

| Scenario | Description | Difficulty | BDD | | | | COCO | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| | | | mAP (%) | | mAR (%) | | mAP (%) | | mAR (%) | |
| | | | standard | distilled | standard | distilled | standard | distilled | standard | distilled |
| crash_ahead0 | sunny | 1 | 13 | 14.9 | 15 | 15.8 | 14.1 | 12.7 | 18.2 | 16.5 |
| crash_ahead1 | cloudy | 3 | 21.1 | 22.5 | 22.6 | 23.5 | 21 | 20.8 | 22.2 | 22.3 |
| crash_ahead2 | rainy | 3 | 33.7 | 33.7 | 35.1 | 35.7 | 31.4 | 30.1 | 33.3 | 32.1 |
| crash_ahead3 | rainy, foggy | 6 | 24.3 | 23.9 | 27 | 27 | 19.9 | 20.3 | 21.3 | 24.1 |
| crash_ahead4 | foggy | 4 | 24.4 | 26.3 | 26.8 | 28.8 | 23.1 | 22.7 | 24.8 | 24.1 |
| crash_ahead5 | foggy | 6 | 34.2 | 37.6 | 35.2 | 38.8 | 33.2 | 34.4 | 34.8 | 35.1 |
| crash_ahead6 | dusk | 2 | 32 | 35.5 | 33.4 | 37.1 | 33.3 | 32.6 | 35.1 | 34 |
| crash_ahead7 | dusk | 3 | 21.7 | 25.1 | 23.6 | 26.3 | 20.8 | 21.7 | 21.6 | 22.6 |
| crash_ahead8 | dusk, rainy | 3 | 23.5 | 24 | 25.7 | 25.6 | 22.1 | 23.9 | 23.7 | 25.6 |
| crash_ahead9 | foggy, rainy | 6 | 36.6 | 34.9 | 37.9 | 36.3 | 32.9 | 33.6 | 34 | 34.1 |
| crash_ahead10 | foggy | 2 | 32.2 | 36 | 33.8 | 36.8 | 30.6 | 31.3 | 32 | 32.1 |
| crash_ahead11 | foggy | 4 | 22.2 | 23.8 | 24.2 | 26.7 | 17.6 | 19.4 | 18.8 | 20.1 |
| crash_ahead12 | dark night | 6 | 20.8 | 23.4 | 23.8 | 25.4 | 23.2 | 24.1 | 24.9 | 25.4 |
| crash_ahead13 | night | 5 | 20.4 | 22.4 | 22.5 | 24.6 | 21.2 | 21.8 | 22.8 | 23.5 |
| crash_ahead14 | very dark night | 7 | 19 | 17.9 | 21 | 19.2 | 20.8 | 22 | 22.8 | 24 |
| crash_ahead15 | foggy, dark | 5 | 21.8 | 23.9 | 24.5 | 26.2 | 19.9 | 21.2 | 22.3 | 23.3 |
| crash_ahead16 | light dark | 2 | 31.9 | 34.3 | 34.3 | 36.2 | 31.2 | 30.4 | 33.7 | 32.9 |
| crash_ahead17 | foggy, light dark | 3 | 27.1 | 26.9 | 29.2 | 29.5 | 23.1 | 23.8 | 24.6 | 25.4 |
| group_of_runners0 | sunny | 1 | 24.4 | 25 | 24.7 | 27.6 | 21.5 | 19.1 | 24.2 | 21.2 |
| group_of_runners1 | cloudy | 3 | 24.9 | 26.2 | 26.5 | 28.7 | 22.7 | 19.3 | 25.2 | 21.2 |
| group_of_runners2 | rainy | 3 | 22.9 | 23.1 | 25 | 25.1 | 18 | 14.2 | 20.1 | 15.8 |
| group_of_runners3 | rainy, foggy | 6 | 15.3 | 17.5 | 16.9 | 18.8 | 7.6 | 11.4 | 8.2 | 12.3 |
| group_of_runners4 | foggy | 4 | 27.5 | 28.5 | 30.1 | 30.7 | 26.8 | 25.6 | 28.8 | 27.7 |
| group_of_runners5 | foggy | 6 | 12.6 | 16.8 | 14.2 | 18.6 | 10.1 | 11.9 | 10.5 | 13 |
| group_of_runners6 | dusk | 2 | 21.9 | 25.1 | 24.3 | 27.5 | 22.2 | 16 | 25.6 | 17.8 |
| group_of_runners7 | dusk | 3 | 23.4 | 26.1 | 25.8 | 28.4 | 21.5 | 15.2 | 24.5 | 16.9 |
| group_of_runners8 | dusk, rainy | 3 | 21.9 | 24 | 24.5 | 26 | 17.8 | 13.7 | 20.1 | 15.3 |
| group_of_runners9 | foggy, rainy | 6 | | | | | | | | |
| group_of_runners10 | foggy | 2 | 25.3 | 27.3 | 28.3 | 29.6 | 25.2 | 22 | 27.5 | 24.2 |
| group_of_runners11 | foggy | 4 | 14.1 | 18.6 | 15.6 | 20.1 | 8.8 | 11.8 | 9.3 | 13 |
| group_of_runners12 | dark night | 6 | 2.8 | 3 | 3 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 3.3 |
| group_of_runners13 | night | 5 | 9 | 10.3 | 9.7 | 10.7 | 3.8 | 7.4 | 4.1 | 8 |
| group_of_runners14 | very dark night | 7 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2 |
| group_of_runners15 | foggy, dark | 5 | 23.7 | 23.3 | 26.2 | 25.7 | 14.9 | 11.1 | 16.1 | 12 |
| group_of_runners16 | light dark | 2 | 25.4 | 26.8 | 27.9 | 28.8 | 25.3 | 17.6 | 28.1 | 19.6 |
| group_of_runners17 | foggy, light dark | 3 | 22.5 | 21.4 | 24.6 | 23.7 | 18.2 | 10 | 19.5 | 11.1 |
| red_light_violation0 | sunny | 1 | 61.2 | 63.3 | 65.5 | 65.4 | 61.7 | 69.3 | 64.4 | 71 |
| red_light_violation1 | cloudy | 3 | 59.7 | 65.7 | 63.4 | 68 | 64.4 | 68.8 | 66.9 | 70.4 |
| red_light_violation2 | rainy | 3 | 56.5 | 66.9 | 59 | 69.9 | 60.8 | 69.1 | 63.4 | 70.3 |
| red_light_violation3 | rainy, foggy | 6 | 63.7 | 66.6 | 65.5 | 68.5 | 57.3 | 63.5 | 59.6 | 65 |
| red_light_violation4 | foggy | 4 | 68 | 67.9 | 70.7 | 70.6 | 65.1 | 68.9 | 68.1 | 70.6 |
| red_light_violation5 | foggy | 6 | 64.2 | 68.1 | 66.1 | 70.2 | 58.2 | 67.2 | 60.7 | 68.2 |
| red_light_violation6 | dusk | 2 | 62.7 | 64.2 | 64.9 | 66.4 | 61 | 65.9 | 63.9 | 67.8 |
| red_light_violation7 | dusk | 3 | 60.9 | 69.9 | 63.5 | 72.1 | 64.9 | 70.1 | 67.5 | 71.8 |
| red_light_violation8 | dusk, rainy | 3 | 57.8 | 68.3 | 60.1 | 70.8 | 63.1 | 70.5 | 65.8 | 72.3 |
| red_light_violation9 | foggy, rainy | 6 | 63.3 | 66.9 | 65.1 | 68.9 | 57.3 | 62.7 | 58.9 | 63.7 |
| red_light_violation10 | foggy | 2 | 66.1 | 68.3 | 68.3 | 69.9 | 62.8 | 69 | 65.9 | 70.5 |
| red_light_violation11 | foggy | 4 | 65.9 | 69.6 | 68.1 | 71.9 | 59.9 | 66.7 | 62.1 | 68 |
| red_light_violation12 | dark night | 6 | 64.7 | 65.9 | 66.8 | 67.9 | 62.6 | 69 | 65.1 | 71.4 |
| red_light_violation13 | night | 5 | 64.9 | 67.1 | 67 | 69.1 | 61 | 71 | 63.7 | 72.9 |
| red_light_violation14 | very dark night | 7 | 59.2 | 62.3 | 61.2 | 64.2 | 59.8 | 62 | 62.6 | 64.4 |
| red_light_violation15 | foggy, dark | 5 | 66.7 | 73.5 | 68.6 | 75.1 | 66.3 | 67.4 | 68.8 | 70 |
| red_light_violation16 | light dark | 2 | 69 | 69.5 | 71.5 | 72.2 | 67.2 | 70.9 | 69.9 | 72.9 |
| red_light_violation17 | foggy, light dark | 3 | 66.8 | 70.5 | 68.4 | 71.7 | 64.5 | 66 | 66.6 | 68.1 |
| roundabout_crash0 | sunny | 1 | 76 | 79.6 | 79 | 82.9 | 70 | 72 | 73.3 | 74.9 |
| roundabout_crash1 | cloudy | 3 | 64.9 | 72.6 | 67.9 | 74.8 | 73.7 | 76.5 | 76.8 | 79.9 |
| roundabout_crash2 | rainy | 3 | 76.2 | 82.7 | 79.3 | 84.9 | 70.5 | 72.3 | 73.2 | 74.7 |
| roundabout_crash3 | rainy, foggy | 6 | 41.8 | 50.2 | 44.1 | 52.3 | 26.8 | 29.5 | 27.8 | 30 |
| roundabout_crash4 | foggy | 4 | 79.9 | 85.5 | 83.5 | 88.2 | 74.1 | 72.8 | 77.5 | 75.4 |
| roundabout_crash5 | foggy | 6 | 45.7 | 53.9 | 46.9 | 55.7 | 29.6 | 31.7 | 30.6 | 32.5 |
| roundabout_crash6 | dusk | 2 | 68.2 | 76.3 | 71.9 | 79.3 | 73.7 | 76.6 | 77.3 | 80.1 |
| roundabout_crash7 | dusk | 3 | 61.1 | 75 | 64.7 | 79 | 73.8 | 77.6 | 77.2 | 80.5 |
| roundabout_crash8 | dusk, rainy | 3 | 66.4 | 83.4 | 70.2 | 86.4 | 72.3 | 78.1 | 75.2 | 80.7 |
| roundabout_crash9 | foggy, rainy | 6 | 47.8 | 50.5 | 50 | 52.3 | 29.6 | 35.7 | 30.6 | 36.7 |
| roundabout_crash10 | foggy | 2 | 74 | 80.5 | 78.6 | 83 | 69.7 | 63 | 72.3 | 66.2 |
| roundabout_crash11 | foggy | 4 | 48.2 | 54.4 | 49.6 | 55.9 | 33.5 | 37.8 | 34.4 | 39.3 |
| roundabout_crash12 | dark night | 6 | 61.4 | 64.8 | 63 | 66.2 | 53.3 | 52 | 55.5 | 53.9 |
| roundabout_crash13 | night | 5 | 58.7 | 68.1 | 60.4 | 69.9 | 52 | 50.8 | 54.3 | 52.9 |
| roundabout_crash14 | very dark night | 7 | 49.2 | 53.9 | 51.4 | 56.5 | 40.7 | 44.7 | 42.4 | 47 |
| roundabout_crash15 | foggy, dark | 5 | 44.8 | 51.4 | 46.1 | 52.5 | 44.7 | 46.5 | 46.7 | 48.1 |
| roundabout_crash16 | light dark | 2 | 77.4 | 83.7 | 81.6 | 86.7 | 73.5 | 74.1 | 76.5 | 76.3 |
| roundabout_crash17 | foggy, light dark | 3 | 47.1 | 54 | 48.5 | 54.9 | 46.2 | 46.4 | 47 | 48.3 |

Table 1: Results for CARLA scenarios under different environment conditions for Berkely Deep Drive (BDD) and Common Objects in Context (COCO).

| Scenario | Description | Difficulty | KITTI | | | | CARLA | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------|------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| | | | mAP (%) | | mAR (%) | | mAP (%) | | mAR (%) | |
| | | | standard | distilled | standard | distilled | standard | distilled | standard | distilled |
| crash_ ahead0 | sunny | 1 | 5.2 | 7.3 | 6.1 | 9 | 8.8 | 10 | | |
| crash_ ahead1 | cloudy | 3 | 6.5 | 8.9 | 7.1 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 12.9 | | |
| crash_ ahead2 | rainy | 3 | 8.1 | 15.1 | 9.1 | 15.9 | 10.8 | 13.7 | | |
| crash_ ahead3 | rainy, foggy | 6 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 4.6 | 6.3 | 7.3 | | |
| crash_ ahead4 | foggy | 4 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 9.6 | 11 | 13.5 | | |
| crash_ ahead5 | foggy | 6 | 5.6 | 14.9 | 6.1 | 15.6 | 4.4 | 6 | | |
| crash_ ahead6 | dusk | 2 | 11.6 | 16.5 | 13.9 | 17.2 | 11.6 | 16 | | |
| crash_ ahead7 | dusk | 3 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 9 | 11.4 | 11.8 | 13.3 | | |
| crash_ ahead8 | dusk, rainy | 3 | 6.7 | 11.9 | 8.5 | 14 | 10.2 | 11.5 | | |
| crash_ ahead9 | foggy, rainy | 6 | 2 | 16.7 | 2.1 | 17.6 | 2.3 | 4 | | |
| crash_ ahead10 | foggy | 2 | 4.2 | 16.2 | 4.8 | 18.2 | 7 | 7.7 | | |
| crash_ ahead11 | foggy | 4 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 5.4 | 11.3 | 12.9 | | |
| crash_ ahead12 | dark night | 6 | 5.3 | 10.7 | 7.4 | 15 | 8.2 | 9.7 | | |
| crash_ ahead13 | night | 5 | 4.8 | 12.3 | 6.1 | 16.5 | 9.6 | 10.2 | | |
| crash_ ahead14 | very dark night | 7 | 2.9 | 9.3 | 3.9 | 11.8 | 1.6 | 2.2 | | |
| crash_ ahead15 | foggy, dark | 5 | 2.7 | 7.6 | 4.1 | 10.1 | 8.9 | 10.2 | | |
| crash_ ahead16 | light dark | 2 | 13.3 | 14 | 15.2 | 14.9 | 9.5 | 13.7 | | |
| crash_ ahead17 | foggy, light dark | 3 | 5.2 | 9.8 | 6.4 | 12.5 | 10.3 | 11.2 | | |
| group_ of_ runners0 | sunny | 1 | 17.2 | 13.6 | 19.4 | 15.9 | 28.3 | 30.6 | | |
| group_ of_ runners1 | cloudy | 3 | 18.2 | 14.6 | 21.2 | 16.6 | 28.7 | 31.1 | | |
| group_ of_ runners2 | rainy | 3 | 15.4 | 12.8 | 18 | 16.3 | 28.3 | 30.3 | | |
| group_ of_ runners3 | rainy, foggy | 6 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 13.3 | 14.4 | | |
| group_ of_ runners4 | foggy | 4 | 19.9 | 18.3 | 24.1 | 23 | 27.9 | 30.4 | | |
| group_ of_ runners5 | foggy | 6 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1 | 1.1 | 19.7 | 22.2 | | |
| group_ of_ runners6 | dusk | 2 | 14.2 | 11.8 | 19.5 | 14.3 | 29.6 | 31.8 | | |
| group_ of_ runners7 | dusk | 3 | 15.2 | 14.1 | 19.4 | 16.8 | 29.4 | 31.8 | | |
| group_ of_ runners8 | dusk, rainy | 3 | 14.9 | 11.5 | 18.1 | 14 | 27.8 | 29.9 | | |
| group_ of_ runners9 | foggy, rainy | 6 | | | | | | | | |
| group_ of_ runners10 | foggy | 2 | 16.2 | 16.3 | 18.6 | 18.9 | 28.2 | 30.5 | | |
| group_ of_ runners11 | foggy | 4 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1 | 1.1 | 21.3 | 23.2 | | |
| group_ of_ runners12 | dark night | 6 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 0 | 0 | | |
| group_ of_ runners13 | night | 5 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 0 | 0 | | |
| group_ of_ runners14 | very dark night | 7 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 0 | 0 | | |
| group_ of_ runners15 | foggy, dark | 5 | 1.5 | 10.4 | 1.8 | 15.6 | 15.7 | 17.5 | | |
| group_ of_ runners16 | light dark | 2 | 10.6 | 16 | 17.9 | 19.7 | 15.8 | 20.2 | | |
| group_ of_ runners17 | foggy, light dark | 3 | 1.6 | 10.8 | 1.8 | 15.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | | |
| red_ light_ violation0 | sunny | 1 | 42.3 | 41.5 | 45.6 | 45.3 | 43.4 | 48.3 | | |
| red_ light_ violation1 | cloudy | 3 | 45.8 | 39.1 | 48.8 | 43 | 43.3 | 48.6 | | |
| red_ light_ violation2 | rainy | 3 | 42.7 | 37.3 | 45.7 | 42 | 44.1 | 49.9 | | |
| red_ light_ violation3 | rainy, foggy | 6 | 19.2 | 4.5 | 21.1 | 4.9 | 31.3 | 33.7 | | |
| red_ light_ violation4 | foggy | 4 | 40.1 | 38 | 42.2 | 44.2 | 43.3 | 47.3 | | |
| red_ light_ violation5 | foggy | 6 | 24 | 3.8 | 26.4 | 3.7 | 34.7 | 38.4 | | |
| red_ light_ violation6 | dusk | 2 | 43.8 | 38.1 | 47 | 43 | 45.1 | 49.5 | | |
| red_ light_ violation7 | dusk | 3 | 44.7 | 36.6 | 48.2 | 41.8 | 48.5 | 53 | | |
| red_ light_ violation8 | dusk, rainy | 3 | 37.2 | 35.2 | 41.2 | 40.1 | 43.7 | 48.8 | | |
| red_ light_ violation9 | foggy, rainy | 6 | 21.2 | 7.5 | 23.7 | 7.9 | 32.3 | 35.5 | | |
| red_ light_ violation10 | foggy | 2 | 40.8 | 40.2 | 43.6 | 44.6 | 44.3 | 47.9 | | |
| red_ light_ violation11 | foggy | 4 | 27.7 | 5.6 | 30.1 | 5.7 | 37.1 | 40.4 | | |
| red_ light_ violation12 | dark night | 6 | 39.3 | 38.3 | 41.5 | 42.1 | 34.8 | 38.2 | | |
| red_ light_ violation13 | night | 5 | 43.8 | 41.7 | 46.2 | 44.9 | 35.3 | 39.3 | | |
| red_ light_ violation14 | very dark night | 7 | 34.7 | 23.3 | 37.2 | 25.4 | 3.3 | 7.4 | | |
| red_ light_ violation15 | foggy, dark | 5 | 35.2 | 30.2 | 37.4 | 32.3 | 25.3 | 31.4 | | |
| red_ light_ violation16 | light dark | 2 | 48.5 | 42.9 | 51.9 | 46 | 38.4 | 42.1 | | |
| red_ light_ violation17 | foggy, light dark | 3 | 40.9 | 32.2 | 42.6 | 34.3 | 26.5 | 31.2 | | |
| roundabout_ crash0 | sunny | 1 | 50.3 | 37.6 | 54 | 41.9 | 66.9 | 70.9 | | |
| roundabout_ crash1 | cloudy | 3 | 51.7 | 44.4 | 56.2 | 47.4 | 67.1 | 71.3 | | |
| roundabout_ crash2 | rainy | 3 | 51.4 | 43.8 | 56.9 | 47 | 63.2 | 66.9 | | |
| roundabout_ crash3 | rainy, foggy | 6 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.5 | 0 | 9.9 | 14.9 | | |
| roundabout_ crash4 | foggy | 4 | 40.3 | 38.4 | 45.1 | 40.1 | 62.9 | 68.4 | | |
| roundabout_ crash5 | foggy | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23.1 | 29 | | |
| roundabout_ crash6 | dusk | 2 | 48.2 | 38.8 | 53.1 | 42.6 | 61.7 | 64.9 | | |
| roundabout_ crash7 | dusk | 3 | 50 | 44.1 | 55 | 46.9 | 60.9 | 64.7 | | |
| roundabout_ crash8 | dusk, rainy | 3 | 50 | 42.2 | 55.5 | 44.8 | 59.9 | 63.4 | | |
| roundabout_ crash9 | foggy, rainy | 6 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.4 | 0 | 12.6 | 16.3 | | |
| roundabout_ crash10 | foggy | 2 | 31.6 | 33.9 | 35.9 | 35 | 59.1 | 63.5 | | |
| roundabout_ crash11 | foggy | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25.1 | 30.3 | | |
| roundabout_ crash12 | dark night | 6 | 19.6 | 11.2 | 21.4 | 19.3 | 3.9 | 7.6 | | |
| roundabout_ crash13 | night | 5 | 24.3 | 16.3 | 27.1 | 24.2 | 6 | 11.6 | | |
| roundabout_ crash14 | very dark night | 7 | 26.7 | 24.4 | 29.1 | 29.4 | 0.6 | 1.9 | | |
| roundabout_ crash15 | foggy, dark | 5 | 2.2 | 5.7 | 2.1 | 5.7 | 8.9 | 13.5 | | |
| roundabout_ crash16 | light dark | 2 | 34.4 | 41.1 | 36.9 | 45.7 | 32.2 | 40.5 | | |
| roundabout_ crash17 | foggy, light dark | 3 | 9.8 | 5.6 | 9.6 | 5.9 | 9 | 13.2 | | |

Table 2: Results for CARLA scenarios under different environment conditions for KITTI and CARLA.