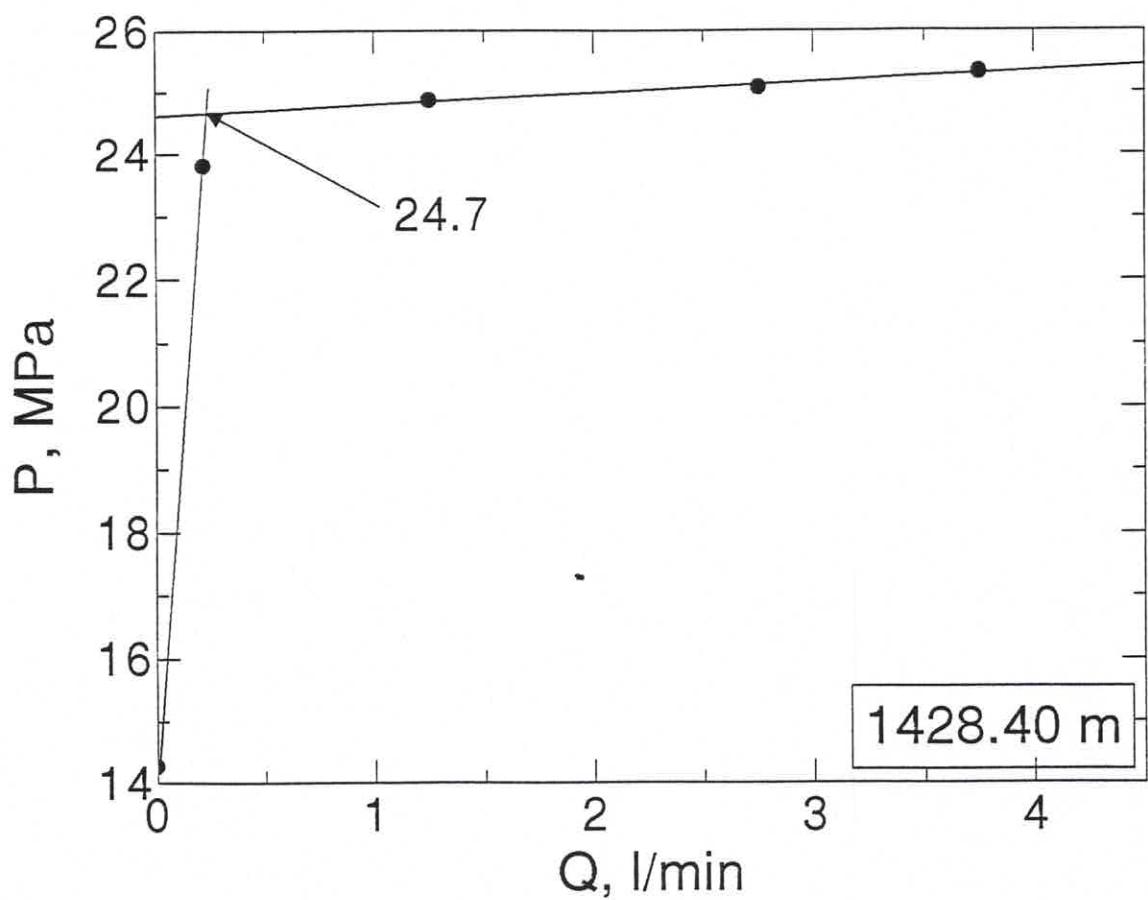
Estimation of P_p (frac - test, 2. injection - cycle)



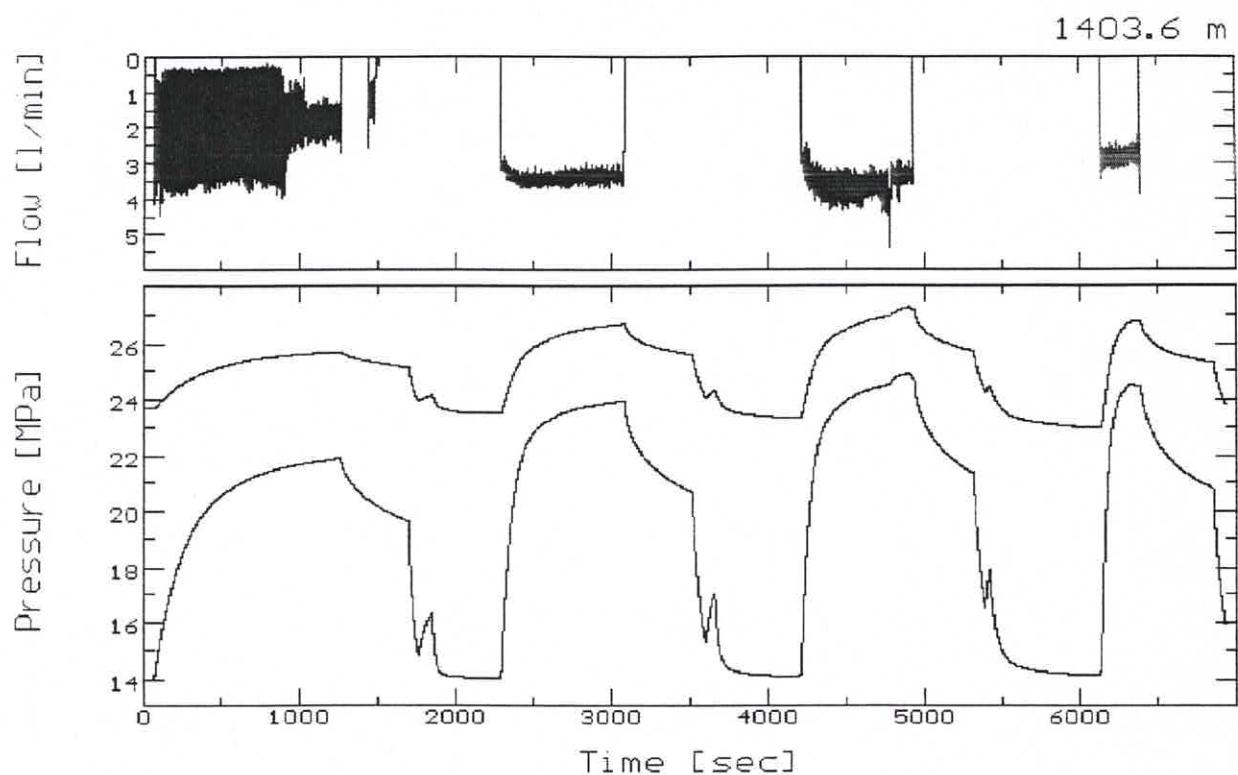
Estimation of P_p (frac - test, 3. injection - cycle)



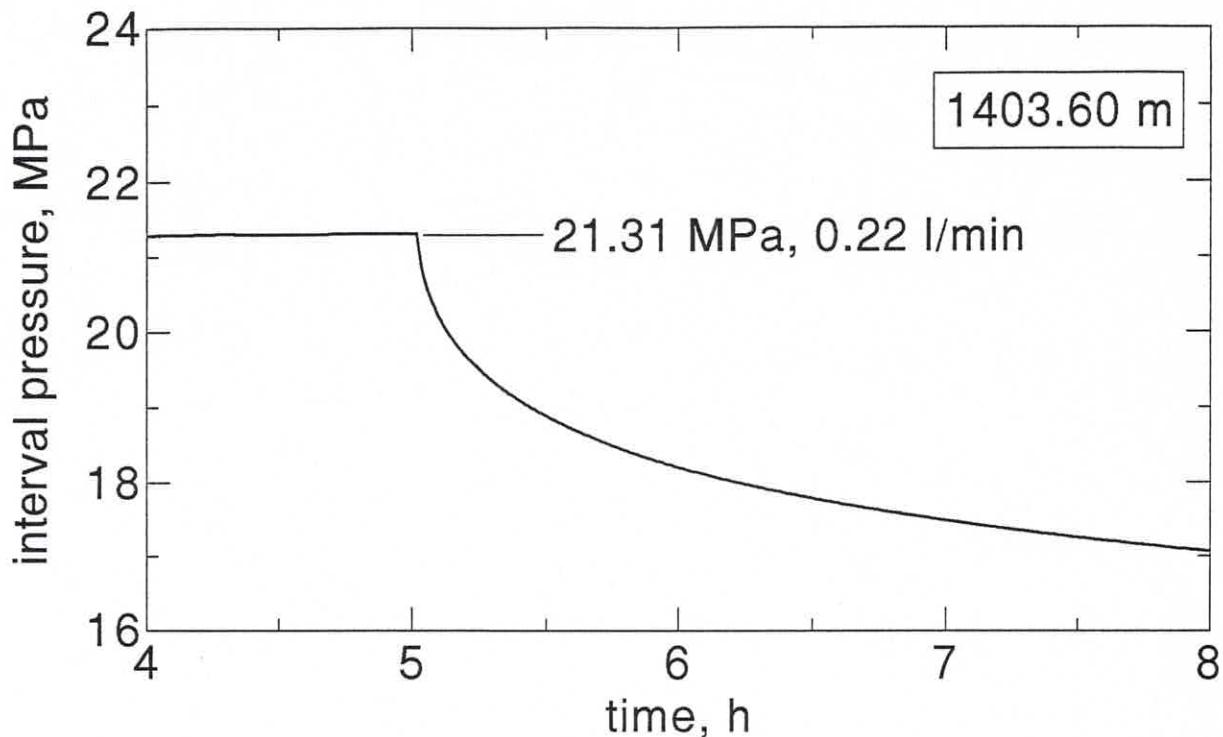
Analysis of pumping pressure data



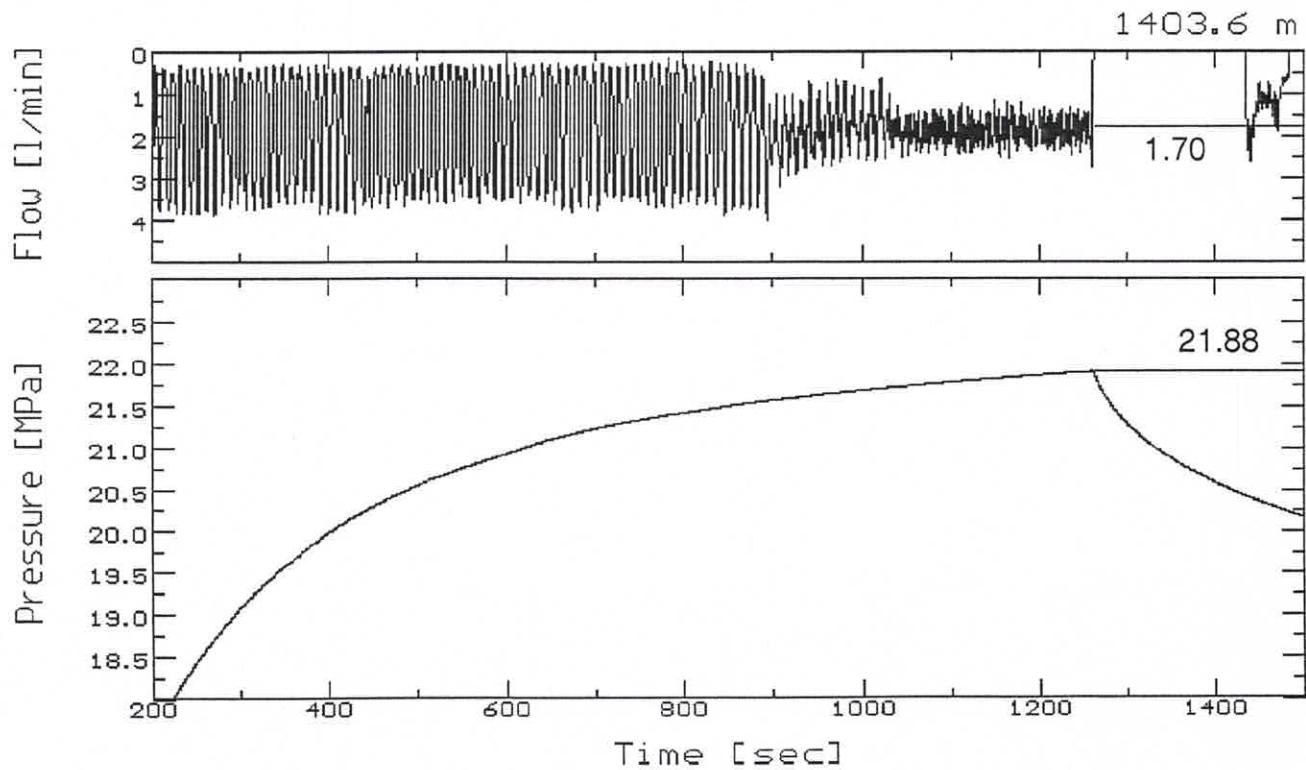
CASED - HOLE TEST 10 AT 1403.6 m



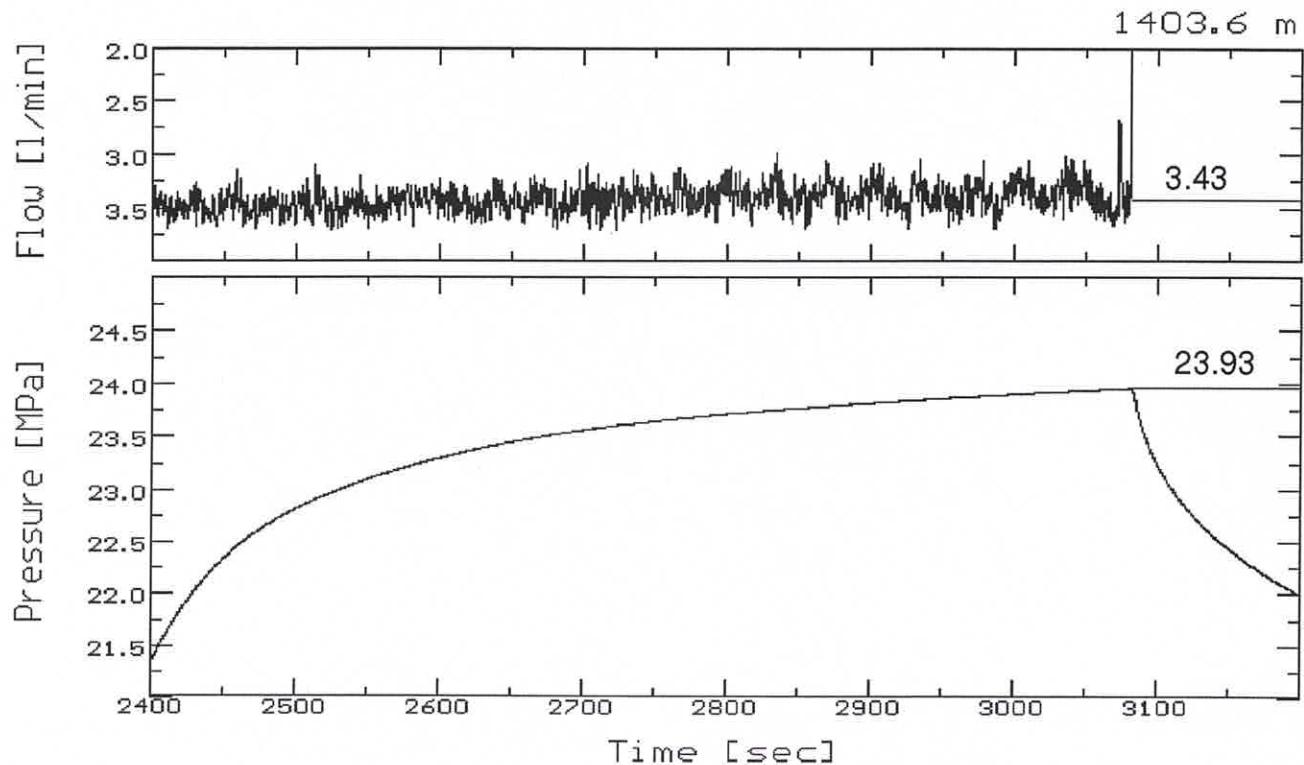
Estimation of P_p (injection - test)



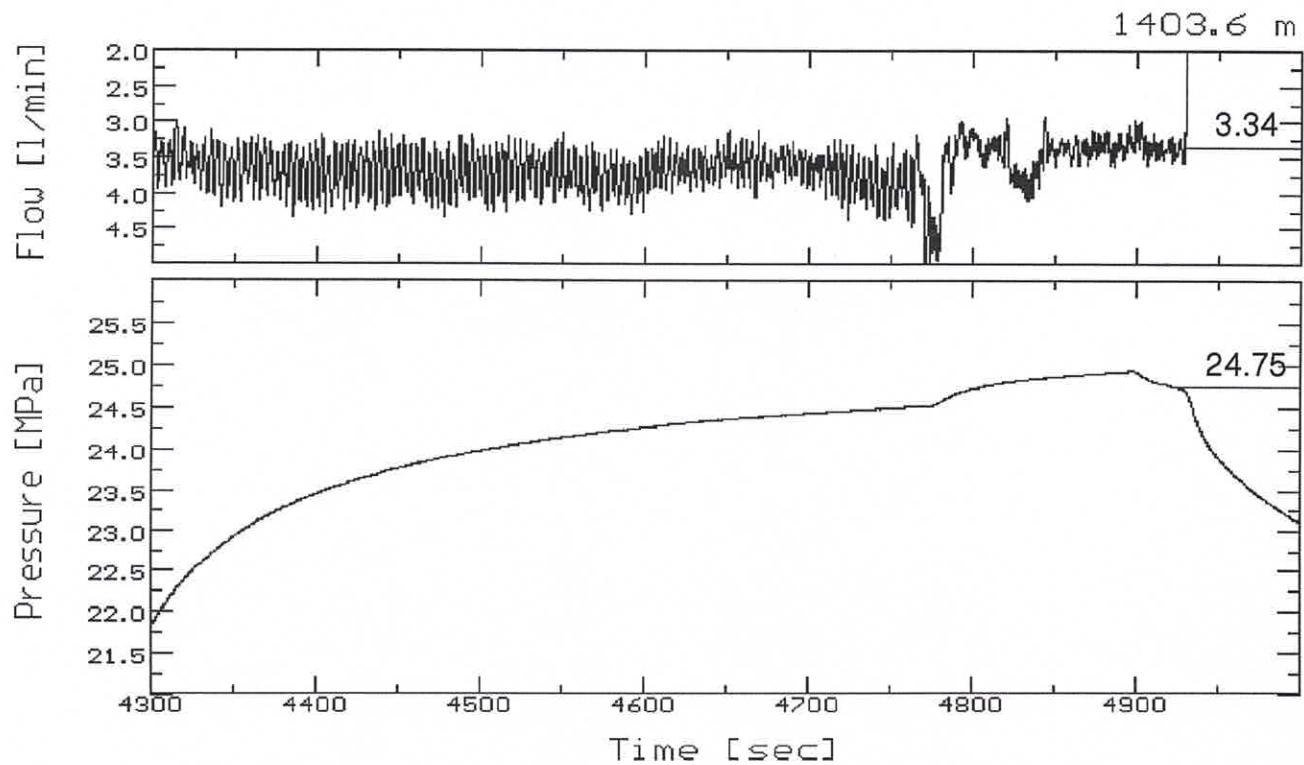
Estimation of P_p (frac - test, 1. injection - cycle)



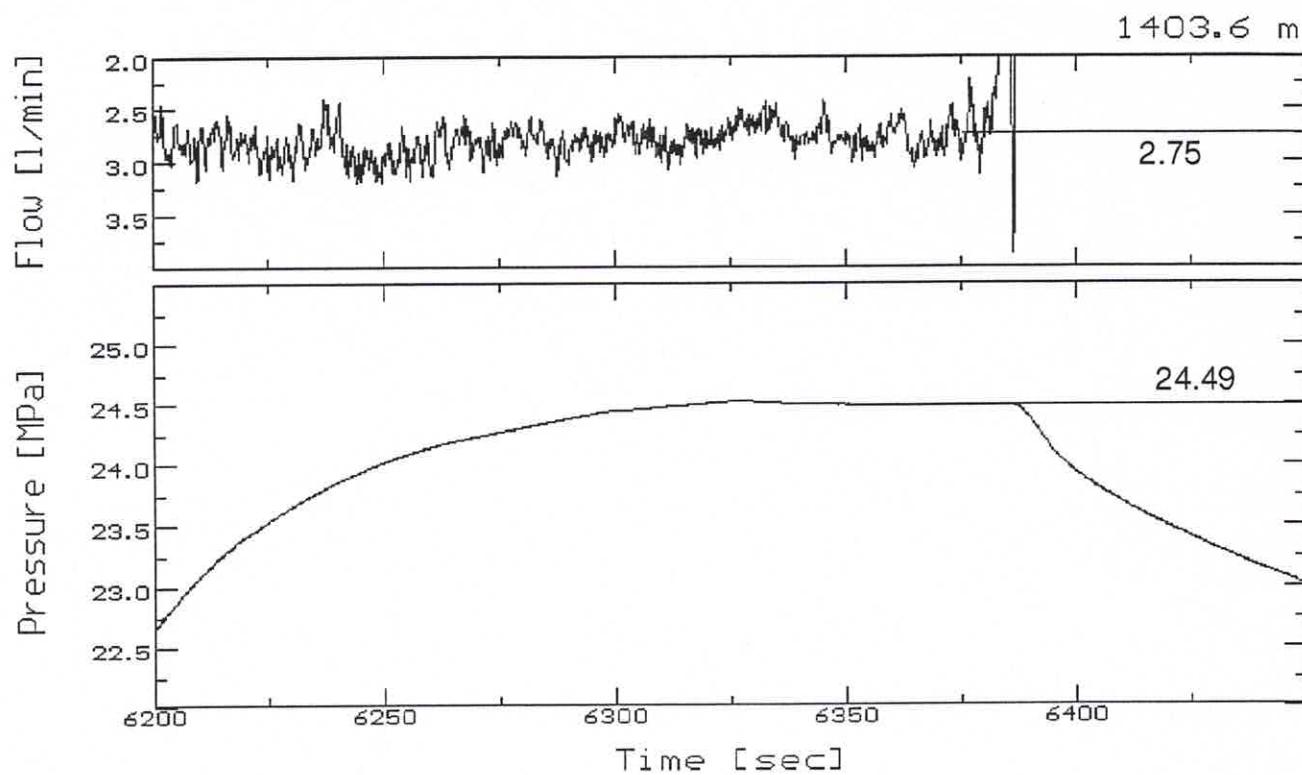
Estimation of P_p (frac - test, 2. injection - cycle)



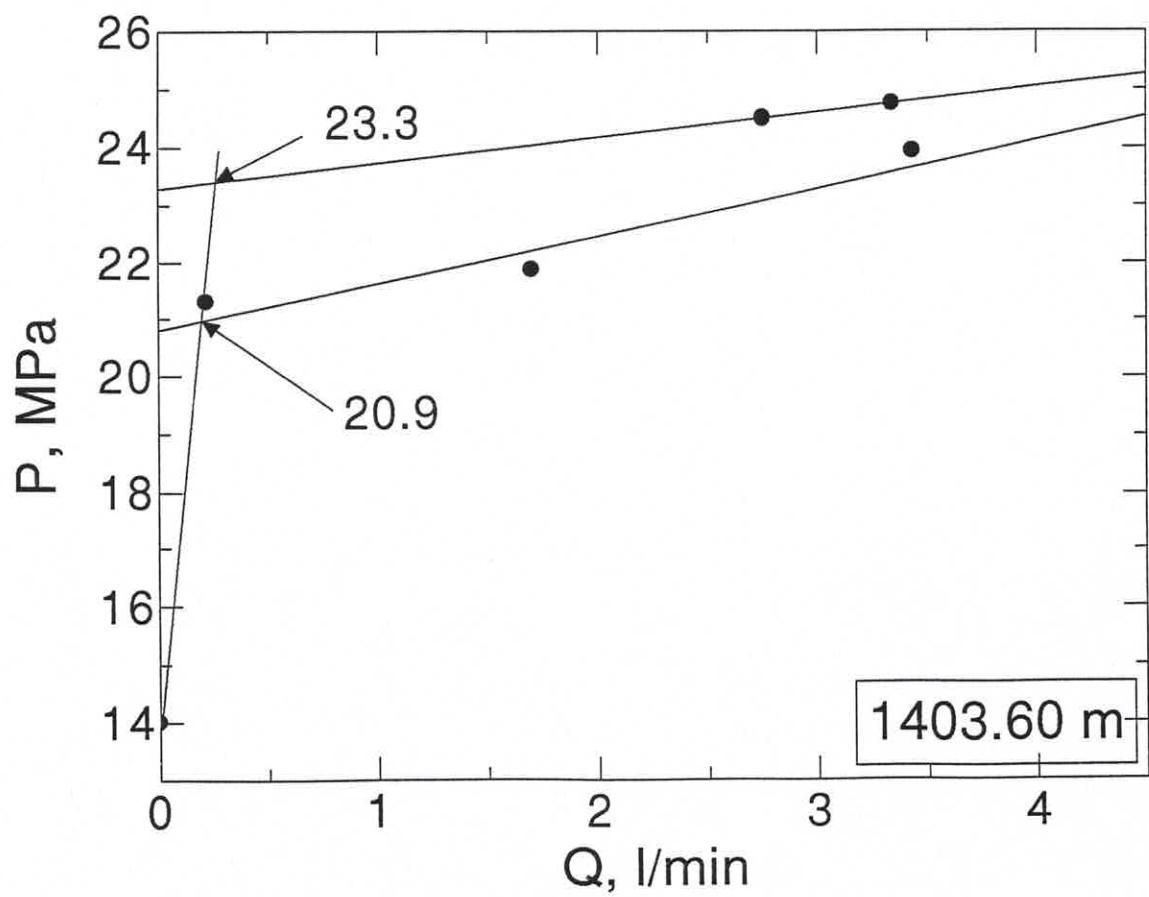
Estimation of P_p (frac - test, 3 .injection - cycle)



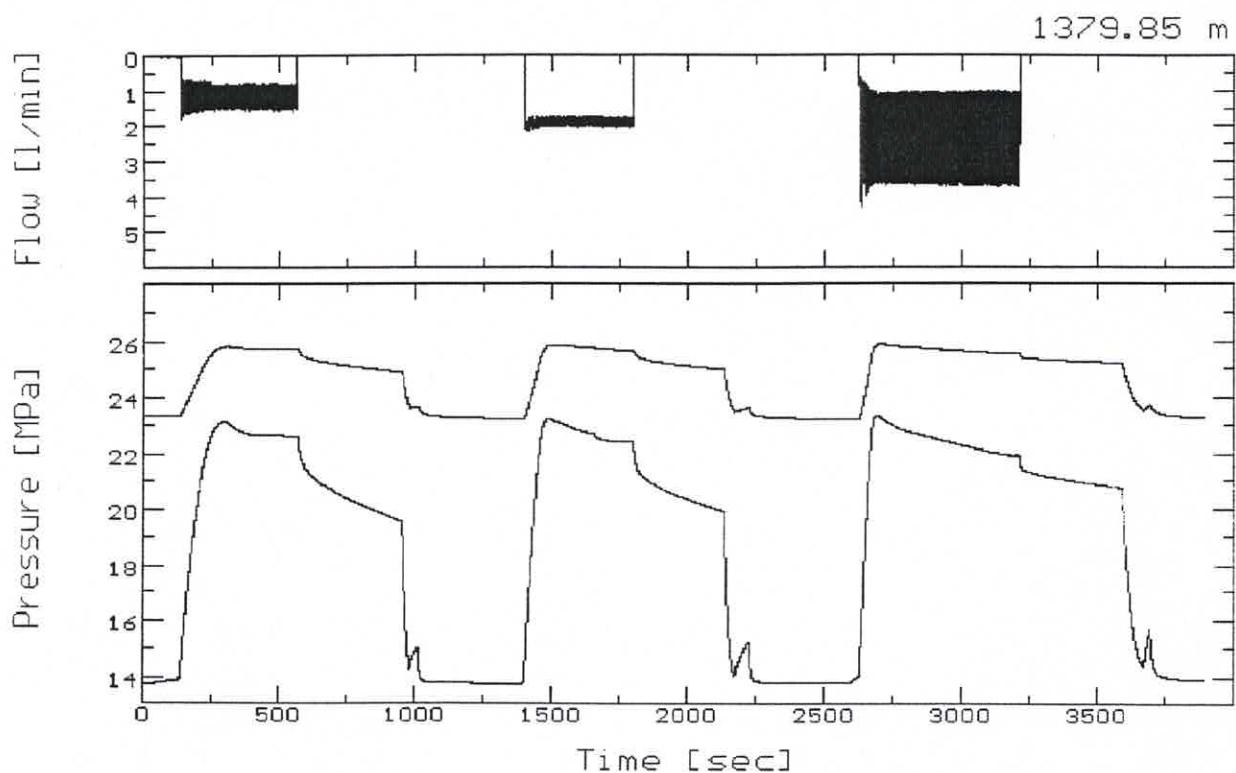
Estimation of P_p (frac - test, 4. injection - cycle)

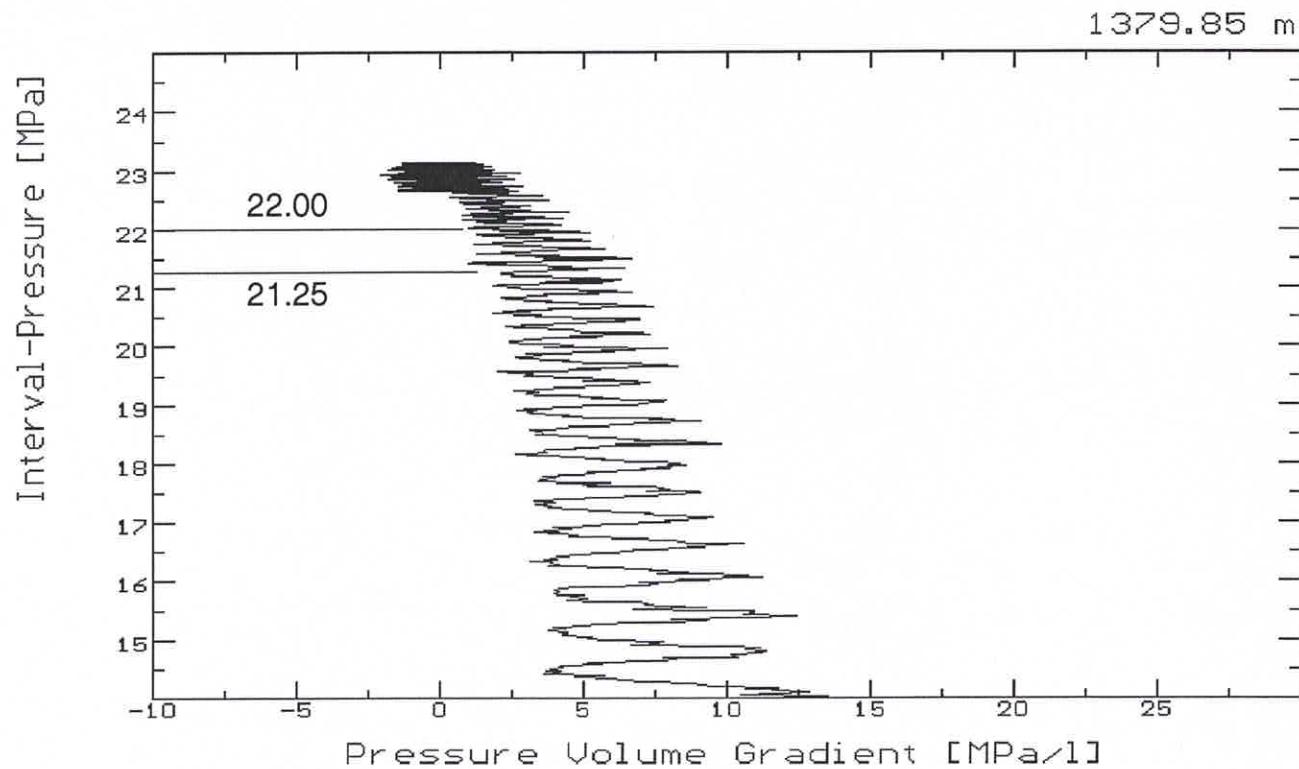


Analysis of pumping pressure data



CASED - HOLE TEST 11 AT 1379.85 m





Estimation of P_r

